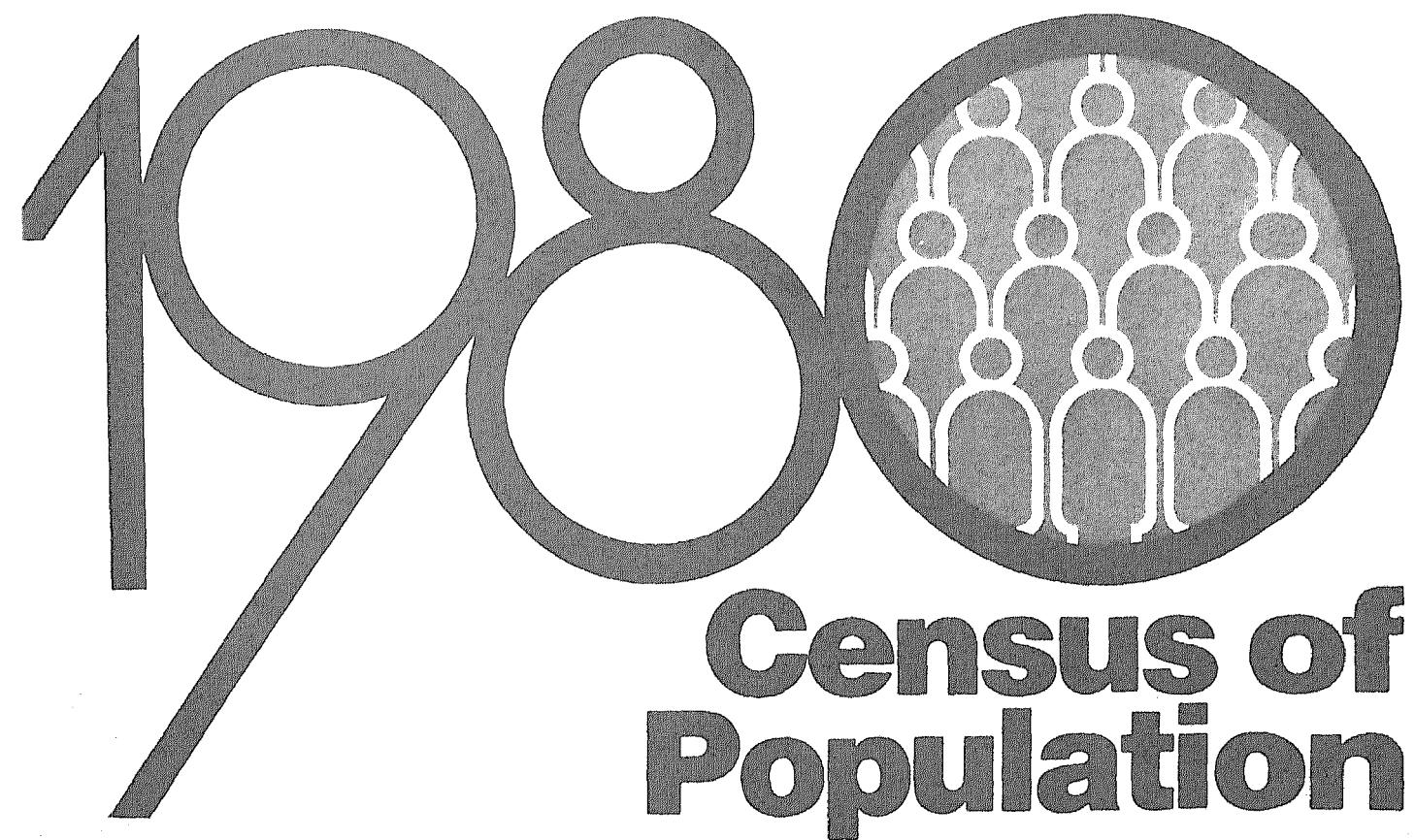


C80-1-C17
Iowa

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

IOWA



Census of Population

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

**Census of
Population**

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 17
IOWA

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Issued August 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58		193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60	188, 190	
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116					
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reservations ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	61,66* , 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151		166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84		117			173	
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86		119			175	
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164		167	176, 184	189, 191
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163		167	179, 184	
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162		166	174, 183	193
Means of Transportation								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85		118	156	166	174	
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

Introduction

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

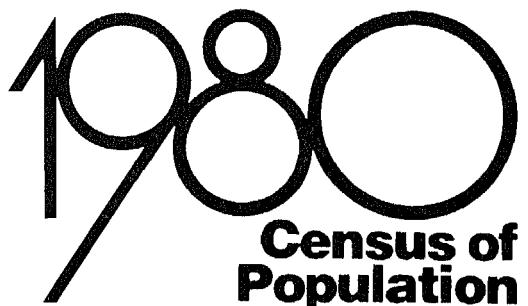
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



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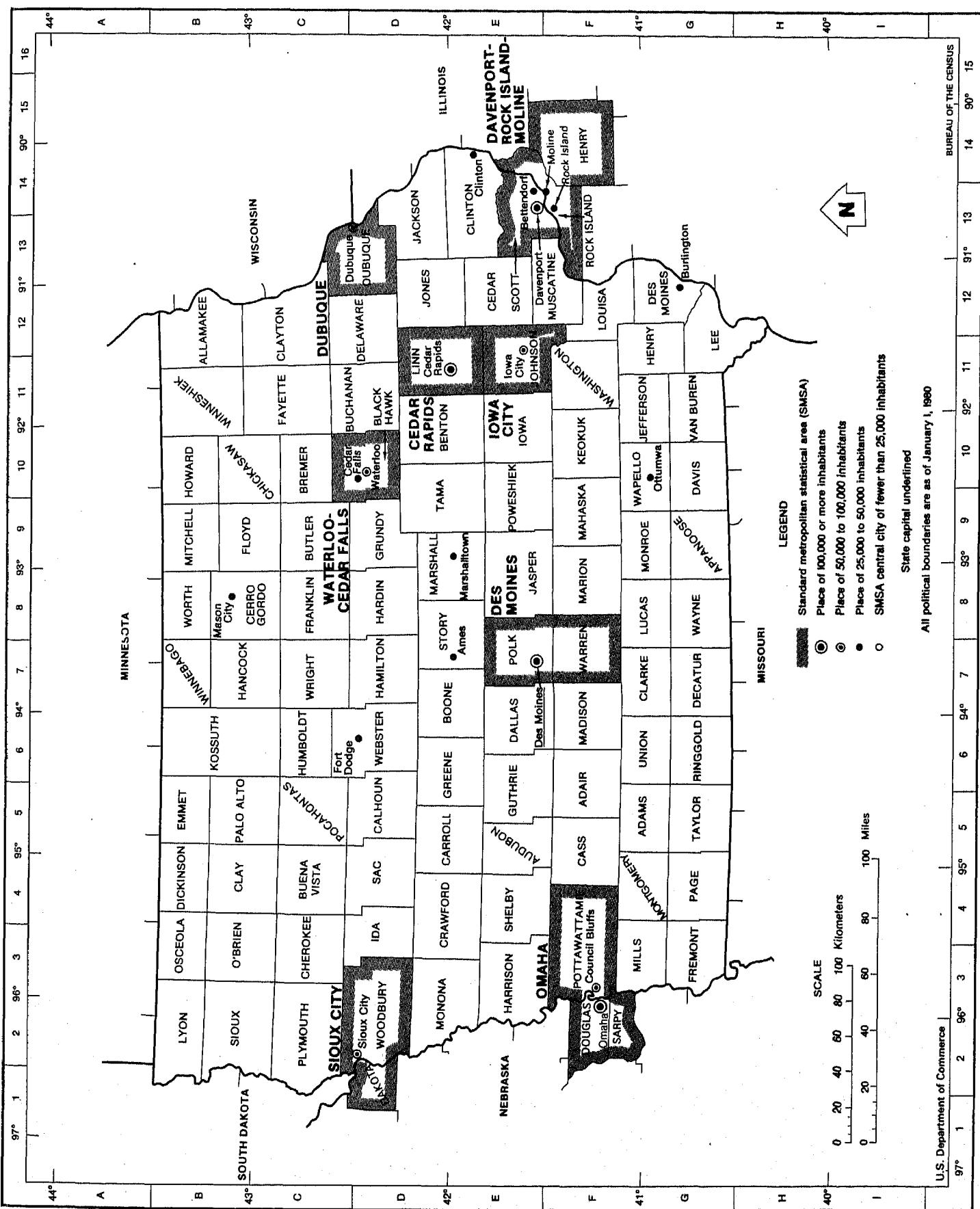
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, Individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

1

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—			Persons 25 years old and over							
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—		Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—		Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
						Percent in private school	Percent enrolled in school		Percent not enrolled in school	Percent graduated in school						
The State	2 913 808	1.6	78.9	44.4	3.4	10.0	8.4	33.4	71.5	13.9	26.1	23.6	85.2	2 859		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	1 707 913	2.1	74.4	49.5	3.8	11.4	9.5	39.5	73.3	17.3	28.2	24.0	80.9	2 696		
Inside urbanized areas	931 739	2.3	72.1	49.8	4.0	13.3	10.4	37.6	75.7	19.1	27.0	24.6	79.2	2 679		
Central cities	674 950	2.5	72.8	49.2	4.3	15.4	10.8	37.9	74.5	18.6	28.1	24.7	77.6	2 712		
Urban fringe	256 789	1.8	70.3	51.3	3.1	8.5	9.2	36.8	79.0	20.3	23.0	24.3	82.9	2 611		
Outside urbanized areas	776 174	1.9	77.2	49.2	3.6	8.9	8.4	41.8	70.5	15.3	29.2	23.2	83.0	2 717		
Places of 10,000 or more	349 422	2.4	74.6	50.1	3.7	8.1	8.5	47.7	72.9	16.9	28.8	23.6	81.8	2 631		
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	426 752	1.6	79.2	48.4	3.4	9.7	8.3	35.8	68.6	14.1	29.4	23.0	84.0	2 789		
Rural	1 205 895	0.9	85.2	37.2	2.9	8.2	6.7	20.7	69.1	9.3	23.3	23.2	90.5	3 077		
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	235 453	1.3	83.0	42.4	3.2	5.1	7.0	21.0	66.1	10.9	28.9	22.2	86.0	2 900		
Other rural	970 442	0.8	85.7	36.0	2.8	8.9	6.7	20.7	69.9	8.8	21.1	23.5	91.5	3 114		
Rural farm	391 070	0.6	90.1	22.0	2.8	12.6	3.6	24.6	73.2	7.5	13.2	20.1	95.9	3 242		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	1 168 713	2.0	74.0	48.6	3.7	12.3	9.6	36.1	75.7	17.9	26.0	24.8	81.8	2 730		
Urban	974 144	2.3	72.2	50.0	3.9	13.0	10.1	38.0	76.0	19.2	27.0	24.7	79.6	2 676		
Central cities	711 260	2.5	73.0	49.7	4.3	15.1	10.3	40.6	74.9	19.0	27.8	24.7	77.9	2 701		
Not in central cities	262 884	1.7	70.2	51.0	3.0	8.2	9.7	29.4	79.1	19.7	24.1	24.9	83.5	2 623		
Outside SMSA's	1 745 095	1.4	82.4	41.7	2.5	9.6	6.6	22.0	73.9	11.5	20.3	25.2	90.9	2 963		
Urban	733 769	2.0	77.3	48.8	3.6	9.1	8.6	41.6	69.8	15.0	29.2	22.9	82.7	2 725		
Rural	1 011 326	0.9	85.7	36.4	3.0	7.9	6.7	20.5	68.2	8.9	23.6	22.9	90.4	3 103		
SMSA's																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	169 775	1.6	77.4	49.7	3.6	11.3	7.3	31.0	77.6	16.7	26.6	24.7	84.0	2 681		
Urban	139 123	1.8	75.9	51.7	3.8	12.9	7.8	32.1	78.3	17.8	27.5	25.1	82.7	2 612		
Rural	30 652	0.9	83.9	40.7	2.6	5.4	4.6	23.7	74.3	11.5	21.6	23.0	89.3	2 941		
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	383 958	2.4	68.1	45.6	4.3	10.0	11.9	26.3	71.3	14.5	25.8	24.8	80.9	2 773		
Urban	312 129	2.7	66.3	46.6	4.7	11.8	12.8	27.2	71.0	15.4	26.9	24.7	78.7	2 761		
Rural	71 829	1.1	76.1	41.6	2.3	3.3	8.0	21.5	72.4	10.8	19.4	25.2	89.4	2 817		
Illinois (pt.)	223 936	2.6	71.3	42.6	4.8	10.2	11.6	25.8	69.2	11.9	26.3	23.6	81.3	2 766		
Urban	172 098	3.1	69.4	43.7	5.5	12.2	12.9	26.6	68.4	12.2	27.9	23.4	78.5	2 751		
Rural	51 838	1.2	77.4	38.5	2.3	4.4	7.9	22.7	72.1	10.6	19.5	24.1	89.3	2 806		
Iowa (pt.)	160 022	2.2	63.7	49.9	3.6	9.8	12.2	27.0	74.2	18.4	24.7	26.7	80.4	2 783		
Urban	140 031	2.3	62.4	50.0	3.8	11.3	12.8	27.9	74.4	19.4	25.3	26.5	78.9	2 773		
Rural	19 991	1.0	72.5	49.3	2.4	0.7	8.5	18.5	73.1	11.3	18.9	28.0	89.6	2 846		
Des Moines, Iowa	338 048	2.3	75.7	48.8	3.9	8.1	11.8	29.6	78.8	18.7	27.5	23.4	80.1	2 553		
Urban	299 201	2.5	74.7	49.2	4.2	9.0	12.2	30.2	78.7	19.5	28.5	23.2	78.6	2 523		
Rural	38 847	0.8	83.2	45.1	1.8	2.8	9.4	23.2	79.2	12.0	18.7	24.5	89.2	2 750		
Dubuque, Iowa	93 745	1.1	83.1	42.1	2.4	38.6	8.0	32.8	68.6	15.0	23.1	26.6	88.9	3 387		
Urban	69 698	1.3	80.3	43.7	2.5	39.6	8.6	36.4	70.1	16.9	24.1	24.9	85.9	3 242		
Iowa City, Iowa	24 047	0.5	91.2	37.1	2.0	3.0	3.4	20.9	63.7	8.5	18.4	31.9	95.7	3 743		
Urban	81 717	4.0	68.3	62.8	6.8	6.3	3.9	71.5	85.6	39.6	25.3	25.2	85.2	2 413		
Rural	59 295	5.0	63.3	69.5	7.0	6.6	2.3	77.9	89.3	47.6	28.6	25.5	81.9	2 082		
22 422	1.3	81.0	45.0	6.2	5.9	9.9	24.9	77.3	18.1	24.4	24.4	90.6	3 020			
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	569 614	2.8	61.1	49.9	4.6	14.7	9.9	31.9	76.7	18.7	26.9	25.7	78.3	2 786		
Urban	512 361	3.0	60.2	50.0	4.9	16.2	10.4	32.5	76.7	19.1	27.6	25.9	76.8	2 778		
Rural	57 253	1.4	69.6	49.1	2.4	3.7	5.3	24.3	76.4	14.7	20.5	24.4	89.9	2 846		
Iowa (pt.)	86 561	1.4	69.8	42.9	2.3	5.7	12.9	21.8	68.3	9.2	25.5	23.5	79.3	2 849		
Urban	62 089	1.5	67.6	44.6	2.5	6.5	15.7	22.0	66.0	9.0	26.8	24.0	74.2	2 862		
Rural	24 472	1.1	75.5	38.6	1.8	3.9	5.4	20.8	73.9	9.6	22.2	22.3	91.4	2 883		
Nebraska (pt.)	483 053	3.1	59.6	51.2	5.0	16.3	9.3	33.5	78.2	20.4	27.2	26.2	78.1	2 772		
Urban	450 272	3.2	59.1	50.8	5.2	17.5	9.6	33.8	78.2	20.5	27.7	26.2	88.9	2 823		
Rural	32 781	1.7	65.2	57.1	2.9	3.5	5.2	27.0	78.3	18.8	26.1	26.1	88.9	2 823		
Sioux City, Iowa-Neb.	117 457	2.1	67.8	45.8	4.2	11.8	9.2	28.2	71.1	14.1	27.2	26.7	80.8	2 940		
Urban	94 807	2.4	65.9	47.6	4.5	13.2	9.7	29.9	71.6	15.3	28.5	26.8	78.6	2 920		
Rural	22 650	1.2	75.3	38.4	2.8	6.3	7.0	19.2	69.2	9.0	22.1	26.1	89.3	3 017		
Iowa (pt.)	100 884	2.1	71.4	44.3	3.9	12.5	8.3	30.2	71.7	14.9	27.6	25.8	80.2	2 927		
Urban	84 419	2.3	68.9	46.3	4.3	13.7	9.0	31.5	72.0	15.9	28.6	26.0	78.2	2 936		
Rural	16 465	0.9	83.6	34.2	2.0	6.7	4.8	21.3	70.0	9.6	22.7	24.9	89.7	2 886		
Nebraska (pt.)	16 573	2.5	45.7	55.0	5.7	7.7	15.0	15.8	67.8	9.1	24.3	32.2	84.0	3 014		
Urban	10 388	2.9	41.4	58.4	6.3	9.3	16.7	16.8	68.4	10.2	26.8	33.7	81.3	2 787		
Rural	6 185	2.0	53.0	49.5	4.8	5.3	12.6	14.0	66.8	7.3	20.0	29.6	88.2	3 339		
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	137 961	1.5	78.9	48.1	3.0	13.9	8.2	41.1	73.9	15.4	23.9	25.3	80.6	2 736		
Urban	120 288	1.6	77.6	49.3	3.2	14.0	9.0	42.8	73.9	16.2	24.4	25.3	78.5	2 723		
Rural	17 673	0.7	87.6	40.2	1.5	13.7	2.5	20.1	74.1	10.0	19.3	25.3	92.0	2 807		
URBANIZED AREAS																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	135 798	1.8	76.2	51.3	3.8	13.2	8.2	29.5	78.3	17.5	27.5	25.2	82.5	2 608		
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	284 784	2.8	64.9	47.0	4.9	12.1	13.0	28.0	71.5	15.7	26.4	25.0	78.0	2 746		
Illinois (pt.)	148 032	3.3	67.3	44.4	5.9	12.7	12.9	27.9	69.0	12.4	27.2	23.8	77.4	2 723		
Iowa (pt.)	136 752	2.4	62.3	49.8	3.8											

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Total persons	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school		Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone				Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	96 799	2.3	65.0	47.8	4.4	13.1	10.0	29.4	71.4	15.1	28.3	27.1	78.6	2 925		
Iowa (pt.)	84 419	2.3	68.9	46.3	4.3	13.7	9.0	31.5	72.0	15.9	28.6	26.0	78.2	2 936		
Nebraska (pt.)	10 388	2.9	41.4	58.4	6.3	9.3	16.7	16.8	68.4	10.2	26.8	33.7	81.3	2 787		
South Dakota (pt.)	1 992	1.4	20.5	56.5	1.9	10.1	21.5	7.6	60.1	5.6	18.2	37.9	77.8	3 188		
Waterloo, Iowa	120 288	1.6	77.6	49.3	3.2	14.0	9.0	42.8	73.9	16.2	24.4	25.3	78.5	2 723		

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Adel city	2 846	0.2	79.1	46.8	0.6	—	5.3	11.7	78.3	20.1	31.6	16.3	84.4	2 866	
Albia city	4 184	1.4	84.2	48.3	1.3	—	3.5	16.9	61.0	10.0	34.2	16.6	84.9	3 254	
Algona city	6 289	1.0	83.2	52.8	1.8	22.4	5.5	16.0	70.0	13.1	26.8	23.1	81.7	2 479	
Aitkin city	5 764	1.0	78.8	61.7	2.0	2.4	19.7	20.1	84.4	19.7	23.5	29.0	88.8	2 272	
Ames city	45 775	6.2	64.9	76.1	7.1	2.0	0.9	85.4	91.6	48.3	28.3	25.9	86.2	2 238	
Anamosa city	4 958	0.6	83.0	54.8	4.0	12.7	20.3	35.5	70.7	11.1	29.4	22.1	81.0	3 118	
Ankeny city	15 429	0.8	72.4	56.9	2.2	2.2	6.1	48.9	92.1	27.0	17.8	29.6	89.2	2 520	
Atlantic city	7 789	1.0	83.2	49.6	1.7	—	15.1	20.4	72.3	12.7	31.3	21.9	85.6	3 014	
Audubon city	2 818	1.3	86.6	41.9	4.4	1.7	7.0	21.7	64.5	12.7	26.2	18.2	83.9	2 854	
Belle Plaine city	2 903	1.6	85.3	31.5	8.5	—	9.4	30.5	60.2	11.1	31.1	21.5	77.7	2 301	
Belmond city	2 505	1.6	85.8	44.1	2.5	—	—	20.1	68.2	13.7	26.6	22.7	87.6	3 111	
Bettendorf city	27 376	1.8	55.5	49.5	3.1	5.6	5.8	28.5	85.5	26.3	24.3	24.9	89.0	2 530	
Bloomfield city	2 828	0.5	82.6	45.2	1.2	—	5.4	13.6	65.3	11.5	34.4	21.3	85.8	2 899	
Boone city	12 602	1.6	81.0	47.2	1.6	13.4	6.4	28.6	72.0	11.3	28.7	24.0	82.3	2 720	
Burlington city	29 529	1.7	72.0	43.1	2.8	6.2	14.2	23.7	69.1	11.8	30.9	23.7	79.8	2 730	
Camanche city	4 725	0.6	78.4	49.6	2.7	1.5	12.4	16.2	77.3	7.5	24.7	25.9	82.6	2 938	
Carlisle city	3 073	0.4	84.1	44.0	2.8	—	5.3	17.0	77.3	16.9	31.9	21.9	87.6	2 309	
Carroll city	9 705	0.4	87.5	45.2	3.4	56.8	3.5	18.5	67.6	12.4	24.4	28.0	92.3	3 279	
Carter Lake city	3 438	1.4	32.8	45.8	3.3	—	33.4	20.3	63.0	3.0	13.1	30.8	79.1	3 087	
Cedar Falls city	36 310	2.0	76.6	58.6	3.5	8.5	4.0	69.3	83.2	27.0	19.0	24.9	84.5	2 507	
Cedar Rapids city	110 217	1.9	76.0	51.1	4.1	13.0	8.8	30.7	77.4	17.7	28.0	24.6	81.4	2 596	
Centerville city	6 558	1.6	77.2	51.6	3.2	3.8	19.6	26.0	61.7	11.5	32.2	24.8	70.5	2 847	
Chariton city	4 987	1.2	81.1	49.3	2.7	3.1	10.4	11.4	69.0	11.0	40.5	18.6	79.3	2 992	
Charles City city	8 778	2.0	82.6	39.5	2.9	15.3	1.7	19.1	67.3	13.0	30.0	20.8	83.8	2 606	
Cherokee city	7 004	1.1	79.4	44.0	2.1	—	9.9	27.9	73.3	14.0	34.3	21.7	83.0	2 639	
Clarinda city	5 458	1.2	67.8	51.7	5.3	—	12.0	23.3	65.7	14.3	26.6	20.2	77.3	2 629	
Clarion city	2 995	1.4	80.6	44.5	1.6	—	5.3	26.2	71.4	9.7	28.8	27.1	82.6	2 473	
Clear Lake City city	7 458	2.8	77.2	49.7	4.0	1.8	8.1	24.5	74.6	16.2	25.8	19.6	78.2	2 587	
Clinton city	32 828	1.9	73.1	40.1	2.8	13.1	11.0	22.7	68.9	12.1	26.5	24.3	83.9	2 865	
Clive city	6 064	3.1	61.9	72.1	4.9	8.9	6.7	20.0	94.6	41.3	18.3	29.2	85.3	2 453	
Corning city	7 687	4.0	68.1	77.7	6.5	6.0	3.8	51.0	87.3	42.3	22.8	30.1	79.5	1 867	
Council Bluffs city	56 449	1.6	69.6	44.4	2.5	7.0	15.1	21.5	65.2	8.7	27.8	23.6	73.1	2 869	
Cresco city	3 860	1.2	84.8	37.8	5.8	35.1	6.7	19.4	59.9	9.9	29.8	23.3	94.1	3 070	
Creston city	8 429	0.8	80.4	46.5	1.6	8.5	14.3	30.9	67.2	9.7	33.9	23.4	80.9	2 794	
Davenport city	103 264	2.6	64.1	50.1	4.1	14.3	14.4	28.7	71.8	18.2	25.8	26.9	75.5	2 862	
Urban	102 913	2.6	64.1	50.2	4.1	14.2	14.4	28.7	71.8	18.2	25.8	26.9	75.4	2 853	
Decorah city	7 991	1.9	66.1	52.3	6.8	15.5	0.8	80.0	68.7	23.6	26.2	19.3	83.5	2 465	
Denison city	6 675	2.5	82.3	56.1	5.1	18.9	13.9	14.7	67.3	13.1	26.1	22.9	77.8	3 028	
Des Moines city	191 003	3.0	75.9	47.2	4.7	11.2	14.6	29.8	74.8	16.6	30.7	23.0	73.9	2 567	
De Witt city	4 512	1.1	78.2	47.3	2.3	6.9	13.1	13.2	72.6	14.4	30.5	22.2	86.9	3 004	
Dubuque city	62 321	1.3	79.5	42.9	2.4	38.2	9.2	37.8	69.8	17.4	24.1	24.0	85.3	3 218	
Dyersville city	3 833	1.2	88.8	49.9	3.7	65.2	5.3	16.4	66.8	11.7	26.9	28.3	89.9	3 799	
Eagle Grove city	4 324	2.6	88.8	42.1	2.7	—	9.5	19.8	65.1	10.3	33.7	20.7	85.0	3 025	
Eldora city	3 063	1.6	81.3	42.8	2.0	1.3	12.4	11.9	67.2	11.9	36.1	22.7	88.9	2 612	
Edridge city	3 279	0.8	68.5	59.0	1.4	5.3	4.4	21.6	82.4	19.1	35.0	32.4	86.6	2 868	
Emmetsburg city	4 621	1.2	82.9	52.3	2.0	18.2	7.8	39.2	67.9	14.3	24.7	20.8	87.6	2 800	
Esterhazy city	7 518	1.8	78.3	43.3	2.8	1.3	6.1	32.9	69.2	11.9	28.8	26.7	82.6	2 794	
Evansdale city	4 798	1.8	84.5	47.5	1.8	9.3	24.3	12.7	58.8	3.6	22.4	29.0	85.9	3 626	
Fairfield city	9 428	2.8	66.7	60.7	3.7	2.8	22.9	36.4	75.5	25.6	28.4	21.3	80.2	2 422	
Forest City city	4 274	1.6	74.9	51.0	3.6	2.0	3.0	58.0	74.7	15.1	30.3	27.0	77.8	2 971	
Fort Dodge city	29 423	1.9	82.5	44.6	3.0	15.8	9.5	37.0	72.5	15.4	27.1	21.1	78.4	2 867	
Fort Madison city	13 520	2.1	68.0	44.2	4.5	17.1	10.5	18.8	70.4	10.6	32.3	19.8	79.8	2 791	
Garner city	2 908	0.6	86.7	50.5	3.8	—	2.6	13.5	71.7	10.6	22.5	25.4	92.5	3 116	
Glenwood city	5 280	1.1	70.4	51.3	2.5	—	24.8	10.8	60.6	12.4	24.3	24.7	72.1	2 172	
Grinnell city	8 868	1.7	69.3	55.0	3.5	—	6.3	63.3	74.7	22.5	32.3	26.6	83.6	2 344	
Grundy Center city	2 880	0.2	87.3	45.2	6.3	—	5.8	13.4	65.5	11.8	26.7	21.8	93.1	2 137	
Hampton city	4 630	1.4	82.6	50.0	3.5	—	2.8	13.2	65.1	11.6	35.0	24.4	84.7	2 629	
Hartland city	5 357	1.2	82.9	41.8	3.2	11.2	10.0	17.1	69.2	13.2	30.0	20.3	89.2	3 106	
Hawarden city	2 722	3.2	71.2	44.8	1.4	2.9	15.8	43.1	59.8	10.5	35.9	25.8	87.1	3 212	
Hiawatha city	4 825	0.7	79.0	64.8	2.0	9.9	—	16.6	80.5	11.0	19.7	33.2	89.9	2 347	
Humboldt city	4 794	1.9	81.8	43.9	2.7	1.2	7.3	19.3	69.7	12.3	23.6	17.1	85.1	3 216	
Independence city	6 392	1.3	85.2	46.4	2.0	8.3	6.7	23.2	70.1	11.9	31.1	22.0	82.9	3 244	
Indianola city	10 843	0.9	75.7	55.1	2.0	1.0	7.1	44.8	78.5	19.4	30.0	23.9	85.5	2 368	
Iowa City city	50 508	5.1	62.7	68.9	7.1										

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school		Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone		Families—Percent with own children under 6 years		Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years						
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																			
Marshalltown city	26 938	1.7	78.7	49.5	3.2	10.8	11.7	23.7	74.3	16.8	25.3	24.1	81.4	2 470					
Mason City city	30 144	1.9	77.2	42.9	4.9	8.6	6.5	31.5	72.1	14.7	31.1	24.2	80.2	2 574					
Missouri Valley city	3 107	—	76.4	31.7	0.8	4.9	9.6	21.3	67.9	10.0	31.8	18.4	86.9	2 494					
Monticello city	3 641	0.5	86.8	40.0	3.7	19.6	6.8	10.5	64.0	12.5	25.2	19.8	84.1	2 902					
Mount Pleasant city	7 322	0.6	75.8	55.4	2.2	—	7.6	50.4	71.5	16.4	29.2	22.2	75.2	2 710					
Mount Vernon city	3 325	1.7	63.0	67.1	4.1	—	1.2	81.7	79.8	33.1	31.0	23.8	88.6	2 813					
Muscaline city	23 467	3.3	74.6	48.9	7.1	4.4	16.6	18.8	66.1	12.9	28.7	24.2	81.9	2 848					
Nevada city	5 912	1.0	76.6	49.2	2.7	—	5.3	23.0	78.9	14.4	24.3	26.1	85.7	2 571					
New Hampton city	3 940	0.9	85.8	37.2	2.9	24.7	5.8	24.5	65.3	12.7	24.5	25.1	89.8	2 655					
Newton city	15 292	1.1	79.9	43.8	1.5	3.0	10.9	18.5	71.2	11.7	29.6	20.5	79.1	2 655					
Norwalk city	2 676	3.1	78.2	52.6	2.7	—	16.8	13.3	86.0	15.6	22.8	36.1	84.1	2 659					
Otterbein city	7 564	1.2	83.9	37.5	2.6	9.9	6.7	13.0	69.5	12.4	28.6	20.2	86.0	2 949					
Onawa city	3 283	0.9	80.0	49.0	2.7	—	5.4	17.8	57.4	7.8	27.8	18.2	90.3	2 404					
Orange City city	4 588	1.8	73.5	53.5	7.3	40.7	1.6	68.1	64.6	22.5	27.1	25.4	94.8	3 021					
Osage city	3 718	2.2	80.1	42.6	2.9	7.7	4.3	18.8	66.7	10.7	28.6	16.6	83.1	2 966					
Oscoda city	3 750	0.3	82.5	52.6	1.5	2.4	14.2	8.7	63.6	10.0	35.7	20.4	80.6	2 813					
Oskaloosa city	10 969	2.5	80.6	54.9	4.7	3.7	12.8	36.1	63.8	12.3	30.3	22.0	81.6	2 552					
Ottrumwa city	27 381	0.9	80.2	42.6	1.4	3.0	9.8	24.3	64.3	10.9	29.8	21.3	81.8	2 652					
Pella city	8 349	4.0	82.4	55.1	9.6	19.1	2.6	65.2	58.7	18.9	27.0	25.7	91.2	2 401					
Perry city	7 053	1.2	81.0	47.1	1.5	13.4	11.2	16.3	67.8	11.3	31.7	21.2	83.4	2 914					
Pleasant Hill city	3 493	1.2	79.0	55.6	2.2	8.2	13.4	—	83.9	12.5	17.4	33.2	84.7	2 628					
Red Oak city	6 810	1.0	71.8	52.4	2.4	—	21.5	10.4	67.7	11.7	31.2	25.1	78.9	2 790					
Rock Rapids city	2 693	2.9	70.8	46.4	4.6	3.3	3.5	23.1	63.3	15.9	29.7	20.5	96.3	2 694					
Rock Valley city	2 706	6.6	81.0	43.2	8.9	38.2	6.2	28.0	51.3	12.4	29.8	28.4	89.8	3 322					
Sac City city	3 000	0.9	81.3	48.1	1.5	1.6	17.5	17.3	61.3	11.3	30.0	21.0	88.6	2 525					
Sheldon city	5 002	2.0	78.1	50.0	3.2	17.9	9.1	29.6	63.7	16.2	25.6	24.8	93.5	2 735					
Shenandooh city	6 274	0.4	67.6	44.2	2.9	—	10.6	19.8	67.9	10.6	33.6	20.4	84.7	2 683					
Sibley city	3 032	2.5	72.9	52.6	3.8	9.0	18.7	32.8	55.5	13.4	24.5	25.3	84.8	2 553					
Sioux Center city	4 588	5.4	72.4	49.6	10.3	42.0	—	68.7	56.9	16.6	25.7	29.2	96.9	2 703					
Sioux City city	82 003	2.3	68.9	45.7	4.3	13.9	8.9	31.9	71.9	15.9	28.6	25.8	78.0	2 933					
Spencer city	11 726	2.3	73.3	53.1	3.4	12.6	15.1	15.8	75.6	15.1	30.0	26.1	84.7	2 699					
Spirit Lake city	3 976	0.7	71.9	64.0	3.2	0.8	—	15.4	75.1	14.5	37.2	28.0	86.7	2 628					
Storm Lake city	8 814	1.9	78.7	54.5	4.1	12.2	5.9	54.3	75.9	20.3	27.8	22.4	80.0	2 717					
Story City city	2 762	2.8	85.9	46.3	4.3	1.3	16.1	30.6	68.6	11.8	30.5	20.9	89.4	3 071					
Tama city	2 968	1.1	84.8	43.7	5.3	—	17.7	19.1	59.8	12.9	32.6	20.6	78.1	2 961					
Tipton city	3 055	1.1	83.5	44.5	1.3	—	3.5	15.6	68.0	14.9	30.8	21.3	91.9	2 223					
Urbandale city	17 869	1.7	70.2	53.6	3.2	10.8	6.3	23.5	91.5	28.2	19.3	23.3	86.7	2 473					
Vinton city	5 040	1.0	88.5	46.6	1.9	—	10.9	18.8	67.8	11.0	34.4	22.9	78.4	2 618					
Washington city	6 584	1.3	81.1	42.3	2.3	6.4	13.9	16.9	72.6	16.0	28.0	18.0	84.7	2 617					
Waterloo city	75 985	1.4	77.3	45.5	3.2	16.2	12.1	19.9	71.2	13.2	26.4	25.1	75.1	2 760					
Waukon city	3 983	0.5	84.9	42.4	6.9	23.7	8.1	11.9	60.3	13.2	28.7	22.0	80.5	2 846					
Waverly city	8 444	2.0	78.8	51.9	5.3	16.4	3.8	61.8	78.7	22.0	30.0	24.5	90.4	2 587					
Webster City city	8 572	1.4	83.2	38.5	2.4	11.0	12.0	22.9	70.8	12.5	29.0	21.2	79.7	3 137					
West Burlington city	3 371	0.5	76.2	44.5	1.6	6.1	16.5	26.0	74.5	11.9	27.6	21.8	87.9	2 281					
West Des Moines city	21 894	2.4	64.8	52.9	4.0	9.6	8.0	27.3	88.2	32.3	22.0	17.7	84.1	2 207					
West Liberty city	2 709	13.6	79.3	52.9	17.8	—	16.0	12.5	65.0	11.3	28.6	33.7	86.9	2 700					
West Union city	2 754	0.4	87.7	40.5	4.1	—	3.2	21.3	70.3	17.5	28.0	27.6	84.6	3 055					
Wilton city	2 503	0.6	76.0	48.7	1.4	3.7	10.9	23.3	72.6	10.1	23.2	28.0	83.6	2 771					
Windsor Heights city	5 474	4.3	72.5	37.6	4.3	14.3	8.3	32.9	91.7	36.2	19.7	11.0	89.2	2 102					
Winterset city	4 021	2.3	85.1	42.2	0.7	—	20.3	20.5	66.0	9.7	27.6	19.9	81.3	2 515					
COUNTIES																			
Adair	9 509	1.0	87.1	35.9	2.0	—	6.8	16.9	68.6	8.8	23.0	22.8	91.9	3 217					
Adams	5 731	1.0	82.5	34.4	1.0	1.3	5.8	20.5	70.0	9.9	23.9	20.0	91.5	3 126					
Allamakee	15 108	0.5	84.5	35.2	3.1	9.0	7.0	17.7	62.5	9.4	24.2	21.9	88.4	3 288					
Appanoose	15 511	1.3	76.6	43.9	2.9	5.5	14.9	23.7	62.0	9.1	27.5	22.0	79.4	2 925					
Audubon	6 559	1.2	88.4	34.8	5.5	0.4	5.0	17.8	63.4	9.0	24.0	21.5	86.5	3 013					
Benton	23 549	0.9	89.3	39.0	2.9	2.6	11.0	19.9	68.2	8.6	27.4	23.2	87.7	2 905					
Black Hawk	137 961	1.5	78.9	48.1	3.0	13.9	8.2	41.1	73.9	15.4	23.9	25.3	80.6	2 736					
Boone	26 184	1.4	83.1	44.1	2.1	8.5	9.9	25.0	70.6	12.1	25.6	22.1	84.0	2 680					
Bremer	24 820	1.2	85.6	42.6	3.9	8.8	4.5	41.6	71.4	13.9	26.3	24.3	91.9	2 988					
Buchanan	22 900	1.0	88.1	38.9	3.9	9.2	7.8	18.8	70.3	9.3	24.7	25.7	88.4	3 310					
Buena Vista	20 774	1.5	82.4	45.7	3.2	8.5	5.1	41.8	74.4	14.6	26.5	21.9	87.2	3 040		</td			

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school			Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, other than high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent high school graduates				
						Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years						
Fayette	25 488	1.0	87.7	33.2	3.2	5.4	5.1	25.8	67.8	11.3	26.3	22.1	89.1	3 378	
Floyd	19 597	1.3	85.5	37.5	2.1	10.1	3.8	22.8	70.4	11.5	25.4	22.3	88.0	2 860	
Franklin	13 036	1.4	87.4	38.2	2.8	1.3	1.5	16.7	68.8	10.2	28.0	23.8	88.9	2 550	
Fremont	9 401	0.7	67.9	36.5	1.9	—	8.3	17.8	69.1	10.5	28.9	22.3	83.1	2 892	
Greene	12 119	1.1	82.6	42.1	1.6	—	5.5	19.4	71.4	10.8	26.9	21.4	85.7	3 027	
Grundy	14 366	1.0	89.8	37.8	5.8	4.1	4.5	21.6	70.3	10.0	23.9	21.5	91.7	2 760	
Guthrie	11 983	0.9	88.2	34.6	0.9	1.1	6.5	21.4	66.0	7.2	26.3	19.3	88.6	3 041	
Hamilton	17 862	1.4	85.7	36.3	2.9	6.8	7.7	22.5	72.9	11.2	25.5	21.2	87.2	3 115	
Hancock	13 833	0.7	88.0	42.1	3.2	5.9	4.7	17.9	69.9	9.2	25.2	23.4	91.6	3 057	
Hardin	21 776	1.2	85.3	43.6	2.9	1.1	6.6	36.8	68.1	11.0	29.2	19.8	83.0	2 899	
Harrison	16 348	0.7	78.2	39.3	1.1	4.1	6.5	22.4	69.6	8.2	25.3	21.8	89.1	3 221	
Henry	18 890	0.8	79.8	48.7	1.6	1.1	7.4	35.5	70.5	12.5	26.4	25.1	85.4	2 723	
Howard	11 114	0.9	87.0	29.7	5.9	17.7	6.5	18.6	59.9	7.7	25.4	23.4	94.8	3 361	
Humboldt	12 246	1.3	85.0	40.6	2.3	4.5	5.3	21.8	70.3	9.6	23.2	18.9	86.9	3 158	
Ida	8 908	1.5	89.0	35.6	2.8	0.4	3.7	18.1	67.1	10.8	27.6	23.3	90.7	3 388	
Iowa	15 429	1.0	91.5	32.6	8.3	7.6	5.2	17.4	67.8	9.5	24.1	21.0	89.0	2 722	
Jackson	22 503	0.8	87.2	38.5	2.1	15.8	6.6	17.4	62.5	8.5	26.1	24.7	92.0	3 458	
Jasper	36 425	1.0	84.4	40.8	1.9	5.7	8.2	18.5	69.2	9.8	25.7	21.1	86.8	2 738	
Jefferson	16 316	1.8	75.9	52.4	2.6	2.2	16.4	30.3	74.1	18.5	25.2	22.5	83.6	2 773	
Johnson	81 717	4.0	68.3	62.8	6.8	6.3	3.9	71.5	85.6	38.6	25.3	25.2	85.2	2 413	
Jones	20 401	0.5	88.2	40.3	2.8	12.5	8.6	25.9	67.5	9.4	24.2	23.4	86.6	3 349	
Keokuk	12 921	0.9	89.9	37.0	1.7	3.3	9.5	23.1	67.4	7.3	25.8	20.3	90.3	3 040	
Kossuth	21 891	1.0	86.4	35.6	2.1	30.2	3.3	21.3	67.9	8.6	25.6	23.3	90.1	3 087	
Lee	43 106	1.7	70.8	43.2	2.9	16.8	11.0	19.7	68.7	9.5	27.7	21.7	81.5	2 717	
Linn	169 775	1.6	77.4	49.7	3.6	11.3	7.3	31.0	77.6	16.7	26.6	24.7	84.0	2 681	
Louisa	12 055	0.6	83.2	39.3	2.3	1.2	11.8	20.8	68.1	8.5	22.8	24.3	82.1	2 816	
Lucas	10 313	0.9	83.6	44.5	2.3	2.1	9.8	12.0	67.7	7.8	29.2	21.2	82.3	3 011	
Lyon	12 896	1.8	78.4	33.2	6.7	13.9	5.5	20.7	69.7	9.3	26.1	25.7	96.1	3 367	
Madison	12 597	1.1	86.8	42.8	1.1	0.2	8.9	20.3	71.8	8.5	24.3	21.4	88.4	2 724	
Mahaska	22 867	1.7	83.9	47.5	3.7	12.0	11.9	29.4	64.6	11.0	26.5	22.1	88.7	2 683	
M Marion	29 669	1.7	84.4	46.0	4.6	8.4	5.9	38.3	63.6	10.5	24.9	23.3	86.2	2 619	
Marshall	41 652	1.4	81.3	45.1	2.5	7.8	10.5	22.7	74.7	14.2	24.8	23.1	84.9	2 728	
Mills	13 406	0.9	71.3	42.1	2.3	0.4	16.6	12.4	66.4	10.2	25.3	23.2	80.0	2 703	
Mitchell	12 329	1.3	83.7	34.1	3.2	14.5	3.9	29.2	69.8	8.5	25.4	21.7	92.2	3 377	
Monona	11 692	0.7	83.4	40.0	2.2	1.4	4.9	17.6	64.1	8.2	24.5	19.6	88.4	2 833	
Monroe	9 209	1.2	86.9	41.1	1.5	—	5.9	20.8	65.2	6.5	30.2	19.9	89.7	3 091	
Montgomery	13 413	1.0	76.2	43.2	2.1	0.5	14.7	14.7	68.9	10.4	26.6	23.0	84.3	2 918	
Muscatine	40 436	3.1	76.6	46.7	6.2	4.9	16.7	18.5	66.4	11.8	26.2	25.6	84.7	2 924	
O'Brien	16 972	1.7	84.7	36.4	3.0	14.9	7.9	24.9	64.4	11.7	26.2	24.1	93.8	3 047	
Osceola	8 371	1.9	77.2	40.7	4.4	17.0	12.5	24.2	59.8	8.5	26.0	21.1	91.3	3 057	
Page	19 063	0.8	70.7	44.2	3.1	2.2	8.1	20.4	69.4	10.8	27.1	20.8	86.3	2 733	
Palo Alto	12 721	0.9	86.3	40.3	2.6	16.2	6.6	33.8	69.5	11.4	26.0	20.7	91.0	3 264	
Plymouth	24 743	0.8	83.4	38.1	2.5	24.8	4.3	34.0	67.2	11.9	27.0	25.6	90.1	3 568	
Pocahontas	11 569	1.1	86.9	32.9	3.2	15.6	4.9	24.6	69.3	9.7	26.9	19.8	90.4	3 212	
Polk	303 170	2.5	75.1	48.8	4.1	9.0	12.3	29.3	78.8	19.2	27.9	23.0	79.1	2 536	
Pottawattomie	86 561	1.4	69.8	42.9	2.3	5.7	12.9	21.8	68.3	9.2	25.5	23.5	79.3	2 869	
Poweshiek	19 306	1.2	80.0	42.9	2.6	2.6	8.5	47.0	73.2	14.8	26.0	22.2	87.9	2 640	
Ringgold	6 112	0.4	77.7	34.8	1.5	—	6.3	18.4	67.5	8.4	24.3	19.5	88.8	2 794	
Sac	14 118	0.9	87.2	36.1	1.8	4.0	9.0	19.9	65.2	10.6	24.6	20.9	91.3	3 075	
Scott	160 022	2.2	63.7	49.9	3.6	9.8	12.2	27.0	74.2	18.4	24.7	26.7	80.4	2 783	
Shelby	15 043	0.9	87.9	30.5	3.4	14.9	7.0	21.9	70.0	9.6	23.5	22.7	92.6	3 092	
Sioux	30 813	2.7	80.4	40.6	6.3	37.0	3.2	47.3	59.1	12.0	25.1	29.5	94.3	3 183	
Story	72 326	4.4	71.0	66.7	5.5	1.4	2.2	78.0	85.6	33.9	26.4	25.5	87.5	2 482	
Tama	19 533	1.4	88.2	36.2	6.6	0.6	8.1	18.7	66.3	10.1	25.3	20.0	86.4	3 033	
Taylor	8 353	0.6	76.3	39.9	1.9	0.1	6.0	19.9	64.5	7.1	26.1	19.5	90.9	3 090	
Union	13 858	1.0	81.5	44.2	1.4	6.0	11.0	27.7	68.1	9.2	30.1	23.3	85.1	2 894	
Van Buren	8 626	0.3	80.7	35.7	5.7	7.1	14.4	17.6	65.8	8.4	26.8	22.5	86.4	3 187	
Wapello	40 241	0.7	81.5	40.9	1.3	2.4	9.0	23.1	65.0	9.9	27.7	22.0	84.0	2 767	
Warren	34 878	0.9	80.2	48.0	2.0	2.1	8.3	32.5	78.4	13.9	23.6	26.1	87.3	2 683	
Washington	20 141	1.1	83.5	40.6	5.5	13.1	12.3	17.1	69.1	11.8	23.9	21.9	87.5	3 111	
Wayne	8 199	0.5	80.4	36.7	1.3	0.2	14.3	16.6	63.1	7.8	26.6	19.2	83.3	2 851	
Webster	45 953	1.6	85.0	41.8	2.8	12.7	8.6	32.6	71.4	12.6	25.4	22.1	82.3	2 973	
Winnebago	13 010	1.5	76.5	40.0	5.4	1.5	3.9	39.8	68.7	10.6	25.8	22.4	86.9	2 987	
Winneshiek	21 876	1.1	81.0	40.2	7.0	21.0	3.4	56.2	61.5	13.3	24.6	23.9	89.7	3 347	
Woodbury	100 884	2.1	71.4	44.3	3.9	12.5	8.3	30.2	71.7	14.9	27.6	25.8	80.2	2 927	
Worth	9 075	0.8	77.5	39.0	4.2	0.3	7.4	18.1	67.1	8.2	27.0	20.4	86.7	2 889	
Wright	16 319	1.6	84.7	39.8	2.5	0.7	4.9	21.9	70.6	10.2	27.0	22.4	87.4	2 879	

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force		Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries		Workers 16 years and over			Families—Percent with no workers in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Female, 16 years and over	Male, 16 years and over			With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	
	Total	Total												Percent of families	
The State	76.3	50.1	49.1	112	5.0	20.2	3.4	18.4	1.9	10.8	16 799	20 052	7 136	10.1	7.5
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	76.2	53.5	52.2	104	5.2	21.5	...	18.8	2.9	11.0	17 199	21 061	7 529	9.2	6.2
Inside urbanized areas	79.1	56.3	51.6	97	5.2	21.8	...	19.2	4.5	10.1	18 444	22 138	7 891	9.3	6.4
Central cities	78.0	55.4	51.9	98	5.5	22.0	...	19.1	5.2	11.0	17 570	21 537	7 739	10.5	7.2
Urban fringe	82.1	58.9	50.9	93	4.4	21.3	...	19.4	3.0	7.9	20 726	23 851	8 290	6.4	4.5
Outside urbanized areas	72.8	50.3	52.9	112	5.3	21.2	...	18.4	0.9	12.0	15 893	19 764	7 094	9.1	6.0
Places of 10,000 or more	73.0	51.3	50.6	109	5.5	23.7	...	19.1	1.4	11.7	16 447	20 515	7 266	9.6	6.0
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	72.5	49.5	54.8	115	5.1	19.1	...	17.8	0.5	12.3	15 484	19 209	6 953	8.8	5.9
Rural	76.5	44.6	45.0	125	4.7	18.2	...	17.7	0.4	10.4	16 246	18 589	6 580	11.4	9.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	71.2	45.7	53.6	128	4.8	20.1	...	22.4	0.5	13.9	14 884	18 534	6 707	8.6	6.8
Other rural	77.7	44.3	43.0	124	4.7	17.8	...	16.6	0.3	9.6	16 611	18 604	6 549	12.0	10.1
Rural farm	81.1	39.4	36.3	122	2.8	9.5	...	9.0	0.2	6.8	17 130	18 196	6 592	15.6	13.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	79.6	55.7	51.2	99	5.0	21.6	...	19.6	3.8	9.6	18 847	22 227	7 780	8.9	6.3
Urban	79.3	56.5	51.9	97	5.1	21.6	...	19.4	4.4	9.9	18 550	22 215	7 879	9.2	6.3
Central cities	77.8	55.2	51.7	99	5.4	22.2	...	18.9	5.0	10.9	17 677	21 630	7 738	10.4	7.0
Not in central cities	83.5	60.1	52.3	92	4.4	20.2	...	20.6	2.9	7.4	20 839	23 854	8 241	6.0	4.3
Outside SMSA's	74.2	46.3	47.7	121	5.0	19.2	...	17.5	0.4	11.5	15 627	18 584	6 705	11.0	8.3
Urban	72.2	49.7	52.5	114	5.4	21.4	...	18.1	0.9	12.4	15 655	19 532	7 063	9.3	6.1
Rural	75.6	43.5	44.4	127	4.8	17.5	...	17.1	0.3	10.9	15 607	17 890	6 444	12.1	9.8
SMSA's															
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	81.7	57.2	52.4	95	4.6	32.8	3.4	19.0	3.0	8.6	20 084	23 194	8 094	6.8	4.9
Urban	81.9	57.8	53.3	92	4.5	33.1	...	18.6	3.5	8.8	19 820	23 177	8 205	6.8	4.8
Rural	80.8	53.8	47.6	109	4.9	31.4	...	21.2	0.3	8.0	21 190	23 295	7 597	6.9	5.6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	79.6	51.6	45.3	108	6.0	28.7	3.1	20.0	1.6	10.2	20 156	23 189	8 121	8.0	6.1
Urban	79.3	52.3	46.7	106	6.2	28.8	...	20.0	1.9	10.8	19 619	22 914	8 188	8.4	6.2
Rural	81.3	48.4	39.6	116	4.9	28.1	...	19.7	0.3	7.7	22 490	24 259	7 827	6.3	5.6
Illinois (pt.)	78.2	49.8	44.8	111	6.5	30.7	...	19.3	1.6	11.5	19 694	22 714	8 046	8.2	6.2
Urban	77.6	50.7	46.6	109	7.0	31.4	...	19.2	2.0	12.4	18 986	22 330	8 115	8.7	6.4
Rural	80.1	46.7	39.0	117	5.0	28.5	...	19.7	0.1	8.5	22 093	23 991	7 814	6.4	5.6
Iowa (pt.)	81.7	54.3	46.0	103	5.2	23.9	...	20.8	1.6	8.5	20 767	23 812	8 226	7.9	5.9
Urban	81.3	54.4	46.9	102	5.3	25.7	...	21.0	1.8	8.9	20 389	23 634	8 278	8.1	5.9
Rural	84.5	53.0	40.8	111	4.7	27.2	...	19.6	0.7	5.6	23 450	24 883	7 860	6.0	5.5
Des Moines, Iowa	80.9	59.4	53.9	91	4.7	14.4	2.4	20.6	4.5	9.0	18 964	22 483	8 174	8.2	6.0
Urban	80.7	60.1	54.5	89	4.8	14.0	...	20.3	5.0	9.1	18 714	22 462	8 253	8.5	6.1
Rural	82.3	53.4	49.2	107	3.8	17.2	...	22.7	0.5	7.7	21 026	22 647	7 549	6.2	5.4
Dubuque, Iowa	79.8	52.2	51.0	111	5.9	29.3	3.8	19.0	3.8	8.8	19 396	22 484	7 063	8.3	6.1
Urban	79.2	53.1	52.6	106	6.3	30.1	...	18.8	4.8	9.4	18 958	22 547	7 345	7.8	5.3
Rural	81.7	48.8	47.2	127	4.4	25.7	...	19.7	0.9	6.8	20 774	22 280	6 245	9.7	8.6
Iowa City, Iowa	75.2	63.3	64.6	79	3.2	8.6	11.4	19.1	10.7	6.6	16 253	22 294	7 627	14.9	5.6
Urban	71.9	64.4	65.6	76	3.4	6.7	...	17.4	14.5	6.6	16 486	22 131	7 471	18.5	5.9
Rural	84.5	59.9	62.6	88	2.7	14.1	...	23.8	0.5	6.5	20 280	22 585	8 038	6.2	5.0
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	80.6	55.6	49.3	101	4.9	14.1	2.0	20.6	5.0	9.4	17 982	21 339	7 529	9.1	6.8
Urban	80.4	56.1	49.5	100	5.0	14.1	...	20.7	5.5	9.7	17 709	21 230	7 540	9.3	6.9
Rural	82.0	50.9	47.0	112	4.2	14.1	...	20.4	0.4	6.7	20 629	22 260	7 428	7.6	6.1
Iowa (pt.)	78.0	51.6	51.6	112	5.8	15.4	...	21.0	2.7	11.6	16 930	19 903	6 801	9.6	7.7
Urban	77.5	53.1	51.8	110	6.2	17.3	...	21.6	3.7	12.8	16 476	19 625	6 781	9.8	8.0
Rural	79.1	47.5	51.2	117	4.7	10.4	...	19.6	0.2	8.4	18 186	20 571	6 852	9.2	7.1
Nebraska (pt.)	81.0	56.4	48.9	100	4.8	13.9	...	20.6	5.4	9.0	18 194	21 617	7 659	9.0	6.6
Urban	80.8	56.6	49.2	99	4.9	13.6	...	20.5	5.7	9.2	17 904	21 469	7 645	9.2	6.7
Rural	84.2	53.6	44.3	107	3.9	16.8	...	20.9	0.5	5.4	22 242	23 632	7 857	6.5	5.3
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	77.1	49.7	47.3	116	6.2	17.8	3.7	19.5	2.4	12.9	16 215	19 259	6 858	11.1	8.9
Urban	77.4	51.3	48.8	112	6.1	17.9	...	20.1	2.9	13.2	16 312	19 596	7 045	11.0	8.6
Rural	75.9	42.6	41.5	132	6.4	17.3	...	16.7	0.2	11.5	15 830	17 780	6 071	11.6	10.2
Iowa (pt.)	76.7	49.4	46.5	116	6.3	16.1	...	19.7	2.7	13.4	16 054	19 223	6 917	11.4	9.2
Urban	77.1	51.0	48.5	112	6.2	16.5	...	20.2	3.1	13.5	16 220	19 651	7 077	11.3	8.9
Rural	74.9	40.0	36.4	137	6.7	13.9	...	16.8	0.3	12.9	16 314	17 161	6 099	11.9	10.6
Nebraska (pt.)	79.1	52.3	51.4	115	5.6	27.7	...	18.7	0.5	9.6	16 967	19 426	6 494	9.6	7.1
Urban	79.5	53.5	50.5	113	5.5	28.8	...	20.0	0.7	10.7	16 807	19 300	6 790	9.0	6.1
Rural	78.5	50.1	53.0	119	5.8	25.8	...	16.4	-	7.6	17 363	19 746	5 997	10.6	8.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	77.4	51.1	46.6	109	5.6	32.8	2.9	16.0	1.8	11.5	19 494	22 310	7 735	9.3	6.6
Urban	77.1	51.6	46.9	107	5.7	32.6	...	15.8	2.0	11.8	19 072	22 084	7 751	9.7	6.9
Rural	79.7	47.1	45.0	123	4.7	34.0	...	17.8	0.9	9.2	22 121	23 836	7 623	6.2	4.6
URBANIZED AREAS															
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	82.3	57.9	53.4	91	4.6	33.6	...	18.7	3.6	8.8	19 804	23 160	8 244	6.8	4.8
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	79.4	52.9	47.0	104	6.0	28.6	...	19.8	2.1	10.5	19 890	23 173	8 253	8.6	6.3
Illinois (pt.)	77.9	51.7	47.1	107	6.6	31.4	...	18.7	2.3	11.9	19 497	22 804	8 219	8.9	6.5
Iowa (pt.)	81.1	54.3	46.9	102	5.3	25.7	...	21.0	1.8	9.0	20 296	23 549	8 290	8.2</	

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over			Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level						
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufac- turing Industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fam- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families			
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	77.5	51.2	48.3	112	6.1	18.0	...	20.2	2.8	13.2	16 274	19 512	7 017	11.0	8.6
Iowa (pt.)	77.1	51.0	48.5	112	6.2	16.5	...	20.2	3.1	13.5	16 220	19 651	7 077	11.3	8.9
Nebraska (pt.)	79.5	53.5	50.5	113	5.5	28.8	...	20.0	0.7	10.7	16 807	19 300	6 790	9.0	6.1
South Dakota (pt.)	83.0	45.5	33.2	125	7.3	25.9	...	21.2	0.6	11.7	15 082	16 154	5 663	11.1	10.7
Waterloo, Iowa	77.1	51.6	46.9	107	5.7	32.6	...	15.8	2.0	11.8	19 072	22 084	7 751	9.7	6.9
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Adel city	85.2	54.9	69.8	96	4.1	14.0	51.7	26.5	—	7.2	18 824	22 780	7 477	5.8	4.9
Albia city	69.3	45.4	45.2	121	6.2	21.4	25.0	19.1	—	15.6	13 338	18 152	6 946	9.1	4.3
Algona city	78.3	53.8	57.2	107	6.4	19.8	10.4	15.7	0.2	13.1	15 778	19 309	7 230	8.7	6.2
Afionda city	88.1	64.5	45.3	93	4.7	15.2	85.6	22.4	—	4.8	22 093	23 994	7 295	5.2	4.4
Ames city	59.1	55.7	52.8	103	4.0	6.7	11.2	16.1	2.5	5.3	16 104	22 203	6 698	15.8	6.6
Anamosa city	50.3	57.5	50.2	138	2.9	30.1	52.2	30.0	—	9.7	18 261	22 188	6 404	8.7	6.8
Ankeny city	89.4	66.3	55.6	79	4.0	15.7	65.3	21.1	1.2	3.4	22 790	25 525	8 210	7.1	3.3
Atlantic city	77.7	52.4	51.6	102	6.6	13.7	15.6	14.9	0.2	13.7	14 272	18 767	7 246	9.5	5.6
Audubon city	69.9	47.2	59.6	117	4.8	8.8	19.2	18.6	—	17.4	15 108	17 318	7 173	8.1	4.2
Belle Plaine city	67.8	45.4	52.1	130	7.2	21.7	29.3	27.9	0.5	18.3	12 140	15 660	6 195	14.9	11.8
Belmond city	67.8	46.3	52.5	126	3.5	19.1	—	16.1	—	15.1	14 712	17 885	7 415	7.4	4.4
Bettendorf city	87.5	58.1	42.1	92	3.4	27.0	66.2	20.3	0.4	4.9	26 214	28 658	9 831	2.7	2.0
Bloomfield city	66.1	41.4	67.7	140	6.5	14.0	20.3	17.8	0.4	18.7	12 935	17 247	6 647	12.5	7.6
Boone city	72.9	47.9	58.4	117	5.5	14.7	29.8	25.3	1.9	15.7	15 249	19 400	7 230	8.5	5.0
Burlington city	76.7	49.6	41.4	115	6.5	32.4	22.7	21.6	3.2	13.1	16 213	20 331	7 362	9.4	7.2
Camanche city	86.0	57.1	45.2	99	4.8	39.7	77.9	27.8	0.3	5.4	20 710	23 301	7 547	5.0	3.5
Carlisle city	83.5	61.0	55.2	96	2.2	18.4	75.3	23.9	0.7	5.3	19 753	21 890	7 340	5.4	3.7
Carroll city	78.5	54.4	69.9	108	2.6	16.8	12.2	16.8	0.3	8.9	18 048	21 953	7 458	4.3	3.5
Carter Lake city	77.7	57.9	46.2	110	6.0	23.9	85.0	23.2	2.6	10.7	18 775	19 872	6 350	7.5	6.2
Cedar Falls city	74.3	53.2	48.6	99	4.2	24.8	50.0	15.1	1.5	9.0	20 038	23 708	7 727	8.3	4.7
Cedar Rapids city	81.3	56.9	53.3	93	4.5	32.1	9.0	18.5	4.1	9.5	19 410	23 061	8 269	7.6	5.3
Centerville city	63.0	40.1	30.0	136	12.1	16.6	22.3	16.5	0.6	20.4	10 399	13 890	5 644	20.0	16.5
Chariton city	70.0	48.2	54.0	124	5.4	7.0	15.7	11.2	—	17.1	11 353	15 880	6 500	12.3	7.6
Charles City city	72.3	42.7	50.7	135	4.7	25.2	16.7	14.0	0.3	17.6	14 566	18 601	6 741	9.4	6.7
Cherokee city	73.4	47.4	59.9	118	4.8	11.8	19.1	13.1	—	10.9	14 867	19 984	7 615	8.7	7.0
Clarinda city	60.6	42.9	56.2	144	4.7	18.3	17.1	16.8	0.6	20.0	13 016	17 543	6 434	11.3	8.0
Clarion city	68.9	41.8	48.8	137	5.8	19.5	17.4	16.2	—	13.8	14 598	17 774	7 351	10.2	8.5
Clear Lake City city	77.0	53.6	51.7	97	6.3	19.3	40.3	15.3	0.1	9.6	17 722	20 274	7 924	7.0	4.7
Clinton city	77.6	49.8	51.5	110	5.8	32.0	15.2	22.2	2.3	10.9	18 030	21 199	7 350	7.6	5.1
Clive city	94.2	76.0	58.4	66	2.9	8.5	91.3	13.7	4.7	1.7	24 846	29 486	10 424	2.6	1.0
Coralville city	79.7	73.1	71.7	60	3.1	8.8	79.4	22.2	14.7	6.5	15 217	19 812	8 279	13.1	5.0
Council Bluffs city	77.2	52.3	51.9	111	6.4	17.4	44.7	21.4	3.9	13.3	15 967	19 203	6 709	10.3	8.3
Cresco city	68.5	46.0	68.6	124	4.4	15.9	10.2	17.7	—	14.8	14 170	17 804	7 800	12.0	8.4
Creston city	74.1	47.1	61.9	119	7.8	13.8	12.3	14.2	0.4	14.1	13 789	17 664	6 529	11.2	7.2
Davenport city	79.5	53.4	47.9	104	5.8	24.7	34.0	20.9	2.3	10.3	18 834	22 257	7 896	9.9	7.2
Urban	79.5	53.4	48.0	104	5.8	24.6	34.0	20.9	2.3	10.3	18 820	22 238	7 892	9.9	7.2
Decorah city	65.9	52.5	58.3	104	4.0	9.7	17.2	14.2	0.4	12.9	14 382	19 746	6 150	8.2	5.3
Denison city	79.1	49.2	57.5	112	5.6	19.5	12.8	14.4	0.9	8.8	16 571	20 833	7 008	9.6	6.0
Des Moines city	77.8	57.8	54.8	93	5.5	14.5	14.8	20.4	6.4	11.4	16 717	20 665	7 838	10.6	7.8
DeWitt city	78.1	50.7	52.5	107	1.9	23.4	38.5	19.4	1.9	12.5	17 486	21 073	7 397	6.7	4.8
Dubuque city	78.9	52.7	51.7	105	6.5	29.5	8.0	17.9	5.2	9.6	18 674	22 455	7 341	8.2	5.4
Dyersville city	78.7	58.9	75.0	102	5.6	30.7	35.9	30.4	1.6	10.0	18 642	21 403	7 820	3.6	2.2
Eagle Grove city	72.4	42.8	30.7	132	6.4	18.9	19.9	17.0	—	11.8	15 370	18 443	6 548	9.2	5.7
Eldon city	77.6	42.3	59.0	117	6.2	23.2	10.8	16.0	—	7.1	15 785	19 297	7 302	5.2	2.4
Eldridge city	92.5	62.7	48.6	102	6.0	25.9	80.6	19.2	0.3	2.7	24 345	26 295	7 771	4.0	3.2
Emmettsburg city	68.1	49.4	57.8	122	4.7	10.9	18.2	23.2	—	9.1	14 252	18 265	6 622	12.2	5.7
Esterhazy city	77.4	47.3	51.8	114	6.5	28.6	17.8	19.8	0.2	8.7	15 935	19 072	6 800	12.8	8.4
Evansdale city	79.3	52.1	46.5	117	9.1	45.4	85.3	17.3	2.3	11.8	18 514	19 982	6 445	10.2	8.0
Fairfield city	71.6	48.9	53.7	106	5.0	27.3	9.4	13.7	0.1	17.8	13 336	16 245	6 377	10.9	7.0
Forest City city	69.1	59.0	64.2	102	11.3	24.4	17.5	18.9	1.0	9.8	16 156	19 709	6 717	5.9	5.9
Fort Dodge city	75.4	51.8	46.3	108	4.3	18.9	12.9	14.5	0.9	12.5	15 893	20 239	7 291	10.3	7.4
Fort Madison city	66.5	52.2	55.1	116	7.0	37.5	17.8	20.2	0.1	11.7	16 441	20 776	7 153	6.8	4.2
Garner city	79.5	50.1	59.8	117	8.4	20.0	24.1	13.4	—	7.0	16 609	20 063	6 723	6.6	5.7
Glenwood city	56.3	48.5	57.7	150	4.9	6.4	22.8	20.2	0.7	13.1	15 473	18 864	5 920	10.0	7.6
Ghinnell city	70.7	55.4	57.3	102	5.0	17.9	18.8	18.0	0.1	10.3	16 155	19 575	6 800	7.4	4.4
Grundy Center city	71.4	45.8	59.8	126	1.4	26.3	30.9	20.6	—	17.0	16 831	20 458	7 541	6.4	4.3
Hampton city	72.2	42.4	43.8	132	2.2	20.7	21.4	12.2	0.3	9.6	14 865	18 639	7 107	10.5	7.0
Harlan city	73.7	46.7	53.5	120	5.9	11.1	16.5	16.2	0.3	12.0	15 865	19 091	7 297	6.2	4.7
Howardson city	72.2	52.8	63.5	113	4.6	26.9	31.6	22.6	—	12.3	14 043	17 461	6 406	6.1	5.3
Hiawatha city	89.3	71.4	56.9	70	7.0	45.5	96.1	19.9	0.9	5.3	18 229	20 754	7 782	2.6	1.6
Humboldt city	74.3	42.2	49.2	123	6.3	15.0	34.0	12.0	0.2	13.5	15 992	19 214	7 373	5.6</td	

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force				Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Marshalltown city	75.6	53.4	54.0	105	4.2	30.2	6.0	16.4	0.7	11.3	17 549	20 832	7 801	8.2	5.3
Mason City city	74.7	52.9	50.6	104	6.7	18.5	15.7	17.3	0.7	12.0	15 505	20 264	7 312	9.4	5.8
Missouri Valley city	71.2	44.8	46.5	128	4.5	5.3	43.7	25.6	—	15.8	12 739	17 029	6 374	11.2	10.0
Monicello city	69.8	51.2	71.3	119	4.1	27.8	23.3	19.4	0.3	16.8	15 731	18 962	7 120	7.5	5.6
Mount Pleasant city	68.8	55.0	52.9	106	7.4	18.8	16.7	16.2	—	13.5	14 930	18 677	6 532	7.9	5.9
Mount Vernon city	67.6	54.4	46.7	103	2.5	14.7	38.5	14.5	0.3	7.7	20 735	23 913	6 618	4.2	3.9
Muscatine city	78.4	49.7	50.9	115	5.8	37.1	20.4	19.4	0.4	11.3	17 448	21 062	7 278	9.7	7.8
Nevada city	78.8	56.5	62.5	96	4.7	15.8	42.9	19.8	1.9	10.4	16 895	20 434	7 112	7.6	4.1
New Hampton city	71.9	50.3	66.5	118	6.2	26.6	23.3	16.5	1.9	15.4	15 273	20 253	6 752	9.3	6.4
Newton city	77.7	50.3	58.5	105	5.9	34.1	13.1	19.1	0.2	13.2	16 514	19 718	7 525	6.0	4.0
Norwalk city	90.0	55.9	57.8	106	3.7	13.2	74.8	26.3	1.6	22.2	23 410	27 295	6 643	6.7	6.5
Oelwein city	73.0	47.8	61.1	122	4.8	20.5	23.6	17.0	2.0	13.7	14 600	18 657	7 191	5.0	8.6
Onawa city	68.1	40.9	37.5	138	7.1	5.2	21.6	17.7	—	18.4	13 504	15 998	6 465	6.2	3.9
Orange City city	71.3	46.3	46.5	116	2.0	16.6	19.1	14.5	—	7.0	16 862	19 012	6 451	11.8	8.5
Osage city	67.4	45.7	56.5	122	5.5	13.3	28.6	19.1	0.7	16.6	14 104	16 827	7 798	9.0	4.0
Oscoda city	64.5	46.0	63.4	134	5.6	19.5	26.7	15.4	2.4	18.4	12 260	16 648	6 541	13.1	9.1
Oskaloosa city	70.3	43.1	42.1	126	5.6	24.9	24.5	22.9	0.6	17.3	13 195	16 412	6 486	4.3	4.3
Ottumwa city	69.5	41.8	41.6	134	6.7	25.4	17.0	19.4	2.1	17.5	14 462	18 306	7 187	9.6	6.0
Pella city	77.0	53.1	50.7	95	3.7	32.7	20.4	18.4	—	10.0	17 496	20 880	7 018	6.2	4.3
Perry city	76.3	44.0	40.5	125	7.6	17.0	45.5	24.0	0.4	10.0	16 262	19 740	7 269	6.8	4.3
Pleasant Hill city	86.4	67.4	59.9	98	2.6	17.5	94.5	22.0	0.8	4.9	25 434	26 829	8 227	2.9	3.2
Red Oak city	73.3	52.0	65.0	109	5.8	26.5	13.3	18.9	0.3	12.5	15 133	20 458	7 432	7.5	4.6
Rock Rapids city	67.7	46.6	62.2	123	4.4	11.5	10.9	14.4	—	15.8	15 707	20 485	7 712	8.7	8.7
Rock Valley city	71.0	49.3	50.8	126	3.0	18.5	—	15.2	1.1	12.2	15 481	18 395	6 203	9.0	5.3
Sac City city	75.7	45.3	51.6	115	2.7	19.6	16.4	18.7	—	10.4	14 560	18 182	7 193	2.7	2.7
Sheldon city	71.6	47.4	45.5	122	2.8	12.4	16.4	13.4	0.6	14.5	14 892	18 364	6 414	9.6	6.1
Shenandoah city	76.9	48.5	52.5	110	5.4	16.6	18.7	16.1	0.7	12.5	13 588	17 708	6 883	7.2	4.2
Sibley city	68.5	45.9	42.3	133	4.0	21.9	18.5	18.9	—	16.3	12 607	16 080	6 530	13.1	11.0
Sioux Center city	75.9	49.4	38.6	111	5.5	9.8	13.8	12.1	—	7.3	16 866	19 046	6 264	8.2	3.4
Sioux City city	76.9	50.9	48.4	112	6.2	16.3	12.6	20.3	3.2	13.7	16 128	19 597	7 087	11.4	9.0
Spencer city	80.0	54.2	56.1	102	5.6	18.6	9.0	17.2	0.1	10.2	16 279	20 309	7 559	8.6	6.2
Spirit Lake city	77.9	57.9	55.6	103	6.5	23.3	23.4	18.4	—	9.0	16 104	18 655	6 661	7.6	3.6
Storm Lake city	71.6	50.6	49.3	107	3.0	13.5	11.6	12.3	0.1	9.7	16 908	20 854	7 591	6.7	3.0
Story City city	71.5	50.7	59.5	111	6.0	16.8	56.9	22.6	3.0	6.4	17 405	22 756	7 510	3.0	1.8
Tama city	68.0	38.4	44.1	162	6.0	17.4	54.5	23.5	—	13.9	12 807	15 996	5 527	14.9	9.8
Tipton city	73.3	48.4	73.8	115	1.9	16.5	31.6	23.1	—	11.8	15 160	20 522	7 469	5.5	3.9
Urbandale city	89.5	70.5	56.7	70	2.6	9.1	85.1	17.1	4.1	3.2	24 728	28 065	9 855	2.7	1.4
Vinton city	72.6	49.0	43.2	115	5.5	22.7	25.4	23.7	0.6	9.0	16 466	20 373	8 050	10.1	7.5
Washington city	75.7	52.5	71.7	102	4.2	22.7	18.1	15.0	0.4	13.4	15 237	20 772	7 671	6.0	4.1
Waterloo city	78.0	50.6	46.6	110	6.4	35.5	12.4	15.9	2.2	13.3	18 566	21 682	7 872	10.4	7.9
Waukon city	69.6	48.8	72.1	122	7.5	13.4	25.9	16.0	—	11.6	12 684	16 941	6 204	9.3	6.6
Waverly city	74.6	49.9	48.5	109	4.6	21.5	21.3	17.3	0.9	9.0	17 970	21 943	7 182	4.8	3.4
Webster City city	75.0	52.8	60.0	107	4.0	24.2	15.5	18.3	0.7	11.7	16 058	18 919	7 222	9.3	7.2
West Burlington city	81.1	55.7	48.7	88	4.4	31.1	70.9	19.0	1.5	12.0	16 329	20 900	7 953	8.9	7.8
West Des Moines city	85.6	62.9	41.9	78	2.5	11.1	72.9	17.8	4.5	5.8	23 575	28 229	10 537	4.2	3.2
West Liberty city	76.8	57.1	72.8	100	2.5	48.8	36.0	19.1	0.3	11.9	17 793	21 440	7 756	6.2	4.4
West Union city	71.9	43.0	47.2	127	6.2	12.7	17.9	11.0	—	14.8	14 388	18 211	6 606	10.9	6.3
Wilton city	81.1	52.2	46.6	107	4.1	29.1	—	19.4	—	8.0	19 437	21 667	7 690	5.6	4.5
Windsor Heights city	81.5	59.5	74.7	76	3.0	11.6	90.6	16.9	2.8	10.2	25 705	29 787	12 763	2.4	1.0
Winterset city	70.1	41.3	52.0	134	6.5	6.6	30.0	15.1	1.2	15.3	12 637	17 722	6 263	14.7	9.3
COUNTIES															
Adair	73.4	41.5	40.1	129	4.0	6.3	16.4	12.8	0.2	15.0	12 527	14 737	5 946	16.9	14.5
Adams	72.5	49.7	55.1	111	2.8	7.8	18.3	13.8	0.2	13.3	12 844	15 158	5 797	14.4	11.0
Allamakee	74.4	47.4	55.2	124	7.0	14.3	11.2	13.6	0.1	11.0	13 098	15 864	5 314	14.5	11.9
Appanoose	67.3	41.1	36.4	147	11.0	19.5	12.0	17.6	0.4	19.1	11 352	14 322	5 483	17.3	14.8
Audubon	76.3	41.5	33.6	126	4.2	7.6	13.4	13.4	—	11.3	13 722	15 432	6 167	13.0	9.0
Benton	76.6	46.6	47.9	120	4.7	25.1	36.8	23.7	0.6	10.0	16 742	20 059	6 870	11.5	9.0
Black Hawk	77.4	51.1	46.6	109	5.6	32.8	2.9	16.0	1.8	11.5	19 494	22 310	7 735	9.3	6.6
Boone	71.7	47.2	52.9	119	4.6	14.9	31.1	23.8	1.0	12.7	16 471	19 909	7 089	9.1	6.4
Bremer	75.7	45.6	44.5	123	4.5	26.4	31.2	19.5	1.1	11.2	18 102	20 952	6 984	7.6	6.4
Buchanan	75.9	43.6	41.1	138	5.2	23.8	29.1	19.7	1.4	11.2	16 066	19 336	6 268	11.8	9.3
Buena Vista	74.0	46.0	43.1	117	3.2	13.1	8.6	12.3	0.2	9.3	16 222	19 612	7 373	8.4	5.8
Butler	74.0	41.2	40.9	134	5.0	19.8	33.2	20.4	0.2	13.2	15 698	18 300	6 356	9.7	7.7
Calhoun	69.9	36.8	43.9	148	3.8	11.2	27.0	12.7	—	13.6	15 036	17 672	6 946	10.4	8.0
Carroll	77.5	48.0													

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force				Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level				
	Female, 16 years and over														
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonwork- ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over— Percent in manufactur- ing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Fami- lies— Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of families
Fayette	73.4	44.3	50.2	129	4.7	15.4	14.7	14.5	1.0	12.4	14 815	17 579	6 297	10.8	8.2
Floyd	76.2	44.1	48.0	126	5.4	22.2	18.2	14.1	0.3	12.4	16 031	18 665	6 636	9.2	7.4
Franklin	75.2	39.9	37.2	130	4.2	17.4	19.8	12.5	0.1	10.1	15 365	18 240	6 770	12.1	9.1
Fremont	73.7	43.9	52.3	128	3.5	11.3	33.5	17.7	0.1	10.8	13 201	16 228	6 169	16.6	13.6
Greene	74.1	46.2	50.0	120	5.3	13.0	11.5	14.8	0.2	10.8	14 464	17 785	6 823	13.1	10.9
Grundy	76.3	42.8	45.0	126	3.4	24.7	34.4	18.2	0.1	10.6	18 006	20 611	7 592	6.3	5.0
Guthrie	70.8	40.9	46.4	136	5.9	10.6	26.8	22.5	—	13.5	13 352	16 254	6 190	14.9	12.1
Hamilton	77.0	47.6	48.5	112	4.9	18.5	17.5	16.4	0.4	9.9	16 304	18 590	7 108	9.4	7.4
Hancock	77.0	45.7	52.8	119	9.4	18.5	16.2	12.8	0.1	9.0	15 967	18 790	6 778	8.2	6.5
Hardin	73.7	43.7	48.4	122	5.3	16.6	11.0	15.5	0.2	12.3	15 541	18 891	6 867	10.5	7.9
Harrison	71.4	41.0	43.9	142	5.2	8.6	23.8	20.7	0.5	13.0	13 895	16 635	5 989	15.6	13.0
Henry	73.5	50.2	46.7	113	6.6	20.5	18.5	21.3	—	10.7	15 662	18 377	6 689	8.2	6.1
Howard	71.4	41.4	50.8	137	5.4	14.9	12.5	13.3	0.1	12.8	13 795	16 779	6 398	14.8	10.6
Humboldt	74.8	41.1	45.9	127	5.3	13.4	14.0	11.6	0.1	12.0	15 843	18 616	7 187	8.4	6.5
Ida	73.8	40.5	39.1	133	3.0	12.4	8.9	9.8	0.2	11.9	13 632	16 407	6 764	14.2	11.7
Iowa	77.5	54.6	68.0	99	3.0	22.3	15.4	25.3	1.1	9.1	17 063	20 195	6 965	8.0	6.6
Jackson	75.0	47.6	51.6	128	6.8	24.8	28.1	23.7	1.0	11.6	16 308	19 439	6 813	12.8	9.4
Jasper	77.0	49.8	54.4	111	5.4	28.8	17.8	21.6	0.1	11.3	16 986	19 582	7 100	8.1	6.3
Jefferson	75.4	48.6	52.6	108	5.0	25.8	8.0	15.0	0.1	12.9	14 162	16 468	6 185	12.3	9.5
Johnson	75.2	63.3	64.6	79	3.2	8.6	11.4	19.1	10.7	6.6	16 253	22 294	7 627	14.9	5.6
Jones	68.5	48.0	51.9	129	3.6	24.7	22.6	19.9	0.5	10.5	16 297	19 040	6 247	10.6	8.6
Keokuk	70.6	40.0	48.6	139	5.9	12.7	25.8	16.8	0.4	15.2	13 501	15 964	6 214	12.7	9.6
Kossuth	75.2	43.7	43.4	129	6.6	14.0	5.3	13.2	0.1	11.2	15 373	18 001	6 544	12.0	10.1
Lee	74.1	48.5	48.3	117	7.2	35.6	7.0	19.4	0.2	11.4	16 590	20 084	7 052	8.9	6.4
Linn	81.7	57.2	52.4	95	4.6	32.8	3.4	19.0	3.0	8.6	20 084	23 194	8 094	6.8	4.9
Louisa	76.5	46.2	49.3	124	4.0	28.0	42.6	23.1	0.2	11.9	16 674	18 742	6 606	11.3	8.9
Lucas	74.2	44.4	48.4	125	5.3	7.8	10.6	13.2	—	14.0	12 073	15 592	5 949	15.9	11.9
Lyon	75.3	42.8	43.8	134	3.9	12.6	16.7	14.6	—	12.5	14 776	17 147	6 251	13.3	10.6
Madison	76.5	44.4	51.8	123	5.3	10.5	33.5	18.7	0.5	11.7	15 591	18 309	6 354	12.5	9.9
Mehanaska	74.3	43.9	41.5	123	5.3	21.1	21.4	20.9	0.3	13.8	14 245	16 681	6 319	12.5	9.7
Marion	71.4	49.5	47.5	119	4.3	26.1	14.1	26.4	0.1	11.9	16 549	19 156	6 553	9.6	7.7
Marshall	77.5	51.4	52.1	107	4.2	28.8	4.0	18.1	0.5	10.6	17 856	20 719	7 542	8.0	5.6
Mills	68.5	48.1	54.3	132	3.8	9.2	23.3	21.7	0.3	10.7	16 417	18 943	6 469	9.2	7.3
Mitchell	70.2	40.5	47.0	142	4.7	13.7	17.4	15.4	0.9	13.6	14 450	17 237	6 881	12.8	9.9
Monona	70.1	37.0	42.2	143	4.8	6.7	14.6	13.3	—	15.7	13 438	15 690	6 185	15.3	12.8
Monroe	71.7	44.6	34.6	126	6.8	24.3	21.9	18.7	—	14.5	13 190	16 583	6 031	13.7	9.0
Montgomery	73.7	46.3	52.8	118	4.8	21.6	8.7	18.0	0.1	12.5	14 830	18 192	6 797	9.4	6.8
Muscatine	79.3	50.6	52.0	112	4.9	36.7	13.7	18.5	0.2	10.0	16 233	21 150	7 338	9.1	7.5
O'Brien	72.7	38.9	40.5	138	3.1	11.1	13.5	12.4	0.2	13.0	14 718	17 768	6 738	10.4	8.2
Osceola	74.6	41.3	42.0	132	3.6	14.9	16.7	13.6	—	11.6	15 215	17 933	6 672	11.0	9.8
Page	73.5	45.3	49.6	122	3.2	16.1	9.8	16.8	0.6	13.3	13 805	17 081	6 387	11.1	8.6
Palo Alto	68.8	41.1	47.7	142	4.5	11.0	16.0	16.7	0.1	11.0	14 590	17 321	6 425	12.1	7.9
Plymouth	75.6	44.5	43.3	127	3.6	11.5	18.0	12.9	0.2	10.0	15 889	18 532	6 714	11.8	9.1
Pocahontas	69.6	39.2	39.4	142	3.7	12.4	12.3	11.9	—	11.1	14 611	17 341	6 928	12.4	9.5
Polk	80.7	59.9	54.1	89	4.7	14.2	2.5	20.1	4.9	9.3	18 849	22 512	8 305	8.4	6.1
Pottawattamie	78.0	51.6	51.6	112	5.8	15.4	40.1	21.0	2.7	11.6	16 930	19 903	6 801	9.6	7.7
Powersiek	74.2	49.6	49.8	112	4.7	17.7	8.1	16.6	0.5	11.6	15 566	17 859	6 519	11.6	8.9
Ringgold	71.0	40.8	58.0	130	4.4	7.7	11.4	13.1	0.4	14.1	10 011	12 391	5 318	24.7	20.8
Sac	74.7	40.4	44.8	130	4.2	15.1	14.9	13.8	0.1	11.5	14 781	17 175	6 730	10.7	7.5
Scott	81.7	54.3	46.0	103	5.2	25.9	21.3	20.8	1.6	8.5	20 767	23 812	8 226	7.9	5.9
Shelby	73.7	40.6	45.9	137	4.2	9.4	12.3	12.9	0.2	11.5	15 214	17 606	6 327	12.6	9.9
Sioux	77.0	44.9	39.2	127	3.3	15.5	8.3	14.0	0.2	8.7	16 163	18 067	6 136	10.4	7.5
Story	65.2	55.2	54.5	103	4.0	9.6	7.8	18.9	2.0	6.7	17 006	21 679	6 991	12.2	5.9
Tama	73.1	39.5	41.0	139	4.5	14.4	20.6	18.0	0.1	12.9	15 448	18 088	6 395	11.2	8.8
Taylor	70.3	40.2	51.4	138	3.3	13.6	23.0	15.8	0.1	15.8	11 747	13 913	5 570	17.8	13.9
Union	72.9	45.1	54.4	126	6.6	12.8	5.1	13.8	0.3	13.0	13 661	16 448	6 224	13.4	10.1
Van Buren	72.8	41.3	48.6	134	5.5	22.2	30.6	20.2	0.1	14.3	11 569	14 151	5 156	19.6	15.0
Wapello	70.3	41.1	39.5	136	6.9	26.4	9.2	19.2	1.5	16.7	14 915	17 961	6 866	10.2	7.0
Warren	82.8	54.7	51.9	106	4.3	15.6	59.0	25.2	1.3	6.3	20 087	22 239	7 035	6.6	5.4
Washington	76.7	49.6	53.2	113	4.1	17.7	21.6	16.9	0.3	11.1	15 043	18 183	6 631	13.0	10.2
Wayne	66.7	37.1	45.6	149	4.9	11.2	9.4	16.7	—	16.8	10 828	13 128	5 460	18.8	15.8
Webster	75.0	50.2	46.1	112	4.5	19.6	5.0	14.1	0.7	11.5	16 369	19 981	7 164	9.4	7.1
Winnebago	71.7	48.2	52.6	118	10.5	21.9	9.2	15.2	0.5	11.2	14 873	17 484	6 613	7.3	5.7
Winnesiek	73.5	49.7	51.8	113	6.1	11.6	10.3	15.0	0.2	11.1	13 718	16 777	5 682	13.5	10.0
Woodbury	76.7	49.4	46.5	116	6.3	16.1	9.7	19.7	2.7	13.4	16 054	19 223	6 917	11.4	9.2
Worth	72.4	44.9	44.3	123	7.6	17.6	43.1	14.6	0.5	11.6	15 617	18 425	7 134	8.5	5.8
Wright	72.8	41.3	42.2	130	4.6	15.8	11.7	14.0	—	11.7	15 633	18 537	7 214	10.3	7.5

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	White	Block	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Asian and Pacific Islander																
The State																
The State	2 841 326	42 228	6 311	30	1	1 024	1 973	1 058	2 057	2 424	2 101	301	95	50	2 764	10 065
Male	1 380 083	21 103	3 030	30	...	415	1 064	390	662	1 170	1 205	158	32	35	1 441	5 308
Female	1 461 243	21 125	3 281	-	...	609	909	668	1 395	1 254	896	143	63	15	1 323	4 757
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban																
Male	1 641 768	41 219	4 546	30	-	845	1 858	805	1 582	2 066	1 801	254	89	29	2 387	8 634
Female	779 682	20 509	2 118	30	-	363	1 009	305	536	1 066	989	132	32	...	1 251	4 548
Inside urbanized areas	862 086	20 710	2 428	-	-	482	849	500	1 046	1 000	812	122	57	...	1 136	4 086
Male	881 305	34 566	3 162	21	-	576	1 179	545	870	1 385	1 167	218	83	5	1 389	5 268
Female	420 696	16 852	1 472	-	-	275	611	209	294	731	668	121	32	...	670	2 840
Central cities	460 609	17 714	1 690	-	-	301	568	336	576	654	499	97	51	...	719	2 428
Male	629 340	32 901	2 549	21	-	303	943	377	568	926	1 036	186	50	5	1 359	4 386
Female	298 728	15 945	1 159	-	-	137	473	143	199	477	596	89	16	...	665	2 359
Urban fringe	330 612	16 956	1 390	-	-	166	470	234	369	449	440	97	34	...	694	2 027
Male	251 965	1 665	613	-	-	273	236	168	302	459	131	32	33	-	30	882
Female	121 968	907	313	-	-	138	138	66	95	254	72	32	16	-	5	481
Outside urbanized areas	129 997	758	300	-	-	135	98	102	207	205	59	-	17	-	25	401
Male	760 463	6 653	1 384	9	-	249	679	260	712	681	634	36	6	24	998	3 346
Female	358 986	3 657	646	-	-	88	398	96	242	335	321	11	...	581	1 708	
Places of 10,000 or more	401 477	2 996	738	9	-	181	281	164	470	346	313	25	...	417	1 658	
Male	338 266	5 336	664	9	-	144	573	170	509	438	344	6	-	24	541	2 398
Female	161 350	2 897	293	-	-	55	343	62	185	248	168	...	-	...	311	1 228
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	176 916	2 439	371	-	-	89	230	108	324	190	176	-	-	230	1 170	
Male	422 197	1 317	720	-	-	125	106	90	203	243	290	30	6	-	457	968
Female	197 636	760	353	-	-	33	55	34	57	87	153	5	...	-	270	480
Places of 2,500 or More Counties	224 561	557	367	-	-	92	31	36	146	156	137	25	...	-	187	488
Rural																
Male	1 199 558	1 009	1 765	-	1	179	115	253	475	358	300	47	6	21	377	1 431
Female	600 401	594	912	-	-	52	55	85	126	104	216	26	...	...	190	760
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	599 157	415	853	-	-	127	60	168	349	254	84	21	...	187	671	
Male	284 050	289	209	-	-	50	30	95	94	98	129	13	...	7	141	248
Female	109 876	177	91	-	-	12	16	33	23	22	73	...	-	...	77	140
Other rural	124 174	112	118	-	-	38	14	62	71	76	56	...	-	...	64	108
Male	965 508	720	1 556	-	1	129	85	158	381	260	171	34	6	14	236	1 183
Female	490 525	417	821	-	-	40	39	52	103	82	143	19	...	...	113	620
Rural farm	474 983	303	735	-	-	89	46	106	278	178	28	15	...	...	123	563
Male	390 286	140	115	-	-	10	-	44	109	48	37	6	-	8	86	181
Female	204 360	73	58	-	-	...	-	13	22	5	32	...	-	47	74	74
Male	185 926	67	57	-	-	...	-	31	87	43	5	...	-	...	39	107
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's																
The State	1 116 627	35 098	3 399	21	-	634	1 227	624	975	1 439	1 269	235	87	5	1 416	5 657
Male	538 364	17 135	1 600	-	-	311	635	235	329	765	757	131	32	...	687	3 048
Female	578 263	17 963	1 799	-	-	323	592	389	646	674	512	104	55	5	1 395	5 304
Inside urbanized areas	923 232	34 820	3 182	21	-	610	1 191	569	893	1 399	1 222	218	83	5	1 395	5 304
Male	440 700	16 986	1 476	-	-	302	618	221	300	745	717	121	32	...	676	2 862
Female	482 532	17 834	1 706	-	-	308	573	348	593	654	505	97	51	...	719	2 442
Central cities	665 020	33 215	2 602	21	-	327	997	393	580	988	1 036	186	83	5	1 373	4 434
Male	315 789	16 115	1 180	-	-	161	514	148	199	515	596	89	32	...	665	2 383
Female	349 231	17 100	1 422	-	-	166	483	245	381	473	440	97	51	...	708	2 051
Not in central cities	258 212	1 605	580	-	-	283	194	176	313	411	186	32	-	-	22	479
Male	124 911	871	296	-	-	141	104	73	101	230	121	32	-	-	...	391
Female	133 301	734	284	-	-	142	90	103	212	181	65	-	-	-	-	170
Rural	193 395	278	217	-	-	24	36	55	82	40	47	17	4	-	21	453
Male	97 664	149	124	-	-	17	14	29	20	40	40	-	-	-	-	186
Female	95 731	129	93	-	-	19	41	53	20	7	...	-	-	-	-	167
Outside SMSA's	1 724 699	7 130	2 912	9	1	390	746	434	1 082	985	832	66	8	45	1 348	4 408
Male	841 719	3 968	1 430	-	-	104	429	155	333	405	448	27	...	30	754	2 260
Female	882 980	3 162	1 482	-	-	286	317	279	749	580	384	39	15	594	2 148	
Urban	718 536	6 399	1 364	9	-	235	667	236	689	667	579	36	6	24	992	3 330
Male	338 982	3 523	642	-	-	61	391	84	236	321	272	11	...	...	575	1 686
Female	379 554	2 876	722	-	-	174	276	152	453	346	307	25	...	...	417	1 644
Rural	1 006 163	731	1 548	-	1	155	79	198	393	318	253	30	2	21	356	1 078
Male	502 737	445	788	-	-	43	38	71	27	84	176	16	...	...	179	574
Female	503 426	286	760	-	-	112	41	127	296	234	77	14	...	...	177	504
SMSA's																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	165 489	2 962	235	-	-	55	121	77	157	118	160	5	-	-	54	342
Male	80 087	1 434	105	-	-	37	55	40	52	41	104	...	-	-	27	191
Female	85 402	1 528	130	-	-	18	66	37	105	57	56	-	-	-	27	151
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	359 326	16 789	762	9	-	95	155	269	319	357	417	46	37	-	280	5 097
Male	175 539	8 150	403	-	-	49	63	97	93	168	201	25	29	-	147	2 673
Female	183 787	8 639	359	-	-	46	92	172	226	189	216	21	8	-	133	2 424
Illinois (pt.)	208 563	10 336	403	-	-	22	30	73	40	45	130	-	29	-	232	3 493
Male	101 464	5 025	182	-	-	24	43	106	122	88	149	-				

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

SMSA's—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam-e	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Asian and Pacific Islander																
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	513 927	43 888	2 459	27	6	646	643	684	802	577	370	123	95	23	484	4 860
Male	249 141	20 825	1 259	...	...	232	338	242	253	253	152	42	42	...	204	2 555
Female	264 786	23 063	1 200	...	...	414	305	442	549	324	218	81	53	...	280	2 305
Iowa (pt.)	85 228	360	270	—	—	108	—	12	41	63	10	2	—	—	—	467
Male	40 987	190	134	—	—	49	—	...	28	27	—	—	—	—	—	218
Female	44 241	170	136	—	—	59	—	...	28	27	—	—	—	—	—	218
Nebraska (pt.)	428 699	43 528	2 189	27	6	538	643	672	761	514	360	121	95	23	484	4 393
Male	208 154	20 635	1 125	...	...	183	338	236	240	217	142	42	42	...	204	2 306
Female	220 545	22 893	1 064	...	...	355	305	436	521	297	218	79	53	...	280	2 087
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.	113 948	1 046	1 398	—	—	15	54	21	122	79	70	—	—	—	—	704
Male	54 403	480	577	—	—	—	28	—	39	24	52	—	—	—	—	376
Female	59 545	566	821	—	—	—	26	—	83	55	18	—	—	—	—	328
Iowa (pt.)	97 991	1 019	1 195	—	—	15	54	14	61	33	70	—	—	—	—	432
Male	46 518	467	496	—	—	—	28	—	22	6	52	—	—	—	—	259
Female	51 473	552	699	—	—	—	26	—	39	27	18	—	—	—	—	173
Nebraska (pt.)	15 957	27	203	—	—	—	—	7	61	46	—	—	—	—	—	272
Male	7 885	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 072	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	44	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterloo—Cedar Falls, Iowa	127 938	8 733	310	—	—	44	174	52	110	167	66	39	71	—	30	227
Male	61 985	4 273	129	—	—	32	95	9	44	99	32	28	32	—	10	120
Female	65 953	4 460	181	—	—	12	79	43	66	68	34	11	39	—	20	107
URBANIZED AREAS																
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	131 718	2 844	226	—	—	43	114	75	149	111	160	5	—	—	42	311
Male	63 091	1 389	98	—	—	25	55	40	52	41	104	—	—	—	19	176
Female	68 627	1 455	128	—	—	18	59	35	97	70	56	—	—	—	23	135
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, Iowa—Ill.	261 644	15 919	648	9	—	84	143	219	286	324	366	38	10	—	278	4 816
Male	126 930	7 733	342	—	—	49	58	81	89	152	165	19	—	—	147	2 516
Female	134 714	8 186	306	—	—	35	85	138	197	172	201	19	—	—	131	2 300
Illinois (pt.)	133 929	9 537	304	—	—	35	61	147	133	123	237	—	10	—	230	3 286
Male	64 572	4 654	131	—	—	22	25	62	36	45	101	—	—	—	134	1 700
Female	69 357	4 883	173	—	—	13	36	85	97	78	136	—	—	—	96	1 586
Iowa (pt.)	127 715	6 382	344	9	—	49	82	72	153	201	129	38	—	—	48	1 530
Male	62 358	3 079	211	—	—	27	33	19	53	107	64	19	—	—	13	816
Female	65 357	3 303	133	—	—	22	49	53	100	94	65	19	—	—	35	714
Des Moines, Iowa	247 644	13 716	735	6	—	180	177	241	302	470	578	86	12	—	1 115	1 918
Male	117 129	6 590	370	—	—	55	94	111	100	214	305	41	—	—	557	1 026
Female	130 515	7 126	365	—	—	125	83	130	202	256	273	45	—	—	558	892
Dubuque, Iowa—Ill.	67 373	300	38	—	—	10	84	64	32	29	16	—	—	—	24	151
Male	31 955	173	6	—	—	—	47	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Female	35 418	127	32	—	—	—	37	45	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Illinois (pt.)	2 196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa (pt.)	65 177	300	38	—	—	10	84	64	32	29	16	—	—	—	24	144
Male	30 811	173	6	—	—	—	47	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Female	34 366	127	32	—	—	—	37	45	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Iowa City, Iowa	56 322	1 233	93	6	—	135	494	25	38	319	143	50	5	130	302	
Male	27 137	698	54	—	—	81	259	—	11	214	94	28	—	—	57	179
Female	29 185	535	39	—	—	54	235	—	27	105	49	22	—	—	73	123
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	457 278	43 664	2 411	27	6	626	598	653	759	577	365	116	95	13	476	4 697
Male	220 834	20 710	1 226	—	—	232	302	233	288	253	152	42	42	—	200	2 465
Female	236 444	22 954	1 185	—	—	394	296	420	521	324	213	74	53	—	276	2 232
Iowa (pt.)	60 846	360	256	—	—	100	—	12	27	63	10	—	—	—	—	415
Male	28 856	190	130	—	—	49	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	217
Female	31 990	170	126	—	—	51	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
Nebraska (pt.)	396 432	43 304	2 155	27	6	526	598	641	732	514	355	116	95	13	476	4 282
Male	191 978	20 520	1 096	—	—	183	302	227	232	217	142	42	42	—	200	2 248
Female	204 454	22 784	1 059	—	—	343	296	414	500	297	213	74	53	—	276	2 034
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	93 453	1 038	1 401	—	—	15	54	15	120	73	72	—	—	—	—	558
Male	44 044	474	571	—	—	—	28	—	39	24	54	—	—	—	—	314
Female	49 409	564	830	—	—	—	26	—	81	49	18	—	—	—	—	244
Iowa (pt.)	81 536	1 019	1 181	—	—	15	54	8	61	33	65	—	—	—	—	427
Male	38 258	467	487	—	—	28	—	22	6	49	—	—	—	—	—	297
Female	43 298	552	694	—	—	26	—	39	27	16	—	—	—	—	—	170
Nebraska (pt.)	9 949	19	187	—	—	—	7	59	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	127
Male	4 799	—	69	—	—	—	—	17	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 150	—	118	—	—	—	—	42	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota (pt.)	1 948	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4
Male	987	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	961	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterloo, Iowa	110 327	8 712	289	—	—	44	174	48	100	159	66	39	71	—	30	221
Male	53 056	4 266	116	—	—	32	95	9	44	97	32	28	32	—	10	114
Female	57 271	4 446	173	—	—	12	79	39	64	62	34	11	39	—	20	107
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Adel city	2 840	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Albia city	4 172	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Male	1 870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 302	—	—	—	—											

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.	
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Ames city	43 306	836	38	—	—	76	419	18	217	258	113	—	—	24	126	344
Male	22 596	518	14	—	—	32	273	—	101	185	45	—	—	—	87	214
Female	20 710	318	24	—	—	44	146	—	116	73	68	—	—	—	39	130
Anamosa city	4 813	92	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Male	2 631	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ankeny city	15 263	103	12	—	—	24	7	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 386	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 877	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlantic city	7 725	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	33	10
Male	3 541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Female	4 184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Audubon city	2 811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belle Plaine city	2 859	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	6
Male	1 330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Female	1 529	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Belmond city	2 496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	1 165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bettendorf city	26 841	148	46	—	—	16	20	15	38	116	6	—	—	—	7	123
Male	13 142	83	35	—	—	—	—	—	13	54	—	—	—	—	82	—
Female	13 699	65	11	—	—	—	—	—	25	62	—	—	—	—	41	—
Bloomfield city	2 822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boone city	12 469	60	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	21	—	—	—	18
Male	5 685	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 784	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burlington city	28 166	968	77	—	—	—	—	—	39	28	34	8	—	—	58	151
Male	13 149	403	34	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	14	—	—	—	24	89
Female	15 017	565	43	—	—	—	—	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	34	62
Comanche city	4 713	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carlisle city	3 053	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Carroll city	9 667	—	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carter Lake city	3 401	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27
Male	1 682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cedar Falls city	35 680	314	53	—	—	24	54	16	12	62	—	—	33	—	14	48
Male	17 061	170	21	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	24
Female	18 619	144	32	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	24
Cedar Rapids city	106 455	2 743	188	—	—	43	80	75	143	104	66	5	—	—	42	273
Male	50 693	1 342	80	—	—	25	44	40	52	41	53	—	—	—	19	150
Female	55 762	1 401	108	—	—	18	36	35	91	63	13	—	—	—	23	123
Centerville city	6 349	123	52	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	20
Male	2 864	33	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 485	90	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chariton city	4 929	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	2 229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Charles City city	8 720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male	4 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherokee city	6 987	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarinda city	5 386	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	33	—	—	—	19
Male	2 517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Female	2 869	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Cloron city	2 926	—	22	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	36
Male	1 346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female	1 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Clear Lake city	7 368	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	40	26
Male	3 487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Female	3 881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Clinton city	32 014	504	101	—	—	11	68	—	6	18	87	—	—	—	7	12
Male	15 265	259	50	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Female	16 749	245	51	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—
Clive city	5 938	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	70	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Coronaville city	7 378	172	17	—	—	58	18	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	4
Male	3 598	103	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 780	69	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Council Bluffs city	55 246	355	248	—	—	100	—	12	21	63	10	—	—	—	—	394
Male	26 024	185	127	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	217
Female	29 222	170	121	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	177

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.		
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- ese	Hawaiian	Guam- onian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Cresco city	3 832	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 776	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Creston city	8 335	19	5	—	—	—	—	19	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Male	3 786	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 549	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Davenport city	94 838	6 229	289	9	—	33	62	57	99	85	123	32	—	—	41	1 347
Male	46 190	2 993	170	—	—	18	21	19	35	53	64	13	—	—	—	713
Female	48 648	3 236	119	—	—	15	41	38	64	59	19	—	—	—	—	654
Urban	94 487	6 229	289	9	—	33	62	57	99	85	123	32	—	—	41	1 367
Male	46 002	2 993	170	—	—	18	21	19	35	53	64	13	—	—	—	713
Female	48 485	3 236	119	—	—	15	41	38	64	32	59	19	—	—	—	654
Decorah city	7 817	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Male	3 526	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Female	4 291	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Denison city	6 538	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	78
Male	3 043	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Des Moines city	173 032	13 164	597	6	—	115	67	131	135	295	557	71	12	—	1 175	1 706
Male	80 861	6 286	300	—	—	34	29	56	47	116	294	26	—	—	557	915
Female	92 171	6 878	297	—	—	81	38	75	88	179	263	45	—	—	558	791
De Witt city	4 486	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dubuque city	61 606	296	38	—	—	5	84	64	32	21	16	—	—	—	15	144
Male	28 953	173	6	—	—	—	47	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Female	32 653	123	32	—	—	37	45	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Dyersville city	3 827	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eagle Grove city	4 269	—	14	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15
Male	2 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eldora city	3 050	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eldridge city	3 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	4
Male	1 611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 653	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emmetsburg city	4 550	16	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	7	12	10	—	—	—	—
Male	2 237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estherville city	7 443	5	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11
Male	3 517	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 926	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evansdale city	4 734	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 373	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 361	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield city	9 175	102	39	—	—	6	—	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	41	27
Male	4 434	59	18	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Female	4 741	43	21	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Forest City city	4 222	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	1 959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Dodge city	28 173	954	29	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	68	165
Male	12 974	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—
Female	15 199	464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Fort Madison city	12 620	540	43	—	—	—	9	6	—	53	—	—	—	—	24	225
Male	6 182	377	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	134
Female	6 438	163	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	91
Garner city	2 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenwood city	5 243	20	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grinnell city	8 725	52	18	—	—	—	23	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	22	12
Male	4 130	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 595	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grundy Center city	2 880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hampton city	4 576	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	2 129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harlan city	5 347	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howard city	2 702	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hiawatha city	4 809	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Male	2 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.	
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- ese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoaan	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Humboldt city	4 789	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independence city	6 336	12	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Male	2 926	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 410	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Indianola city	10 707	83	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 006	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 701	24	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa City city	47 854	1 056	76	6	—	75	476	10	38	291	143	50	—	5	130
Male	23 034	590	47	—	—	47	250	—	11	186	94	28	—	—	298
Female	24 820	466	29	—	—	28	226	—	27	105	49	22	—	73	179
Iowa Falls city	6 061	91	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 868	77	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 193	14	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Jefferson city	4 837	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 247	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 590	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnston city	2 576	26	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 313	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 263	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	1 767	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	888	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keokuk city	12 818	468	62	—	—	—	—	—	43	91	12	35	—	—	7
Male	5 979	243	26	—	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	27	—	—	—
Female	6 839	225	36	—	—	—	—	—	22	76	—	8	—	—	—
Knoxville city	8 032	13	27	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	3	—	—	23
Male	4 041	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Female	3 991	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lamoni city	2 621	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 214	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Le Claire city	2 877	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Le Mars city	8 149	52	19	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	19	—	—	22
Male	3 824	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 325	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Manchester city	4 880	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Male	2 221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Female	2 659	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Maquoketa city	6 260	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—
Male	2 920	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 340	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marion city	19 172	101	34	—	—	—	34	—	6	7	88	—	—	—	32
Male	9 379	47	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	20
Female	9 793	54	16	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	12
Marshalltown city	26 264	240	42	9	—	22	—	25	38	6	—	—	—	—	30
Male	12 664	111	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	262
Female	13 600	129	31	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	85
Mason City city	29 673	100	65	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	23	6	—	—	15
Male	13 647	72	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Female	16 026	28	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Missouri Valley city	3 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 686	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monticello city	3 641	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Pleasant city	7 145	109	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Male	3 362	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Female	3 783	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Vernon city	3 238	61	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	1 579	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Female	1 659	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscatine city	22 253	179	51	—	—	11	56	16	—	40	—	7	—	—	854
Male	10 644	109	34	—	—	—	23	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	379
Female	11 609	70	17	—	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	475
Nevada city	5 879	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Male	2 802	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampton city	3 933	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newton city	15 222	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	5	11	—	—	—
Male	7 204	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 018	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwalk city	2 628	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Male	1 223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Female	1 405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	89
Oehwein city	7 469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	3 466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 983	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.	
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoaan	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Onawa city	3 247	-	23	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2
Male	1 489	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 758	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...
Orange City city	4 561	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Male	2 110	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	2 451	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Osage city	3 712	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Male	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Osceola city	3 750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 722	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Oskaloosa city	10 691	98	14	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	129
Male	4 961	85	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	64
Female	5 730	13	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	65
Ottumwa city	27 102	191	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	6	-	-	-	7
Male	12 657	70	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female	14 445	121	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...
Pella city	8 196	70	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	25	16	-	-	-	24
Male	3 830	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...
Female	4 366	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	...
Perry city	7 049	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pleasant Hill city	3 379	70	-	-	-	19	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 605	46	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 774	24	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Red Oak city	6 761	6	5	-	-	-	-	6	7	12	-	-	-	-	13
Male	3 100	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 661	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Rock Rapids city	2 680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Rock Valley city	2 676	9	2	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	2
Male	1 275	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	9
Female	1 401	...	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...
Sac City city	3 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 591	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheldon city	4 990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Shenandoah city	6 262	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Male	2 868	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	3 394	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sibley city	3 024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Sioux Center city	4 514	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 029	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 485	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sioux City city	79 171	1 015	1 164	-	-	12	54	8	56	33	65	-	-	-	425
Male	37 109	465	478	-	-	...	28	...	22	6	49	-	-	-	257
Female	42 062	550	686	-	-	26	...	34	27	16	-	-	-	-	168
Spencer city	11 525	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	19	-	-	92
Male	5 351	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	48
Female	6 174	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	25
Spirit Lake city	3 949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Male	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Female	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Storm Lake city	8 734	7	5	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	45
Male	4 045	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	12
Female	4 689	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	9
Story City city	2 762	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tama city	2 782	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	-	-	5	-	-
Male	1 291	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 491	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
Tipton city	3 037	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Male	1 377	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	1 660	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Urbandale city	17 521	153	24	-	-	8	86	7	18	-	5	-	-	-	47
Male	8 477	80	...	-	-	...	55	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female	9 044	73	...	-	-	...	31	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
Vinton city	5 004	-	36	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	2 329	-	14	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	2 675	-	22	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington city	6 552	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
Male	2 987	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Female	3 565	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
Waterloo city	66 735	8 398	197	-	-	20	120	32	65	97	66	28	38	-	16
Male	32 076	4 096	78	-	-	...	54	4	26	59	32	...	16	-	90
Female	34 659	4 302	119	-	-	...	66	28	39	38	34	...	22	-	83

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Asian and Pacific Islander														Race, n.e.c.	
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Waukon city	3 966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waverly city	8 341	20	5	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Webster City city	4 384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	8 526	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 455	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Burlington city	3 339	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 592	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 747	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Des Moines city	21 330	224	39	—	—	18	24	18	53	105	—	10	—	—	—	73
Male	10 212	123	12	—	—	—	—	—	16	58	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	11 118	101	27	—	—	—	—	—	37	47	—	—	—	—	—	35
West Liberty city	2 457	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	236
Male	1 194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Female	1 263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
West Union city	2 748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wilton city	2 492	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	1 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windsor Heights city	5 395	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	51	—	—	5	—	—	—
Male	2 569	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winterport city	4 003	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Male	1 819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES																
Adair	9 458	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	33
Male	4 661	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Female	4 797	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Adams	5 726	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	2 846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allamakee	15 070	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	27
Male	7 458	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appanoose	15 282	123	63	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	22
Male	7 278	33	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Female	8 004	90	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Audubon	8 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Benton	23 517	4	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	11 525	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Female	11 992	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Block Hawk	127 938	8 733	310	—	—	44	174	52	110	167	66	39	71	—	30	227
Male	61 985	4 273	129	—	—	32	95	9	44	99	32	28	32	—	10	120
Female	65 953	4 460	181	—	—	12	79	43	66	68	34	11	39	—	20	107
Boone	25 932	108	45	—	—	—	—	23	5	15	17	—	—	—	—	18
Male	12 462	71	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 470	37	30	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Bremer	24 685	20	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	25	—	—	—	40
Male	12 141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Female	12 544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Buchanan	22 705	54	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	—	—	47
Male	11 268	35	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Female	11 437	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Buena Vista	20 674	9	5	—	—	—	6	—	2	7	12	—	—	—	—	47
Male	9 992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Female	10 682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butler	17 588	2	17	—	—	—	1	4	7	20	12	—	—	—	—	11
Male	8 691	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Female	8 897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calhoun	13 491	17	6	—	—	4	—	2	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	6 423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female	7 068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carroll	22 881	—	36	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	14
Male	11 122	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 759	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cass	16 650	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	33
Male	8 141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Female	8 709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Cedar	18 466	2	42	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	6	38	—	—	—	43
Male	9 062	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Female	9 404	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Cerro Gordo	47 862	111	70	—	—	2	13	—	—	27	12	23	10	—	—	40
Male	22 556	72	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
Female	25 306	39	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties COUNTIES—Con.	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.		
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam- ese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
Cherokee	16 217	—	17	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chickasaw	15 412	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 628	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarke	8 572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
Male	4 170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clay	19 365	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	19	—	—	92	32
Male	9 295	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	25
Female	10 070	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	7
Clayton	20 919	5	98	—	—	3	—	2	32	—	—	2	—	—	31	6
Male	10 455	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	19	—
Female	10 464	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Clinton	56 242	516	122	—	—	19	68	2	15	26	87	—	—	—	7	18
Male	27 422	—	266	57	—	—	35	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Female	28 820	—	250	65	—	—	33	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
Crawford	18 775	16	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2	22	6	2	78	17
Male	9 245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Female	9 530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Dallas	29 421	4	22	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	19	2	—	39	—
Male	14 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Female	15 146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Davis	9 098	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Decatur	9 717	48	17	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	6	2
Male	4 669	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 048	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	18 847	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	40	—	—	—	25
Male	9 286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Des Moines	44 759	1 011	91	—	—	8	—	39	30	34	8	—	—	—	69	154
Male	21 459	432	45	—	—	—	23	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	89
Female	23 300	579	46	—	—	—	19	23	20	—	—	—	—	—	39	65
Dickinson	15 561	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	31
Male	7 552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Female	8 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Dubuque	92 914	313	61	—	—	17	84	73	35	37	30	—	—	—	24	157
Male	44 888	186	24	—	—	—	47	28	6	24	24	—	—	—	68	—
Female	48 026	127	37	—	—	—	37	45	29	13	6	—	—	—	89	—
Emmet	13 235	10	2	—	—	—	—	53	2	6	—	—	—	—	6	22
Male	6 460	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 775	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fayette	25 251	43	—	—	—	4	6	—	23	12	17	—	—	—	36	96
Male	12 424	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	62
Female	12 827	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	15	34
Floyd	19 508	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Male	9 402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Franklin	12 904	24	5	—	—	—	—	19	5	5	38	—	—	—	36	—
Male	6 294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	18	—
Female	6 610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Fremont	9 355	9	11	—	—	2	2	—	—	5	6	3	—	—	—	8
Male	4 512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 843	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Greene	12 042	3	7	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 821	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 221	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grundy	14 343	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	7 026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guthrie	11 957	3	3	—	—	7	—	5	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 731	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	17 779	2	17	—	—	2	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	15	12
Male	8 720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock	13 823	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
Male	6 811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 012	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardin	21 613	104	36	—	1	2	—	—	6	—	4	—	2	—	8	—
Male	10 515	90	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 098	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Harrison	16 315	22	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	7 926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henry	18 649	109	25	—	—	3	—	8	—	21	12	4	—	—	28	31
Male	8 994	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 655	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Howard	11 085	1	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	5 447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 638	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam-mese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Humboldt	12 185	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	19
Male	5 960	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ida	8 899	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 501	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	15 373	13	2	—	—	—	—	7	14	2	9	—	—	—	—	9
Male	7 495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	22 416	6	23	—	—	3	—	—	26	23	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	11 104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jasper	36 238	61	31	—	—	5	—	20	27	9	14	—	—	—	—	20
Male	17 705	46	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	18 533	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson	16 016	102	79	—	—	6	—	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	41	34
Male	7 907	59	50	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	21	20
Female	8 109	43	29	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	20	14
Johnson	78 514	1 272	114	6	—	142	528	34	83	319	166	57	—	5	130	347
Male	38 333	720	62	—	—	81	276	5	27	214	117	32	—	—	57	205
Female	40 181	552	52	—	—	61	252	29	56	105	49	25	—	—	73	142
Jones	20 233	103	32	—	—	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	26
Male	10 330	98	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 903	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keokuk	12 845	5	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Male	6 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kossuth	21 776	—	28	—	—	5	—	8	26	11	—	—	—	—	19	18
Male	10 868	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lee	41 234	1 131	115	—	—	—	9	58	103	65	35	—	—	—	64	292
Male	20 183	693	47	—	—	—	—	24	25	27	27	—	—	—	44	169
Female	21 051	438	68	—	—	—	—	34	78	38	8	—	—	—	20	123
Linn	165 489	2 962	235	—	—	55	121	77	157	118	160	5	—	—	54	342
Male	80 087	1 434	105	—	—	37	55	40	52	41	104	—	—	—	27	191
Female	85 402	1 528	130	—	—	18	66	37	105	77	56	—	—	—	27	151
Louisa	11 905	4	31	—	—	6	—	—	6	4	7	—	—	—	5	87
Male	5 850	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Female	6 055	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Lucas	10 237	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	4 884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lyon	12 872	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	6 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison	12 562	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	6 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mahaska	22 514	100	30	—	—	14	6	—	3	—	—	23	—	—	129	48
Male	10 881	85	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Female	11 633	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Marion	29 337	125	48	—	—	12	—	14	14	25	19	—	—	—	48	27
Male	14 476	72	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female	14 861	53	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Marshall	40 899	256	68	9	—	22	—	29	54	6	—	—	—	—	34	275
Male	19 942	127	19	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
Female	20 957	129	49	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
Mills	13 350	20	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	6 612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 738	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mitchell	12 313	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	6 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monona	11 643	—	25	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13
Male	5 674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe	9 158	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male	4 474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	13 351	6	7	—	—	—	—	6	7	12	—	—	—	—	2	22
Male	6 342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muscatine	38 744	196	69	—	—	15	56	16	42	10	19	—	—	—	3	1 266
Male	18 931	121	46	—	—	—	23	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	609
Female	19 813	75	23	—	—	33	—	22	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	657
O'Brien	16 945	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Male	8 213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osceola	8 303	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Male	4 095	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 208	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	33	—	—	—	—	48
Page	18 926	13	32	—	—	2	—	—	2	7	33	—	—	—	—	—
Male	9 061	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 865	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Places of 2,500 or More Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.		
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnam-mese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan			
Palo Alto	12 642	16	—	—	—	28	—	—	7	12	10	—	—	—	—	6	
Male	6 274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	6 368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Plymouth	24 522	57	47	—	—	7	7	20	7	10	—	19	—	7	—	40	
Male	12 139	43	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Female	12 383	14	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	
Pocahontas	11 361	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Male	5 566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	5 795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Polk	283 241	13 884	804	6	—	204	184	254	315	478	578	86	16	—	1 130	1 990	
Male	134 682	6 679	397	—	—	72	101	117	103	222	305	41	—	—	566	1 052	
Female	148 559	7 205	407	—	—	132	83	137	212	256	273	45	—	—	564	938	
Pottawattamie	85 228	360	270	—	—	108	—	12	41	63	10	2	—	—	—	467	
Male	40 987	190	134	—	—	49	—	—	13	36	—	—	—	—	—	249	
Female	44 241	170	136	—	—	59	—	—	28	27	—	—	—	—	—	218	
Poweshiek	19 115	63	18	—	—	5	23	2	13	21	5	5	—	—	22	14	
Male	9 265	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	9 850	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ringgold	6 088	3	2	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	3	
Male	2 869	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	3 219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sac	14 088	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	7	16	
Male	6 844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	7 244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scott	150 763	6 453	359	9	—	49	82	90	157	224	138	46	—	—	48	1 604	
Male	74 075	3 125	221	—	—	27	33	24	53	123	71	25	—	—	13	860	
Female	76 688	3 328	138	—	—	22	49	66	104	101	67	21	—	—	35	744	
Shelby	15 015	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	7 456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	7 559	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sioux	30 602	110	59	—	—	1	—	5	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	20
Male	14 828	64	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	15 774	46	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Story	69 695	849	49	—	—	107	421	18	236	305	116	—	—	24	136	370	
Male	35 546	522	19	—	—	51	275	—	110	213	45	—	—	—	91	230	
Female	34 149	327	30	—	—	56	146	—	126	92	71	—	—	—	45	140	
Tama	18 675	16	735	—	—	10	10	17	24	12	12	5	—	—	—	17	
Male	9 068	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	9 607	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taylor	8 324	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	
Male	3 987	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Union	13 732	19	15	—	—	—	—	19	34	28	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Male	6 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	7 229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Van Buren	8 610	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Male	4 264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wapello	39 867	244	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	6	—	—	6	25	
Male	19 092	92	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	20 775	152	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Warren	34 549	102	51	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	—	51	—	—	—	91	
Male	16 809	61	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	44	44	
Female	17 740	41	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	47	
Washington	20 030	33	10	—	—	6	—	—	5	10	22	—	—	—	2	23	
Male	9 683	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	10 347	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wayne	8 161	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	2	10	—	—	—	8	—	9	
Male	3 953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Webster	44 656	954	33	—	—	8	—	—	20	2	6	—	—	—	68	206	
Male	21 224	490	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	126	
Female	23 432	464	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	80	
Winnebago	12 897	40	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	51	
Male	6 240	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	6 657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winneshiek	21 693	123	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	41	11	
Male	10 672	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	
Female	11 021	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	
Woodbury	97 991	1 019	1 195	—	—	15	54	14	61	33	70	—	—	—	—	432	
Male	46 518	467	496	—	—	28	—	—	22	6	52	—	—	—	—	259	
Female	51 473	552	699	—	—	26	—	—	39	27	18	—	—	—	—	173	
Worth	9 005	13	5	—	—	4	2	2	4	6	2	—	—	—	7	25	
Male	4 435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wright	16 146	—	49	—	—	24	—	7	8	15	5	—	—	—	15	50	
Male	7 809	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Female	8 337	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

The State

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin									
	Type					Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.										
Total	26 274	18 851	620	389	6 414	16 899	432	307	360	8 276	2 824 427	41 796	6 035	13 487	1 789					
Male	13 027	9 482	313	181	3 051	8 125	250	140	137	4 375	1 371 958	20 853	2 920	6 435	933					
Female	13 247	9 369	307	208	3 363	8 774	182	167	223	3 901	1 452 469	20 943	3 115	7 052	856					

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban	21 620	15 803	552	290	4 975	13 527	419	259	252	7 163	1 628 241	40 800	4 317	11 464	1 471
Male	10 781	8 017	286	117	2 361	6 549	245	108	95	3 784	773 133	20 264	2 040	5 604	764
Female	10 839	7 786	266	173	2 614	6 978	174	151	157	3 379	855 108	20 536	2 277	5 860	707
Inside urbanized areas	13 694	10 247	243	193	3 011	8 777	302	145	171	4 299	872 528	34 264	3 038	7 246	969
Male	6 228	5 224	105	79	1 420	4 218	161	74	66	2 309	416 478	16 691	1 419	3 550	531
Female	6 866	5 023	138	114	1 591	4 559	141	71	105	1 990	456 050	17 573	1 619	3 696	438
Central cities	10 249	7 681	156	157	2 255	6 153	285	109	116	3 586	623 187	32 616	2 461	5 637	800
Male	5 177	4 020	54	56	1 045	3 049	156	49	32	1 891	295 679	15 789	1 131	2 768	468
Female	5 072	3 661	100	101	2 10	3 104	129	60	84	1 895	327 508	16 827	1 330	2 869	332
Urban fringe	3 445	2 566	87	36	756	2 624	17	36	55	713	249 341	1 648	577	1 609	169
Male	1 651	1 204	49	23	375	1 169	5	25	34	418	120 799	902	288	782	63
Female	1 794	1 362	38	13	381	1 455	12	11	21	295	128 542	746	289	827	106
Outside urbanized areas	7 926	5 556	309	97	1 964	4 750	117	114	81	2 864	755 713	6 536	1 279	4 218	502
Male	3 953	2 793	181	38	941	2 331	84	34	29	1 475	356 655	8 573	621	2 054	233
Female	3 973	2 743	128	59	1 023	2 419	33	80	52	1 389	399 058	2 963	658	2 164	269
Places of 10,000 or more	5 108	3 857	187	59	1 005	2 832	91	80	38	2 069	335 434	5 245	593	2 713	329
Male	2 574	1 933	103	28	490	1 407	12	21	12	1 064	159 943	2 827	281	1 377	164
Female	2 534	1 904	84	31	515	1 425	21	59	24	1 005	175 491	2 418	312	1 336	165
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	2 818	1 699	122	38	959	1 918	26	34	45	795	420 279	1 291	666	1 505	173
Male	1 379	840	78	10	451	924	14	13	17	411	196 712	746	340	677	69
Female	1 439	859	44	28	508	994	12	21	28	384	223 567	545	346	828	104

Rural	4 654	3 048	68	99	1 439	3 372	13	48	108	1 113	1 196 186	996	1 718	2 023	318
Male	2 246	1 465	27	64	690	1 576	5	32	42	591	598 825	589	880	831	169
Female	2 408	1 583	41	35	749	1 796	8	16	66	522	597 361	407	838	1 192	149
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	892	592	25	14	261	668	-	8	16	200	233 382	289	201	641	48
Male	453	306	...	...	125	329	-	2	9	113	109 547	177	89	259	27
Female	439	286	...	...	136	339	-	6	7	87	123 835	112	112	382	21
Other rural	3 762	2 456	43	85	1 178	2 704	13	40	92	913	962 804	707	1 517	1 382	270
Male	1 793	1 159	14	55	565	1 247	5	30	30	478	489 278	412	791	572	142
Female	1 969	1 297	29	30	613	1 457	8	10	59	435	473 526	295	726	810	128
Rural farm	815	473	8	9	325	653	-	12	39	111	389 633	140	103	309	70
Male	393	205	...	...	171	337	-	7	13	36	204 023	73	51	119	38
Female	422	268	...	...	154	316	-	5	26	75	185 610	67	52	190	32

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	14 932	11 046	262	234	3 390	9 709	302	152	196	4 573	1 106 918	34 796	3 268	7 715	1 084
Male	7 434	5 596	113	104	1 621	4 667	161	81	2447	533 697	16 974	1 540	3 809	601	
Female	7 498	5 450	149	130	1 769	5 042	141	71	118	2 126	573 221	17 822	1 728	3 906	483
Urban	13 870	10 339	262	199	3 070	8 914	302	145	183	4 326	914 318	34 518	3 058	7 402	978
Male	6 907	5 268	113	79	1 447	4 272	161	74	78	2 322	436 428	16 825	1 423	3 659	540
Female	6 963	5 071	149	120	1 623	4 642	141	71	105	2 004	477 890	17 693	1 635	3 743	438
Central cities	10 481	7 757	156	157	2 411	6 330	290	109	149	3 603	658 690	32 925	2 514	5 819	831
Male	5 277	4 045	56	56	1 120	3 127	156	49	48	1 897	312 662	15 959	1 152	2 876	486
Female	5 204	3 712	100	101	1 291	3 203	134	60	101	1 706	346 028	16 966	1 362	2 943	345
Not in central cities	3 389	2 582	106	42	659	2 584	12	36	34	723	255 628	1 593	544	1 583	147
Male	1 630	1 223	57	23	327	1 145	5	25	30	425	123 766	866	271	783	54
Female	1 759	1 359	49	19	332	1 439	7	11	4	298	131 862	727	273	800	93
Rural	1 062	707	-	35	320	795	-	7	13	247	192 600	278	210	313	106
Male	527	328	-	25	174	395	-	7	13	125	97 269	149	117	150	61
Female	533	379	-	10	146	400	-	-	13	122	95 331	129	93	163	45
Outside SMSA's	11 342	7 805	358	155	3 024	7 190	130	155	164	3 703	1 717 509	7 000	2 767	5 772	705
Male	5 593	3 886	200	77	1 430	3 458	89	59	59	1 928	838 261	3 879	1 380	2 626	332
Female	5 749	3 919	158	78	1 594	3 732	41	96	105	1 775	879 248	3 121	1 387	3 146	373
Urban	7 750	5 464	290	91	1 905	4 613	117	114	69	2 837	713 923	6 282	1 259	4 062	493
Male	3 874	2 749	173	38	914	2 277	84	34	17	1 462	336 705	3 439	617	1 945	224
Female	3 876	2 715	117	53	991	2 336	33	80	52	1 375	377 218	2 843	642	2 117	269
Rural	3 592	2 341	68	64	1 119	2 577	13	41	95	866	1 003 586	718	1 508	1 710	212
Male	1 719	1 137	27	25	39	1 516	5	25	42	466	501 556	440	763	681	108
Female	1 873	1 204	41	25	603	1 396	8	16	53	400	502 030	278	745	1 029	104

SMSA's															
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1 396	904	57	19	416	1 109	12	-	22	253	164 380	2 950	235	725	89
Male	697	446	39	...	203	538	12	-	8	139	79 549	1 422	105	353	52
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	12 197	10 305	112	176	1 604	6 872	166	83	118	4 958	352 454	16 623	688	1 85	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type			Race						White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Block	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.															
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	12 452	9 117	560	146	2 629	7 038	430	215	322	4 447	506 889	43 458	2 277	4 125	413
Male	6 336	4 695	321	91	1 229	3 595	162	121	120	2 338	245 546	20 663	1 150	1 644	217
Female	6 116	4 422	239	55	1 400	3 443	268	94	202	2 109	261 343	22 795	1 127	2 481	196
Iowa (pt.)	1 467	1 282	17	5	163	1 035	—	20	7	405	84 193	360	250	229	62
Male	728	635	...	...	75	475	—	20	5	228	40 512	190	114	109	21
Female	739	647	...	...	88	560	—	—	2	177	43 681	170	136	120	41
Nebraska (pt.)	10 985	7 835	543	141	2 466	6 003	430	195	315	4 042	422 496	43 098	2 027	3 896	351
Male	5 608	4 060	308	86	1 154	3 120	162	101	115	2 110	205 034	20 473	1 036	1 535	196
Female	5 377	3 775	235	55	1 312	2 883	268	94	200	1 932	217 662	22 625	991	2 361	155
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.	1 745	1 471	21	10	243	1 043	11	54	—	637	112 905	1 035	1 344	361	67
Male	842	727	...	...	105	470	11	22	—	339	53 933	469	555	150	37
Female	903	744	...	...	138	573	—	32	—	298	58 972	566	789	211	30
Iowa (pt.)	1 264	1 009	21	10	224	834	11	54	—	365	97 157	1 008	1 141	247	67
Male	643	528	...	...	105	388	11	22	—	222	46 130	456	474	108	37
Female	621	481	...	...	119	446	—	32	—	143	51 027	552	667	139	30
Nebraska (pt.)	481	462	—	—	19	209	—	—	—	272	15 748	27	203	114	—
Male	199	199	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	117	7 803	—	81	42	—
Female	282	263	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	155	7 945	—	122	72	—
Waterloo—Cedar Falls, Iowa	864	495	6	12	351	555	95	10	63	141	127 383	8 638	300	690	86
Male	430	250	...	...	175	296	45	16	73	61 689	4 228	129	365	47	—
Female	434	245	...	...	176	259	50	10	47	68	65 694	4 410	171	325	39
URBANIZED AREAS															
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1 232	797	57	13	365	971	12	—	20	229	130 747	2 832	226	679	82
Male	607	389	39	...	173	463	12	—	8	124	62 628	1 377	98	333	52
Female	625	408	18	—	192	508	—	—	12	105	68 119	1 455	128	346	30
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, Iowa—Ill.	11 323	9 649	112	162	1 400	6 242	166	83	118	4 714	255 402	15 753	574	1 630	102
Male	5 732	4 932	37	81	682	3 109	82	26	49	2 466	123 821	7 651	325	721	50
Female	5 591	4 717	75	81	718	3 133	84	57	69	2 248	131 581	8 102	249	909	52
Illinois (pt.)	7 731	6 676	70	144	841	4 194	141	71	97	3 228	129 735	9 396	233	879	58
Male	3 919	3 391	27	69	432	2 114	77	21	34	1 673	62 458	4 577	110	401	27
Female	3 812	3 285	43	75	409	2 080	64	50	63	1 555	67 277	4 819	123	478	31
Iowa (pt.)	3 592	2 973	42	18	559	2 048	25	12	21	1 486	125 667	6 357	341	751	44
Male	1 813	1 541	10	—	250	995	5	5	15	793	61 383	3 074	215	320	23
Female	1 779	1 432	32	—	309	1 053	20	7	6	693	64 304	3 283	126	431	21
Des Moines, Iowa	4 282	3 269	78	38	897	2 661	127	39	33	1 422	244 983	13 589	702	3 128	496
Male	2 190	1 715	32	14	429	1 325	70	17	13	765	115 804	6 520	359	1 464	261
Female	2 092	1 554	46	24	468	1 336	57	22	20	657	129 179	7 069	343	1 664	235
Dubuque, Iowa—Ill.	435	200	9	36	190	279	—	—	31	125	67 094	300	38	228	26
Male	174	74	—	—	82	116	—	—	9	49	31 839	173	6	109	13
Female	261	126	—	—	108	163	—	—	22	76	35 255	127	32	119	13
Illinois (pt.)	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2 196	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	144	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	052	—	—	—	—
Iowa (pt.)	428	200	2	36	190	279	—	—	31	118	64 898	300	38	228	26
Male	167	74	—	11	82	116	—	—	9	42	30 695	173	6	109	13
Female	261	126	—	—	108	163	—	—	22	76	34 203	127	32	119	13
Iowa City, Iowa	780	348	20	61	351	559	32	10	—	179	55 763	1 201	89	1 339	123
Male	359	163	—	21	169	246	18	10	—	85	26 891	680	50	754	94
Female	421	185	—	40	182	313	14	—	—	94	28 872	521	39	585	29
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	12 026	8 803	530	146	2 547	6 773	430	215	311	4 297	450 505	43 234	2 229	3 967	400
Male	6 134	4 541	312	91	1 190	3 473	162	121	117	2 261	217 361	20 548	1 117	1 583	204
Female	5 892	4 262	218	55	1 357	3 300	268	94	194	2 036	233 144	22 686	1 112	2 384	196
Iowa (pt.)	1 365	1 211	17	5	132	974	—	20	5	366	59 872	360	236	207	49
Male	688	604	—	—	66	454	—	20	5	209	28 402	190	110	102	8
Female	677	607	—	—	66	520	—	—	157	31 470	170	126	105	41	
Nebraska (pt.)	10 661	7 592	513	141	2 415	5 799	430	195	306	3 931	390 633	42 874	1 993	3 760	351
Male	5 446	3 937	299	86	1 124	3 019	162	101	112	2 052	188 959	20 358	1 007	1 481	196
Female	5 215	3 655	214	55	1 291	2 780	268	94	194	1 879	201 674	22 516	986	2 279	155
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	1 549	1 291	21	10	227	992	11	55	—	491	92 461	1 027	1 346	349	67
Male	758	646	—	—	102	448	11	22	—	277	43 596	463	549	152	37
Female	791	645	—	—	125	544	—	33	—	214	48 865	564	797	197	30
Iowa (pt.)	1 225	992	21	10	202	800	11	54	—	360	80 756	1 008	1 127	236	67
Male	630	520	—	—	100	377	11	22	—	220	37 881	456	465	105	37
Female	595	472	—	—	102	423	—	32	—	140	42 875	552	662	131	30
Nebraska (pt.)	308	289	—	—	19	181	—	—	—	127	9 768	19	187	106	—
Male	124	124	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	55	4 730	—	69	42	—
Female	184	165	—	—	—	112	—	—	72	5 038	—	118	64	—	—
South Dakota (pt.)	16	10	—	—	6	11	—	1	—	4	1 937	—	32	7	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	985	—	15	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	952	—	17	—	—
Waterloo, Iowa	790	457	6	12	315	485	95	10	61	139	109 842	8 617	279	678	82
Male	374	218	—	—	151	242	45	—	16	71	52 814	4 221	116	363	43
Female	416	239	—	—	164	243	50	10	45	68	57 028	4 396	163	315	39
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Adel city	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	2 834	—	—	—	6
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 315	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 519	—	—	—	—
Albia city	19	11	3	—	5	19	—								

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Place	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Type			Race						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			Asian and Pacific Islander		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
Ames city	554	152	56	13	333	341	10	—	3	200	42 965	826	38	1 248	144	
Male	265	82	21	—	155	127	10	—	—	128	22 469	508	14	743	86	
Female	289	70	35	—	178	214	—	—	3	72	20 496	318	24	505	58	
Anamosa city	61	42	6	—	13	35	—	—	—	26	4 778	92	27	—	—	
Male	44	25	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	2 613	92	—	—	—	
Female	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2 165	—	—	—	—	
Ankeny city	68	38	—	6	24	62	—	—	—	—	15 201	103	12	45	—	
Male	31	19	—	—	—	25	—	—	6	—	7 361	57	32	—	—	
Female	37	19	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	7 840	46	—	13	—	
Atlantic city	15	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	10	7 720	—	8	46	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 541	—	—	20	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 179	—	—	26	—	
Audubon city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 811	—	—	7	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 281	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 530	—	—	—	—	
Belle Plaine city	17	12	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	2 842	—	5	33	6	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 318	—	—	11	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 524	—	—	22	—	
Belmond city	12	7	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	3	2 487	—	—	2	4	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 329	—	—	—	—	
Bettendorf city	498	352	12	5	129	394	7	5	—	92	26 447	141	41	218	31	
Male	263	174	—	—	79	193	—	5	—	65	12 949	83	30	88	17	
Female	235	178	—	—	50	201	7	—	—	27	13 498	58	11	130	14	
Bloomfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 822	—	—	6	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 276	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 546	—	—	—	—	
Boone city	22	5	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	5	12 452	60	24	31	13	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 668	38	—	11	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 784	22	—	20	—	
Burlington city	475	344	52	20	59	283	6	35	—	151	27 883	962	42	167	—	
Male	250	189	25	—	30	134	6	21	—	89	13 015	397	13	73	—	
Female	225	155	27	—	29	149	—	14	—	62	14 868	565	29	94	—	
Camanche city	34	28	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	4 679	12	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 355	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	2 324	—	—	—	—	
Carlisle city	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	3 053	7	—	7	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 435	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 618	—	—	—	—	
Carroll city	67	61	—	—	6	61	—	—	—	6	9 606	—	26	6	—	
Male	27	21	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	4 436	—	—	—	—	
Female	40	40	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	5 170	—	—	—	—	
Carter Lake city	139	130	4	5	—	123	—	—	—	16	3 278	5	5	6	5	
Male	71	66	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	1 611	—	—	—	—	
Female	68	64	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	1 667	—	—	—	—	
Cedar Falls city	232	76	—	—	156	177	5	—	33	17	35 503	309	53	182	31	
Male	100	25	—	—	75	78	—	—	16	6	16 983	170	21	108	18	
Female	132	51	—	—	81	99	5	—	17	11	18 520	139	32	74	13	
Cedar Rapids city	1 036	696	33	13	294	811	12	—	20	193	105 644	2 731	188	538	80	
Male	545	370	21	—	148	425	12	—	8	100	50 268	1 330	80	271	50	
Female	491	326	12	—	146	386	—	—	12	93	55 376	1 401	108	267	30	
Centerville city	131	52	35	—	44	111	—	—	—	20	6 238	123	52	14	—	
Male	85	30	27	—	28	74	—	—	—	—	2 790	33	30	—	—	
Female	46	22	8	—	16	37	—	—	—	—	3 448	90	22	—	—	
Chariton city	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4 929	6	—	44	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 229	—	—	13	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 700	—	—	31	—	
Charles City city	48	7	28	—	13	20	—	—	—	—	28	8 700	—	—	30	
Male	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 996	—	—	5	—	
Female	27	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	4 704	—	—	25	—	
Cherokee city	17	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	3 295	—	17	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 675	—	—	—	—	
Clermont city	49	19	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	19	5 356	13	—	40	—	
Male	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 517	—	—	14	—	
Female	37	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	2 839	—	—	26	—	
Clover city	114	66	—	—	28	57	—	22	5	30	2 869	—	—	6	6	
Male	31	17	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	1 327	—	—	—	—	
Female	83	69	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	1 542	—	—	—	—	
Clear Lake City city	58	48	—	10	—	58	—	—	—	—	7 310	—	5	59	26	
Male	39	34	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	3 448	—	—	24	—	
Female	19	14	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3 862	—	—	35	—	
Clinton city	148	85	—	5	58	136	—	—	—	12	31 878	504	101	197	—	
Male	59	30	—	—	24	59	—	—	—	—	15 206	259	50	76	—	
Female	89	55	—	—	34	77	—	—	—	—	16 672	245	51	121	—	
Clive city	17	5	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	5 921	23	—	103	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 871	—	—	52	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 050	—	—	51	—	
Corinth city	71	53	—	7	11	62	5	—	—	4	7 316	167	17	116	—	
Male	25	13	—	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	3 578	98	—	66	—	
Female	46	40	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	3 738	69	—	50	—	
Corvallis city	1 226	1 081	13	—	132	851	—	20	5	350	54 395	355	228	201	44	
Male	617	538	—	—	66	383	—	20	5	350	25 641	185	107	102	8	
Female	609	543	—	—	66	468	—	—	—	141	28 754	170	121	99	36	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin										
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.											
Cresco city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 826	—	12	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 776	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Creston city	58	23	—	5	30	40	—	—	7	11	8 295	19	5	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	23	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	3 769	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	35	—	—	—	24	23	—	—	—	—	4 526	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Davenport city	2 994	2 540	30	13	411	1 594	18	7	21	1 354	93 244	6 211	291	511	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	1 503	1 327	5	—	164	776	5	—	15	707	45 414	2 988	179	221	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	1 491	1 213	25	—	247	818	13	7	6	647	47 830	3 223	112	290	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Urban	2 994	2 540	30	13	411	1 594	18	7	21	1 354	92 893	6 211	291	511	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	1 503	1 327	5	—	164	776	5	—	15	707	45 226	2 988	179	221	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	1 491	1 213	25	—	247	818	13	7	6	647	47 667	3 223	112	290	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Decorah city	36	13	—	5	18	20	5	—	—	11	7 797	118	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	17	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	3 514	72	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	19	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	4 283	46	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Denison city	49	36	—	—	13	39	—	—	—	—	10	6 499	15	6	100	6	—	—	—	—	—
Male	35	29	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	3 018	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Des Moines city	3 331	2 599	46	21	665	1 896	127	28	16	1 264	171 136	13 037	575	2 482	442	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	1 735	1 395	19	—	313	976	70	17	—	672	79 885	6 216	289	1 159	243	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	1 596	1 204	27	—	352	920	57	11	16	592	91 251	6 821	286	1 323	199	—	—	—	—	—	
De Witt city	24	5	—	—	19	24	—	—	—	—	4 462	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dubuque city	416	194	—	36	186	267	—	—	—	31	118	61 339	296	38	206	26	—	—	—	—	—
Male	167	74	—	11	82	116	—	—	—	9	42	28 837	173	6	103	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	249	120	—	25	104	151	—	—	—	22	76	32 502	123	32	103	13	—	—	—	—	—
Dyersville city	17	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	3 810	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eagle Grove city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 269	—	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 010	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eldora city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 259	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eldridge city	19	19	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	1 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmington city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 249	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Emmetsburg city	33	19	—	—	14	33	—	—	—	—	4 517	16	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	2 224	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	2 293	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Estherville city	25	14	—	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	11	7 429	5	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 517	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Evansdale city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 912	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 734	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 373	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fairfield city	90	54	12	—	24	65	—	—	5	20	9 110	102	39	80	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	50	26	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	4 397	59	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	40	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	5	—	4 713	43	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Forest City city	28	20	—	—	8	20	8	—	—	—	4 202	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 956	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 246	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fort Dodge city	491	415	11	5	60	280	46	—	—	—	165	27 893	908	29	102	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	285	233	—	—	36	154	31	—	—	—	100	12 820	459	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	206	182	—	—	24	126	15	—	—	—	65	15 073	449	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	
Fort Madison city	608	514	7	—	87	403	—	—	6	199	12 217	540	43	86	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	301	255	—	—	39	188	—	—	—	113	5 994	377	19	47	21	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	307	259	—	—	48	215	—	—	6	86	6 223	163	24	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Gardner city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Glenwood city	36	6	—	—	30	19	—	—	6	11	5 224	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	18	—	—	—	18	12	7	—	—	—	2 524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	18	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grinnell city	38	7	—	—	31	38	—	—	—	—	8 687	52	18	61	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	21	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	4 109	11	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	17	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	4 578	41	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grundy Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hampton city	56	50	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	27	4 547	22	5	—	—	—	—			

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin								Not of Spanish origin							
	Type				Race				White				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
Humboldt city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 783	—	5	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 236	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 547	—	—	—	—	
Independence city	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	6 336	12	28	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 926	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 410	—	—	—	—	
Indiana city	61	30	19	—	12	43	—	—	—	18	10 664	83	8	18	—	
Male	23	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4 991	59	—	—	—	
Female	38	15	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	5 673	24	—	—	—	
Iowa City city	698	288	20	52	338	486	27	10	—	175	47 368	1 029	72	1 218	123	
Male	325	143	—	14	162	217	13	10	—	85	22 817	577	43	683	94	
Female	373	145	—	38	176	269	14	—	—	90	24 551	452	29	535	29	
Iowa Falls city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 061	91	14	8	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 848	77	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 193	14	—	—	—	
Jefferson city	16	10	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	4 831	—	7	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 247	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 584	—	—	—	—	
Johnston city	30	10	—	—	—	20	30	—	—	—	2 546	26	3	12	—	
Male	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	1 289	—	—	—	—	
Female	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 257	—	—	—	—	
Urban	9	8	—	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	1 758	10	2	12	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	881	—	—	—	—	
Keokuk city	105	44	—	—	61	105	—	—	—	—	12 713	468	62	188	—	
Male	66	24	—	—	42	66	—	—	—	—	5 913	243	26	70	—	
Female	39	20	—	—	19	39	—	—	—	—	6 800	225	36	118	—	
Knoxville city	33	28	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	17	8 016	13	27	54	—	
Male	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 031	—	—	9	—	
Female	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 985	—	—	45	—	
Lamoni city	66	5	—	—	61	66	—	—	—	—	2 555	46	7	6	—	
Male	23	—	—	—	18	23	—	—	—	—	1 191	35	—	—	—	
Female	43	—	—	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	1 364	11	—	—	—	
Le Claire city	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 871	—	—	22	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 427	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 444	—	—	—	—	
Le Mars city	35	28	—	—	7	35	—	—	—	—	8 114	52	19	34	22	
Male	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	3 603	40	—	—	—	
Female	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4 311	12	—	34	—	
Manchester city	23	23	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	4 865	6	—	40	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 206	—	—	18	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 659	—	—	22	—	
Maquoketa city	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	6 249	—	19	24	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 920	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 329	—	—	—	—	
Marietta city	158	77	24	—	57	128	—	—	—	30	19 044	101	34	135	2	
Male	50	7	—	—	25	32	—	—	—	18	9 347	47	18	62	2	
Female	108	70	—	—	32	96	—	—	—	12	9 697	54	16	73	—	
Marshalltown city	232	187	4	10	31	25	—	12	—	195	26 239	240	39	121	67	
Male	86	77	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	73	12 651	111	20	34	12	
Female	146	110	—	—	31	12	—	12	—	122	13 588	129	19	87	55	
Mason City city	833	759	—	—	74	564	—	33	—	236	29 109	100	32	62	8	
Male	427	387	—	—	40	285	—	—	—	142	13 362	72	26	33	—	
Female	406	372	—	—	34	279	—	33	—	94	15 747	28	6	29	8	
Missouri Valley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 107	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 421	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 686	—	—	—	—	
Monticello city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 641	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 714	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 927	—	—	—	—	
Mount Pleasant city	57	50	7	—	—	30	—	—	—	27	7 115	109	6	35	—	
Male	37	37	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	3 338	45	—	—	—	
Female	20	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 777	64	—	20	—	
Mount Vernon city	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3 238	61	—	21	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 579	18	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 659	43	—	—	—	
Muscatine city	1 279	1 120	33	—	126	385	29	—	16	849	21 848	150	51	114	5	
Male	629	537	27	—	65	221	23	—	6	379	10 423	86	34	43	—	
Female	650	583	6	—	61	164	6	—	10	470	11 445	64	17	71	5	
Nevada city	38	11	—	—	27	17	—	—	—	21	5 862	6	—	6	—	
Male	25	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	2 791	—	—	—	—	
Female	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 071	—	—	—	—	
New Hampton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 933	—	7	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 839	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 094	—	—	7	—	
Newton city	32	22	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	7	15 202	12	10	29	7
Male	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 194	—	—	12	—	
Female	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8 008	—	—	17	—	
Norwalk city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 628	—	—	48	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 223	—	—	42	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 405	—	—	6	—	
Otterbein city	181	140	—	—	41	92	—	—	—	—	89	7 377	—	—	—	—
Male	107	88	—	—	19	49	—	—	—	—	58	3 437	—	—	—	—
Female	74	52	—	—	22	43	—	—	—	—	31	3 940	—	—	—	—

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type			Race						White		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Onawa city	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 247	—	23	11	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 489	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—	—	—	—
Orange City city	37	11	16	10	—	26	—	—	—	—	4 535	—	16	—	—
Male	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2 098	—	—	—	—
Female	25	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	2 437	—	—	—	—
Osage city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 712	—	—	6	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 691	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 021	—	—	—	—
Osceola city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 722	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 028	—	—	—	—
Oskaloosa city	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10 681	98	14	143	43
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 951	85	—	72	23
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 730	13	—	71	20
Ottumwa city	152	110	—	—	42	152	—	—	—	—	26 950	191	48	33	7
Male	77	63	—	—	14	77	—	—	—	—	12 580	70	20	13	—
Female	75	47	—	—	28	75	—	—	—	—	14 370	121	28	20	—
Pella city	42	28	—	8	6	23	13	—	—	—	8 173	57	—	77	—
Male	16	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	3 826	42	—	55	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	4 347	15	—	22	—
Perry city	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 044	4	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 823	—	—	—	—
Pleasant Hill city	56	49	—	—	—	7	56	—	—	—	3 323	70	—	44	—
Male	18	11	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 587	46	—	26	—
Female	38	38	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	1 736	24	—	18	—
Red Oak city	18	—	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	5	6 748	6	5	25
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 100	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 648	—	—	—	—
Rock Rapids city	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 680	—	—	—	7
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 260	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 420	—	—	—	—
Rock Valley city	9	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	4	2 671	9	2	10
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 274	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 397	—	—	—	—
Sac City city	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2 983	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 404	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 579	—	—	—	—
Sheldon city	48	—	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	4 942	—	—	12	—
Male	30	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	2 353	—	—	—	—
Female	18	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	2 589	—	—	—	—
Shenandoah city	47	35	—	—	12	41	—	—	—	—	6 221	—	6	—	—
Male	24	24	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	2 850	—	—	—	—
Female	23	11	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	3 371	—	—	—	—
Sibley city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 024	—	—	8	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 415	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 609	—	—	—	—
Sioux Center city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 514	74	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 029	47	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 485	27	—	—	—
Sioux City city	1 216	983	21	10	202	791	11	54	—	360	78 380	1 004	1 110	228	65
Male	628	518	—	—	100	375	11	22	—	220	36 734	454	456	105	37
Female	588	465	—	—	102	416	—	32	—	140	41 646	550	654	123	28
Spencer city	38	32	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	32	11 519	40	129	—	—
Male	31	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	25	5 345	11	61	—	—
Female	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6 174	29	68	—	18
Spirit Lake city	14	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	3 943	—	—	19	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 799	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 144	—	—	—	—
Storm Lake city	25	6	—	—	19	25	—	—	—	—	8 709	7	5	36	12
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 032	—	—	20	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 677	—	—	—	—
Story City city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 762	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 234	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 528	—	—	—	—
Tama city	30	7	—	—	23	25	—	—	—	—	2 757	—	160	21	—
Male	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 281	—	91	—	—
Female	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	1 476	—	69	—	—
Tipton city	15	9	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 031	—	9	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 377	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 654	—	—	—	—
Urbandale city	110	47	6	5	52	92	—	—	—	18	17 429	153	24	124	29
Male	28	11	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	12	8 461	80	—	60	11
Female	82	36	—	—	41	76	—	—	—	6	8 968	73	—	64	18
Vinton city	26	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	4 978	—	36	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 315	—	14	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 663	—	22	—	—
Washington city	73	30	—	—	43	73	—	—	—	—	6 479	6	7	19	—
Male	21	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	2 966	—	—	—	—
Female	52	30	—	—	22	52	—	—	—	—	3 513	—	—	—	—
Waterloo city	558	381	6	12	159	308	90	10	28	122	66 427	8 308	187	454	51
Male	274	193	—	—	76	164	45	—	—	65	31 912	4 051	78	226	25
Female	284	188	—	—	83	144	45	10	28	57	34 515	4 257	109	228	26

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin										
	Total	Type				Race						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.											
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																					
Waukon city	62	62	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	17	3 921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 791	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	56	56	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	2 130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	10	
Waverly city	40	30	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	30	8 331	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	
Male	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	3 947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	
Female	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4 384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	
Webster City city	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8 524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 455	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Burlington city	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3 329	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 592	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 737	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Des Moines city	484	394	6	12	72	425	—	—	—	11	48	20 905	224	28	228	25	—	—	—	—	
Male	228	177	—	—	45	197	—	—	—	—	31	10 015	123	12	101	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	256	217	—	—	27	228	—	—	—	17	10 890	101	16	127	18	—	—	—	—	—	
West Liberty city	503	428	—	—	75	261	—	—	—	6	236	2 196	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Male	289	245	—	—	44	147	—	—	—	—	100	1 047	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	214	183	—	—	31	114	—	—	—	—	—	1 149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
West Union city	49	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—	2 699	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Male	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	1 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	24	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	1 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wilton city	23	23	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	2 478	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Windsor Heights city	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	2 569	7	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 820	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	
Winterset city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 003	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 819	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
COUNTIES																					
Adair	49	35	—	—	14	49	—	—	—	—	9 409	—	3	15	33	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	24	16	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4 637	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	9	
Female	25	19	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	4 772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Adams	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 726	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Allamakee	96	90	—	—	6	69	—	—	—	27	15 001	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	18	16	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7 450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	78	74	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	7 551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Appanoose	187	80	39	—	68	165	—	—	—	22	15 117	123	63	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	103	36	27	—	40	92	—	—	—	—	7 186	33	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	84	44	12	—	28	73	—	—	—	—	7 931	90	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Audubon	8	—	—	—	8	B	—	—	—	—	8 542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Benton	115	50	—	—	65	92	—	—	—	5	—	18	23 425	4	60	39	6	—	—		
Male	76	33	—	—	43	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 455	—	—	—	11	22	—		
Female	39	17	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	11 970	—	38	28	—	—	—		
Black Hawk	864	495	6	12	351	555	95	10	63	141	127 383	8 638	300	690	86	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	430	250	—	—	175	296	45	10	16	73	61 689	4 228	129	365	47	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	434	245	—	—	176	259	50	10	47	68	65 694	4 410	171	325	39	—	—	—	—	—	
Boone	30	11	—	—	2	17	23	—	2	5	—	25 909	108	45	79	13	—	—	—		
Male	19	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	12 445	71	15	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 464	37	30	55	—	—	—	—	—	
Bremer	84	57	5	—	22	54	—	—	—	—	30	24 631	20	27	48	10	—	—	—	—	
Male	47	28	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	14	12 108	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	
Female	37	29	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	16	12 523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Buchanan	94	60	—	—	34	50	—	—	—	—	44	22 655	54	36	59	2	—	—	—	—	
Male	39	25	—	—	14	18	—	—	—	—	21	11 250	35	23	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	55	35	—	—	20	32	—	—	—	—	23	11 405	19	13	29	2	—	—	—	—	
Bueno Vista	37	7	—	—	30	37	—	—	—	—	—	9 976	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	
Male	16	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	10 661	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	
Female	21	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	17 551	2	17	45	—	—	—	—	—	
Butler	53	48	—	—	5	37	—	—	—	—	16	8 655	—	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	48	44	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	8 896	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	
Female	5	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Calhoun	37	17	3	—	17	33	—	—	—	—	4	13 458	17	6	20	4	—	—	—	—	
Male	14	—	—	—																	

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin											
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Block	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.												
Counties—Con.																						
Cherokee	52	—	—	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	16	165	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	31	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	7	898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	21	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	8	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Chickasaw	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	408	6	9	10	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Clarke	20	15	—	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	8	552	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20		
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Clay	42	36	—	—	6	9	—	1	—	—	32	19 356	—	43	135	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	31	25	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	9 289	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	11	11	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	7	10 067	—	30	74	—	—	—	—	—		
Clayton	68	60	—	—	8	62	—	—	—	—	20	857	5	98	70	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	36	36	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	10	422	—	51	30	—	—	—	—	—		
Clinton	253	156	7	5	85	232	—	1	2	18	56 010	516	121	222	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	101	60	—	—	36	96	—	1	—	—	27	326	266	56	80	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	152	96	—	—	49	136	—	—	2	—	28	684	250	65	142	—	—	—	—	—		
Crawford	111	92	—	—	19	96	—	—	4	11	18 679	16	11	112	6	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	49	41	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	9	207	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	62	51	—	—	—	58	—	—	4	—	9	472	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Dallas	72	38	8	—	26	44	—	—	—	—	28	29 377	4	22	27	11	—	—	—	—		
Male	36	25	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	19	14 258	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	36	13	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	9	15 119	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—		
Davis	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	9 096	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	590	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Decatur	82	13	—	—	69	82	—	—	—	—	—	9 635	48	17	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	26	—	—	—	18	26	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	56	—	—	—	51	56	—	—	—	—	—	4 992	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Delaware	50	50	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	18 822	6	9	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	22	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	9 264	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Des Moines	523	368	52	20	83	331	6	35	—	—	151	44 428	1 005	56	188	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	264	193	25	—	40	148	6	21	—	—	89	21 311	426	24	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	259	175	27	—	43	183	—	14	—	—	62	23 117	579	32	109	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Dickinson	42	36	2	—	4	28	2	—	—	—	12	15 533	11	17	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	16	12	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	26	24	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	12	7 995	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dubuque	506	256	2	36	212	357	—	—	—	—	31	118	92 557	313	61	269	39	—	—	—	—	
Male	205	101	—	11	93	154	—	—	—	—	42	44 734	186	24	147	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	301	155	—	25	119	203	—	—	—	—	76	47 823	127	37	122	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Emmel	36	23	—	—	—	13	14	—	—	—	22	13 221	10	2	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	460	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	30	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	761	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fayette	262	152	—	—	110	168	—	—	3	91	25 083	43	—	95	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	154	95	—	—	59	91	—	—	3	3	12 333	31	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	108	57	—	—	51	77	—	—	—	—	31	12 750	12	44	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Floyd	77	21	28	—	28	45	—	—	—	—	32	19 463	2	2	51	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	31	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	15	9 386	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	46	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	17	10 077	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Franklin	105	55	—	9	41	57	—	—	—	—	19	12 847	24	5	48	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	58	33	—	—	16	40	—	—	7	11	6 254	—	38	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	47	22	—	—	25	17	—	—	—	12	6 593	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fremont	28	14	—	4	10	20	—	—	—	—	8	9 335	9	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	831	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Greene	29	23	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	17	12 036	3	7	42	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	821	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6 215	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grundy	19	7	—	—	12	16	—	—	—	—	3	14 327	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	017	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guthrie	33	11	—	—	22	30	3	—	—	—	—	11 927	—	3	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	21	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	5 713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 214	—	2	17	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	28	28	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	17 763	2	17	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	053	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hancock	56	33	—	—	23	53	—	—	—	—	3	13 770	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Male	34	22	—	—</td																		

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin										
	Total	Type				Race						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.											
Humboldt	25	17	-	-	8	20	-	-	-	5	12 165	17	7	18	14						
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 952	...	...	...	...		
Female	...	...	-	-	...	3	-	-	-	-	6 213	...	2	5	2					
Ida	3	3	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 896	2	-	-	-					
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 395	...	-	-	-					
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 501	...	-	-	-					
Iowa	31	27	4	-	...	22	-	-	-	9	15 351	13	2	32	-						
Male	24	...	...	-	...	15	...	...	...	...	7 480	...	...	12	...					
Female	7	...	...	-	...	7	...	...	...	...	7 871	...	...	20	...					
Jackson	45	6	-	-	39	39	-	-	-	6	22 377	6	23	52	-						
Male	10	...	-	-	4	4	...	...	...	...	11 100	...	...	6	...					
Female	35	...	-	-	35	35	...	...	...	...	11 277	...	...	46	...					
Jasper	85	66	7	-	12	67	-	-	-	13	36 171	81	31	70	-						
Male	44	40	...	-	...	31	-	-	-	...	17 674	46	24	29	...						
Female	41	26	...	-	...	36	-	-	-	...	18 497	15	7	41	...						
Jefferson	110	63	15	-	32	78	-	-	-	5	27	15 938	102	79	80	7					
Male	57	33	...	-	12	37	-	-	-	20	7 870	59	50	41	...						
Female	53	30	...	-	20	41	-	-	-	7	8 068	43	29	39	7						
Johnson	914	435	20	83	376	656	32	10	2	214	77 858	1 240	110	1 462	133						
Male	429	197	...	36	190	297	18	10	-	104	38 036	702	58	814	101						
Female	485	238	...	47	186	359	14	-	2	110	39 822	538	52	648	32						
Jones	85	60	6	-	19	59	-	-	-	26	20 174	103	32	7	...						
Male	61	40	...	...	...	35	-	-	-	...	10 295	98	27	...	...				
Female	24	20	...	...	...	24	-	-	-	...	9 879	5	5	...	...				
Keokuk	43	4	-	...	39	20	-	-	-	23	...	12 825	5	29	19	-					
Male	27	...	-	...	25	11	...	...	...	16	6 270	...	7	...	...				
Female	16	...	-	...	14	9	...	...	...	7	6 555	...	...	12	...					
Kossuth	84	38	10	-	36	63	-	3	-	18	21 713	-	25	69	-						
Male	27	14	...	...	10	24	-	...	-	...	10 844	-	...	13	...					
Female	57	24	...	...	26	39	-	...	-	...	10 869	-	...	56	...					
Lee	837	637	7	16	177	575	8	-	6	248	40 659	1 123	115	328	44						
Male	445	324	...	...	103	305	-	-	-	140	19 878	693	47	152	29					
Female	392	313	...	...	74	270	8	-	6	108	20 781	430	68	176	15					
Linn	1 396	904	57	19	416	1 109	12	-	22	253	164 380	2 950	235	725	89						
Male	697	446	39	...	203	538	12	-	8	139	79 549	1 422	105	353	52						
Female	699	458	18	...	213	571	-	-	14	114	84 831	1 528	130	372	37						
Louisa	157	152	5	-	-	62	-	8	-	87	11 843	4	23	28	-						
Male	84	84	...	-	...	22	...	54	...	...	5 828	...	14	...	...				
Female	73	68	...	-	40	...	...	33	...	...	6 015	...	9	...	...				
Lucas	33	31	-	2	2	25	-	-	-	8	10 212	6	18	44	-						
Male	12	12	-	4	...	...	...	4 880	...	...	4 880	...	13	...	...				
Female	21	19	-	21	...	...	...	5 332	...	...	5 332	...	31	...	...				
Lyon	15	6	-	9	7	...	...	8	...	...	12 865	2	2	7	7					
Male	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	6 377	...	...	6 377	...	...	...	...		
Female	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	6 488	...	...	6 488	...	...	...	...		
Madison	68	45	7	-	16	61	-	-	-	7	12 501	-	13	15	-						
Male	23	16	...	...	23	...	...	6 168	...	...	6 168	...	...	...	...		
Female	45	29	...	...	38	...	...	6 333	...	...	6 333	...	...	...	...		
Mahaska	61	49	-	12	58	...	-	3	...	22 456	100	30	175	45							
Male	24	14	-	24	58	...	...	10 857	...	...	10 857	85	19	85	23					
Female	37	35	-	34	...	...	...	11 599	...	...	11 599	15	11	90	22					
Marion	141	88	5	8	40	101	13	-	-	27	29 236	112	48	132	-						
Male	51	34	...	12	30	6	-	14 446	...	...	14 446	66	23	132	-					
Female	90	54	...	28	71	7	-	14 790	46	...	14 790	46	25	68	...						
Marshall	276	226	4	10	36	62	-	12	-	202	40 837	256	65	145	73						
Male	103	93	...	1	23	...	...	80	...	...	19 919	127	28	38	14					
Female	173	133	...	35	39	...	...	122	...	...	20 918	129	37	107	59					
Mills	62	6	-	56	39	...	...	6	11	...	13 311	20	7	6	6					
Male	32	...	...	32	26	...	...	6 586	...	...	6 586	...	...	...	...		
Female	30	...	...	24	13	...	...	6 725	...	...	6 725	...	...	...	...		
Mitchell	6	4	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	2	12 309	-	6	8	8						
Male	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	6 000	...	...	6 000	...	...	...	...		
Female	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	6 309	...	...	6 309	...	...	...	...		
Monona	29	29	-	-	14	-	2	-	13	11 629	-	23	11	-							
Male	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	5 666	...	...	5 666	-	...	...	...			
Female	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	5 963	...	...	5 963	-	...	...	...			
Monroe	21	13	3	-	5	21	-	-	-	-	9 137	6	22	23	-						
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 456	...	...	4 456	...	...	...	...		
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 681	...	...	4 681	...	...	...	...		
Montgomery	32	9	5	-	18	18	-	-	-	14	13 333	6	7	27	8						
Male	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 342	...	...	6 342	...	...	...	...		
Female	25	...	...	...	18	...	...	6 991	...	...	6 991	...	...	...	...		
Muscatine	2 081	1 847	33	-	201	769	29	6	16	1 261	37 975	167	63	145	5						
Male	1 059	923	27	-	109	415	23	6	609	18 516	98	40	59	-							
Female	1 022	924	6	-	92	354	6	-	10	652	19 459	69	23	86	5						
O'Brien	68	20	-	-	48	64	-	-	-	4	16 881	-	4	14	5						
Male	42	...	...	...	30	42	-	...	...	...	8 171	-	...	...	...			
Female	26	...	...	...	18	22	-	...	...	...	8 710	-	...	...	...			
Oscoda	22	22	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	20	8 301	-	34	14	-						
Male	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	4 095	...	...	4 095	-	29	...	...				
Female	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	4 206	...	...	4 206	-	5	...	...				
Page	119	77	-	-	42	71	-	-	-	48	18 855	13	32	44	-						
Male	59	59	-	-	18	53	-	-	-	41	9 043	...	20	14	-						
Female	60	18	-	-	...	...	...	7	7	9 812	...	12	30	30	-					

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties COUNTIES—Con.	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type			Race						White			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
Palo Alto	77	41	—	—	36	71	—	—	—	6	12 571	16	—	57	—	
Male	27	27	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	...	6 253	—	—	16	...	
Female	50	14	—	—	36	50	—	—	—	...	6 318	—	—	41	...	
Plymouth	105	70	—	—	35	85	—	—	20	—	24 437	57	47	57	40	
Male	41	26	—	—	15	35	—	—	6	—	12 104	43	18	7	10	
Female	64	44	—	—	20	50	—	—	14	—	12 333	14	29	50	30	
Pocahontas	17	8	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	...	11 344	3	—	5	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5 561	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5 783	—	—	—	—	
Polk	4 501	3 368	78	44	1 011	2 835	127	39	44	1 456	280 406	13 757	771	3 201	534	
Male	2 293	1 753	32	14	494	1 407	70	17	19	780	133 275	6 609	386	1 508	272	
Female	2 208	1 615	46	30	517	1 428	57	22	25	676	147 131	7 148	385	1 693	262	
Pottowattamie	1 467	1 282	17	5	163	1 035	—	20	7	405	84 193	360	250	229	62	
Male	728	635	—	—	75	475	—	20	5	228	40 512	190	114	109	21	
Female	739	647	—	—	88	560	—	—	2	177	43 681	170	136	120	41	
Powell	58	11	—	—	47	56	—	—	—	2	19 059	63	18	96	12	
Male	32	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	...	9 235	22	—	61	—	
Female	26	—	—	—	17	26	—	—	—	...	9 824	41	—	35	—	
Ringgold	11	2	2	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	6 077	3	2	19	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	2 863	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3 214	—	—	—	—	
Sac	27	25	—	—	2	—	25	—	—	—	14 063	3	—	11	14	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	6 837	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7 226	—	—	—	—	
Scott	3 801	3 139	42	25	595	2 204	25	12	21	1 539	148 559	6 428	356	813	65	
Male	1 909	1 616	10	—	264	1 060	5	5	15	782	73 015	3 120	225	354	36	
Female	1 892	1 523	32	—	331	1 144	20	7	6	715	75 544	3 308	131	459	29	
Shelby	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	15 004	—	5	23	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7 448	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	7 556	—	—	—	—	
Sioux	72	23	16	10	23	—	57	—	—	—	30 545	110	59	22	5	
Male	27	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	14 803	64	27	—	—	
Female	45	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	15 742	46	32	—	—	
Story	606	171	56	13	366	369	10	—	—	—	69 326	839	49	1 360	146	
Male	290	93	21	—	169	138	10	—	—	—	35 408	512	19	805	88	
Female	316	78	35	—	197	231	—	—	3	82	33 918	327	30	555	58	
Tama	85	29	—	—	56	66	—	—	12	7	18 609	16	735	78	10	
Male	48	—	—	—	28	34	—	—	9	—	9 034	—	353	34	—	
Female	37	—	—	—	28	32	—	—	3	—	9 575	—	382	44	—	
Taylor	14	12	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	8 310	2	18	9	—	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3 985	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 325	—	—	—	—	
Union	65	29	—	5	31	43	—	4	7	11	13 689	19	11	74	—	
Male	28	—	—	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	6 485	—	—	33	—	
Female	37	—	—	—	24	25	—	—	7	—	7 204	—	—	41	—	
Van Buren	39	25	—	8	6	37	—	2	—	—	8 573	1	1	10	2	
Male	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	4 245	—	—	—	—	
Female	20	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	4 328	—	—	—	—	
Wapello	226	153	—	—	73	209	—	—	—	—	39 658	244	64	41	6	
Male	123	87	—	—	36	117	—	—	—	—	18 973	92	26	13	—	
Female	103	66	—	—	37	92	—	—	—	—	20 683	152	38	28	—	
Warren	219	158	19	—	42	124	—	7	6	82	34 425	102	44	79	9	
Male	100	70	—	—	22	52	—	7	6	35	16 757	61	25	51	9	
Female	119	88	—	—	20	72	—	—	—	47	17 668	41	19	28	—	
Washington	140	57	6	2	75	117	—	—	—	23	19 913	33	10	45	—	
Male	43	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	9 646	21	—	21	—	
Female	97	57	—	—	38	80	—	—	—	—	10 267	12	—	24	—	
Wayne	9	7	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	2	8 154	—	7	22	7	
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	3 952	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	4 202	—	—	—	—	
Webster	584	469	11	5	99	345	46	—	—	—	44 311	908	33	104	13	
Male	329	256	—	—	57	185	31	—	—	—	21 039	459	22	51	13	
Female	255	213	—	—	42	160	15	—	—	—	80	23 272	449	11	53	
Winnebago	81	40	—	—	41	32	8	—	4	37	12 865	32	—	18	14	
Male	48	19	—	—	29	9	8	—	—	31	6 231	32	—	—	5	
Female	33	21	—	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	6 634	—	—	—	9	
Winnesheik	43	20	—	5	18	27	5	—	—	—	11	21 666	118	2	47	
Male	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	10 660	72	—	26	—	
Female	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 004	46	—	21	—	
Woodbury	1 264	1 009	21	10	224	834	11	54	—	—	365	97 157	1 008	1 141	247	
Male	643	528	—	—	105	388	11	22	—	—	222	46 130	456	474	108	
Female	621	481	—	—	119	446	—	32	—	—	143	51 027	552	667	30	
Worth	80	58	2	—	20	57	—	—	—	23	8 948	13	5	27	2	
Male	29	18	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4 411	—	—	—	—	
Female	51	40	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	4 537	—	—	—	—	
Wright	195	103	—	—	92	126	—	22	7	40	16 020	—	27	67	10	
Male	71	26	—	—	45	52	—	7	—	12	7 757	—	11	21	2	
Female	124	77	—	—	47	74	—	15	7	28	8 263	—	16	46	8	

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas.
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
	2 913 808	65 185	215 911	17 442	599 421	3 014	1 350	122 800	14 147	59 868	7 573	477	2 606
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	1 707 913	32 704	128 758	11 394	292 269	2 739	998	78 059	11 428	32 543	5 568	317	2 387
Inside urbanized areas	931 739	8 928	66 019	6 508	148 240	1 914	560	46 517	8 473	12 185	3 950	221	1 911
Central cities	674 950	6 485	46 091	4 967	107 751	1 626	435	35 218	6 439	8 967	2 991	167	1 411
Urban fringe	256 789	2 443	19 928	1 541	40 489	288	125	11 299	2 034	3 218	959	54	500
Outside urbanized areas	776 174	23 776	62 739	4 886	144 029	825	438	31 542	2 955	20 358	1 618	96	476
Places of 10,000 or more	349 422	5 471	29 457	2 254	56 215	599	235	14 972	1 815	7 567	918	65	307
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	426 752	18 305	33 282	2 632	87 814	226	203	16 570	1 140	12 791	700	31	169
Rural	1 205 895	32 481	87 153	6 048	307 152	275	352	44 741	2 719	27 325	2 005	160	219
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	235 453	5 131	18 397	1 219	60 321	60	79	8 808	6 16	5 396	388	39	59
Other rural	970 442	27 350	68 756	4 829	246 831	215	273	35 933	2 103	21 929	1 617	121	160
Rural farm	391 070	14 477	24 640	1 508	115 334	57	55	13 239	457	10 090	434	22	23
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	1 168 713	11 038	83 258	7 732	202 237	2 046	674	56 427	9 384	14 614	4 481	229	2 009
Urban	974 144	9 536	69 641	6 764	156 731	1 941	583	48 206	8 812	12 785	4 056	221	1 928
Central cities	711 260	6 946	48 621	5 152	115 889	1 893	435	36 454	6 570	9 793	3 106	172	1 440
Not in central cities	262 884	2 590	21 020	1 612	40 862	248	148	11 752	2 242	2 992	950	49	488
Rural	194 569	1 502	13 617	968	45 506	105	91	8 221	572	1 829	425	8	81
Outside SMSA's	1 745 095	54 147	132 653	9 710	397 184	968	676	66 373	4 763	45 254	3 092	248	597
Urban	733 769	23 148	59 117	4 630	135 538	798	415	29 853	2 616	19 758	1 512	96	459
Rural	1 011 326	30 979	73 536	5 080	261 646	170	261	36 520	2 147	25 496	1 580	152	138
SMSA's													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	169 775	1 376	11 695	890	26 052	191	146	8 502	628	2 394	575	26	155
Urban	139 123	1 182	9 137	769	21 426	178	102	7 120	574	2 131	499	26	149
Rural	30 652	194	2 558	121	4 626	13	44	1 382	54	263	76	—	6
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	383 958	2 573	25 246	2 265	53 344	881	225	16 412	2 514	1 945	2 251	78	519
Urban	312 129	2 008	21 097	1 935	41 636	782	213	13 886	2 290	1 648	2 001	72	494
Rural	71 829	565	4 149	330	11 708	99	12	2 526	224	297	250	6	25
Illinois (pt.)	223 936	1 459	15 578	1 156	22 462	540	103	8 804	1 510	879	1 391	14	313
Urban	172 098	1 001	12 401	896	16 516	504	94	6 943	1 322	702	1 207	8	293
Rural	51 838	458	3 177	260	5 946	36	9	1 861	188	177	184	6	20
Iowa (pt.)	160 022	1 114	9 668	1 109	30 882	341	122	7 608	1 004	1 066	860	64	206
Urban	140 031	1 007	8 696	1 039	25 120	278	119	6 943	948	794	744	64	201
Rural	19 991	107	972	70	5 762	63	3	665	36	120	66	—	5
Des Moines, Iowa	338 048	4 512	32 290	2 507	36 952	460	168	16 396	5 795	4 483	1 198	65	723
Urban	299 201	3 883	28 388	2 228	32 396	450	147	14 682	5 547	3 893	1 150	59	687
Rural	38 847	629	3 902	279	4 556	10	21	1 714	248	590	48	6	36
Dubuque, Iowa	93 745	307	3 021	430	35 532	60	28	6 327	310	581	261	4	36
Urban	69 698	272	2 369	343	24 052	60	28	4 871	276	532	224	2	34
Rural	24 047	35	652	87	11 480	—	—	1 456	34	49	37	2	2
Iowa City, Iowa	81 717	605	5 778	483	13 137	187	92	4 033	509	1 045	382	26	202
Urban	59 295	462	4 231	370	8 782	181	90	3 057	447	882	291	26	178
Rural	22 422	143	1 547	113	4 355	6	2	976	62	163	91	—	24
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	569 614	2 545	31 917	3 498	72 127	617	898	26 460	9 007	3 137	10 928	132	1 852
Urban	512 361	2 316	28 002	3 173	60 280	578	829	24 422	8 649	2 793	10 297	123	1 812
Rural	57 253	229	3 915	325	11 847	39	69	2 038	358	344	631	9	40
Iowa (pt.)	86 561	457	6 708	437	14 118	53	55	3 898	445	507	235	21	55
Urban	62 089	324	4 786	346	8 205	43	38	3 015	332	384	191	21	53
Rural	24 472	133	1 922	91	5 913	10	17	883	113	123	44	—	2
Nebraska (pt.)	483 053	2 088	25 209	3 061	58 009	564	843	22 562	8 562	2 630	10 693	111	1 797
Urban	450 272	1 992	23 216	2 827	52 075	535	791	21 407	8 317	2 409	10 106	102	1 759
Rural	32 781	96	1 993	234	5 934	29	52	1 155	245	221	587	9	38
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	117 457	1 587	5 923	1 320	18 200	553	50	5 358	381	2 313	657	10	515
Urban	94 807	1 345	4 651	1 132	13 218	553	46	4 405	352	1 985	577	10	507
Rural	22 650	242	1 272	188	4 982	—	4	953	29	328	80	—	8
Iowa (pt.)	100 884	1 457	4 981	1 178	15 142	553	38	4 370	351	2 115	560	10	513
Urban	84 419	1 276	3 967	1 062	11 581	553	34	3 785	332	1 838	527	10	507
Rural	16 465	181	1 014	116	3 561	—	4	585	19	277	33	—	6
Nebraska (pt.)	16 573	130	942	142	3 058	—	12	988	30	198	97	—	2
Urban	10 388	69	884	70	1 637	—	12	620	20	147	50	—	—
Rural	6 185	61	258	72	1 421	—	—	368	10	51	47	—	2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	137 961	1 210	9 117	698	30 422	201	25	5 293	342	2 423	410	13	119
Urban	120 288	1 130	8 067	607	25 169	198	25	4 733	336	2 179	380	13	119
Rural	17 673	80	1 050	91	5 253	3	—	560	6	244	30	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS													
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	135 798	1 150	8 853	758	20 986	178	102	7 026	569	2 106	487	26	143
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	284 784	1 781	18 738	1 801	38 481	769	213	12 870	2 188	1 591	1 683	72	478
Illinois (pt.)	148 032	801	10 246	774	14 346	491	94	6 032	1 233	645	889	8	277
Iowa (pt.)	136 752	980	8 492	1 027	24 135	278	119	6 838	955	946	794	64	201
Des Moines, Iowa	267 180	3 345	25 320	2 003	27 610	423	124	13 288	5 226	3 327	1 056	59	676
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.	68 121	296	2 323	343	22 448	60	28	4 898	276	523	224	2	34
Illinois (pt.)	2 203	35	20	8	676	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa (pt.)	65 918	261	2 303	335	21 772	60	28	4 775	276	523	224	2	34
Iowa City, Iowa	59 295	462	4 231	370	8 782	181	90	3 057	447	882	291	26	178
Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	512 361	2 316	28 002	3 173	60 280	578	829	24 422	8 649	2 793	10 297	123	1 812
Iowa (pt.)	62 089	324	4 786	346	8 205	43	38	3 015	332	384	191	21	53
Nebraska (pt.)	450 272	1 992	23 216	2									

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups							
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)	
The State	11 321	37 720	583	166 784	1 200 720	386 886	253 080	420 045	133 659	732 203	507 220	22 597	20 277	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	7 096	22 404	445	118 561	733 291	226 952	152 477	258 394	86 668	431 381	315 415	16 985	14 283	
Inside urbanized areas	4 052	10 792	295	78 540	412 103	120 531	82 046	143 587	50 461	240 140	182 100	11 640	9 200	
Central cities	2 825	7 929	227	63 927	292 021	85 335	58 368	99 883	36 676	170 548	130 814	8 305	6 728	
Urban fringe	1 227	2 863	68	14 613	119 944	35 196	23 678	43 704	13 785	69 592	51 286	3 335	2 472	
Outside urbanized areas	3 044	11 612	150	40 021	321 188	104 421	70 431	114 607	36 207	191 241	133 315	5 345	5 083	
Places of 10,000 or more	1 527	5 732	57	21 278	151 380	49 573	33 031	55 219	17 955	87 877	64 113	2 974	2 613	
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 517	5 880	93	18 743	159 808	56 848	37 400	59 588	18 252	103 364	69 202	2 371	2 470	
Rural	4 225	15 316	138	48 223	467 429	159 934	100 603	161 651	46 991	300 822	191 805	5 612	5 994	
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	984	3 335	26	8 762	90 317	31 516	19 967	31 615	9 559	56 281	38 485	1 086	1 046	
Other rural	3 241	11 981	112	39 461	377 112	128 418	80 636	130 036	37 432	244 541	153 320	4 526	4 948	
Rural farm	1 257	5 405	56	15 887	143 178	44 951	27 553	49 953	12 676	97 085	54 063	1 109	1 627	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	4 826	12 676	323	89 091	516 182	151 486	101 964	180 339	61 415	305 805	227 415	13 773	10 809	
Urban	4 229	11 261	295	80 039	431 128	125 988	85 311	150 958	52 330	251 409	189 952	12 174	9 513	
Central cities	3 032	8 357	232	66 059	308 242	89 087	60 982	105 734	38 396	181 117	136 718	8 497	6 985	
Not in central cities	1 197	2 904	63	13 980	122 886	36 901	24 329	45 224	13 934	70 292	53 234	3 677	2 528	
Rural	597	1 415	28	9 052	85 054	25 498	16 653	29 381	9 085	54 396	37 463	1 599	1 296	
Outside SMSA's	6 495	25 044	260	77 693	684 538	235 400	151 116	239 706	72 244	426 398	279 805	8 824	9 468	
Urban	2 867	11 143	150	38 522	302 163	100 964	67 166	107 436	34 338	179 972	125 463	4 811	4 770	
Rural	3 628	13 901	110	39 171	382 375	134 436	83 950	132 270	37 906	246 426	154 342	4 013	4 698	
SMSA's														
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	725	1 290	40	15 015	81 154	18 921	13 723	27 992	8 879	49 105	34 424	1 127	1 746	
Urban	606	1 136	39	12 661	66 361	15 027	11 169	22 513	7 402	40 021	28 317	9 944	1 406	
Rural	119	154	1	2 354	14 793	3 894	2 554	5 479	1 477	9 084	6 107	183	340	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	1 175	11 323	126	40 978	165 725	56 378	33 920	57 317	17 751	94 968	71 672	4 606	4 765	
Urban	983	7 933	121	36 828	133 151	45 051	27 200	45 549	14 428	76 171	58 442	3 966	4 098	
Rural	192	3 390	5	4 150	32 574	11 327	6 720	11 768	3 323	18 797	13 230	640	667	
Illinois (pt.)	657	9 673	81	28 009	97 105	34 202	19 372	33 805	9 957	51 853	40 263	2 696	2 619	
Urban	515	6 452	76	24 589	72 859	25 720	14 461	24 858	7 586	38 722	30 581	2 188	2 178	
Rural	142	3 221	5	3 420	24 246	8 482	4 911	8 947	2 371	13 131	9 682	508	441	
Iowa (pt.)	518	1 650	45	12 969	68 620	22 176	14 548	23 512	7 794	43 115	31 409	1 910	2 146	
Urban	468	1 481	45	12 239	60 292	19 331	12 739	20 691	6 842	37 449	27 861	1 778	1 920	
Rural	50	169	—	730	8 328	2 845	1 809	2 821	952	5 666	3 548	132	226	
Des Moines, Iowa	1 794	4 953	74	26 342	148 343	50 993	32 917	57 733	17 449	75 125	64 377	6 235	2 259	
Urban	1 657	4 471	61	25 122	129 630	44 750	29 050	50 346	15 498	65 198	55 998	5 687	2 108	
Rural	137	482	13	1 220	18 713	6 243	3 867	7 387	1 951	9 937	8 379	548	151	
Dubuque, Iowa	216	348	22	2 687	35 174	8 401	5 904	9 191	4 781	27 476	19 442	826	526	
Urban	184	336	22	2 293	27 541	6 259	4 475	7 364	3 691	21 217	14 881	675	501	
Iowa City, Iowa	32	12	—	394	7 633	2 142	1 429	1 827	1 090	6 259	4 561	151	25	
Urban	394	755	93	8 121	38 496	7 379	5 463	13 103	3 717	23 063	15 513	972	1 212	
Rural	318	654	93	6 022	28 069	5 142	3 785	9 990	2 751	16 287	11 350	718	899	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	76	101	—	2 099	10 427	2 237	1 678	3 113	966	6 776	4 163	254	313	
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	1 893	7 340	449	81 131	261 151	54 532	35 425	82 424	28 136	142 592	114 641	12 407	17 144	
Urban	1 774	6 731	422	77 756	234 643	47 761	31 012	73 308	25 471	126 746	104 160	11 431	16 020	
Rural	119	609	27	3 375	26 508	6 771	4 413	9 116	2 665	15 846	10 481	976	1 124	
Iowa (pt.)	272	691	13	5 362	39 760	13 474	8 989	13 887	4 407	22 877	18 478	998	708	
Urban	218	484	11	4 190	29 418	10 030	6 797	10 147	3 466	16 460	14 273	823	604	
Rural	54	207	2	1 172	10 342	3 444	2 192	3 740	941	6 417	4 205	175	104	
Nebraska (pt.)	1 621	6 649	436	75 769	221 391	41 058	26 436	68 537	23 729	119 715	96 163	11 409	16 436	
Urban	1 556	6 247	411	73 566	205 225	37 731	24 215	63 161	22 005	110 286	89 887	10 608	15 416	
Rural	65	402	25	2 203	16 166	3 327	2 221	5 376	1 724	9 429	6 276	801	1 020	
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	422	2 266	5	7 050	57 009	13 838	9 733	17 930	9 166	33 104	24 818	937	1 355	
Urban	339	1 963	—	6 066	47 005	10 653	7 599	14 784	7 808	26 620	20 375	797	1 227	
Rural	83	303	5	984	10 004	3 185	2 134	3 146	1 358	6 484	4 443	140	128	
Iowa (pt.)	361	1 987	5	5 694	49 375	12 194	8 451	15 637	7 873	28 491	21 237	870	1 242	
Urban	306	1 803	—	5 267	41 979	9 592	6 739	13 146	6 895	23 580	18 031	774	1 180	
Nebraska (pt.)	55	184	5	427	7 396	2 602	1 712	2 491	978	4 911	3 206	96	62	
Urban	61	279	—	1 356	7 634	1 644	1 282	2 293	1 293	4 613	3 581	67	113	
Rural	33	160	—	799	5 026	1 061	860	1 638	913	3 040	2 344	23	47	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	28	119	—	557	2 608	583	422	565	380	1 573	1 237	44	66	
Des Moines, Iowa	546	1 002	31	12 901	55 260	17 948	11 969	19 284	6 515	36 553	22 535	825	970	
Urban	472	896	24	12 245	47 638	15 857	10 557	16 761	5 785	31 207	19 241	775	895	
Rural	74	106	7	656	7 422	2 091	1 412	2 523	730	5 346	3 294	60	75	
URBANIZED AREAS														
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	598	1 118	39	12 428	64 573	14 658	11 021	21 673	7 264	38 924	27 861	899	1 348	
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.	888	6 483	114	34 698	120 893	41 043	24 747	40 791	13 294	69 297	53 660	3 720	3 647	
Illinois (pt.)	431	5 042	69	22 566	62 069	22 019	12 168	20 571	6 548	32 912	26 466	1 977	1 742	
Iowa (pt.)	457	1 441	45	12 132	58 824	19 024	12 579	20 220	6 746	36 385	27 194	1 743	1 905	
Des Moines, Iowa	1 499	4 060	61	24 051	114 711	40 341	26 307	44 461	14 023	56 827	49 796	5 233	1 896	
Dubuque, Iowa-Ill.</														

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.													
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.-S. Dak.	96 799	1 368	4 721	1 210	13 546	555	46	4 528	359	2 010	585	10	509
Iowa (pt.)	84 419	1 276	3 967	1 062	11 581	553	34	3 785	332	1 838	527	10	507
Nebraska (pt.)	10 388	69	684	70	1 637	—	12	620	20	147	50	—	2
South Dakota (pt.)	1 992	23	70	78	328	2	—	123	7	25	8	—	—
Waterloo, Iowa	120 288	1 130	8 067	607	25 169	198	25	4 733	336	2 179	380	13	119
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Adel city	2 846	43	270	19	373	—	—	144	25	34	3	—	—
Albia city	4 184	56	621	62	306	—	7	393	53	10	—	—	6
Algona city	6 289	33	210	17	1 856	11	—	230	7	182	16	—	—
Aitona city	5 764	86	443	24	707	—	6	241	49	72	6	—	—
Ames city	45 775	681	3 546	202	6 916	85	51	1 271	235	1 953	224	14	109
Anamosa city	4 958	70	413	30	1 313	—	—	157	24	22	—	—	6
Ankeny city	15 429	278	1 218	108	2 407	22	18	617	194	370	67	—	—
Atlantic city	7 789	35	574	45	1 663	4	13	425	—	56	5	—	—
Audubon city	2 818	14	231	11	459	—	—	55	—	12	5	—	—
Belle Plaine city	2 903	5	220	6	490	—	—	65	7	57	6	—	—
Belmond city	2 505	16	117	13	684	—	2	52	2	193	—	2	4
Bettendorf city	27 376	190	1 695	134	4 532	22	29	1 178	214	223	179	—	105
Bloomfield city	2 828	4	294	17	423	—	—	101	18	—	—	—	—
Boone city	12 602	99	1 287	78	1 724	25	24	610	60	241	13	—	—
Burlington city	29 529	226	2 482	159	5 198	52	5	1 006	114	202	100	—	26
Camanche city	4 725	19	351	34	1 028	—	—	135	—	23	5	—	—
Carlisle city	3 073	54	270	46	510	—	—	94	33	74	—	—	—
Carroll city	9 705	43	304	32	4 784	—	—	272	53	35	18	—	—
Carter Lake city	3 438	11	173	34	429	—	—	62	15	42	7	—	—
Cedar Falls city	36 310	461	2 530	185	8 118	67	—	1 236	131	826	115	5	29
Cedar Rapids city	110 217	986	7 287	640	16 609	139	97	5 786	520	1 725	416	26	127
Centerville city	6 558	80	877	31	503	25	—	336	121	40	23	6	—
Chardon city	4 987	35	560	13	533	—	—	202	24	11	—	—	—
Charles City city	8 778	47	511	75	2 179	—	10	281	25	155	13	—	—
Cherokee city	7 004	94	415	59	1 345	—	10	254	15	133	5	7	—
Clinton city	5 458	75	793	44	725	—	—	268	6	32	6	—	—
Clarion city	2 995	12	212	73	413	—	—	56	—	193	6	—	—
Clear Lake City city	7 458	60	562	25	1 482	—	10	203	11	614	28	—	—
Clinton city	32 828	437	2 170	186	7 115	17	42	1 604	179	269	124	6	15
Clive city	6 064	41	544	41	963	12	11	150	99	176	18	—	62
Coonville city	7 687	72	627	63	1 073	15	13	385	81	103	33	6	14
Council Bluffs city	56 449	313	4 487	312	7 356	43	38	2 936	312	337	152	21	53
Cresco city	3 860	20	249	28	694	30	—	150	—	257	—	—	—
Creston city	8 429	72	960	67	1 137	—	—	417	19	30	—	—	—
Davenport city	103 264	744	6 222	813	18 678	249	90	5 463	718	704	601	64	94
Urban	102 913	744	6 219	813	18 543	243	90	5 441	718	688	601	64	94
Decorah city	7 991	30	352	6	935	—	—	150	—	2 042	23	—	—
Denison city	6 675	34	372	—	2 618	—	—	277	5	36	5	—	—
Des Moines city	191 003	2 288	17 970	1 473	18 260	338	89	9 938	4 052	2 261	719	39	407
De Witt city	4 512	17	362	23	1 536	35	5	275	29	46	7	—	—
Dubuque city	62 321	247	2 201	316	20 392	60	25	4 642	273	483	221	—	31
Oskaloosa city	3 833	11	68	8	2 312	—	—	96	—	9	—	—	—
Eagle Grove city	4 324	35	259	88	551	—	—	146	6	508	19	—	—
Elkhorn city	3 063	26	436	21	684	—	—	79	—	70	19	—	—
Eldridge city	3 279	27	204	12	985	—	—	105	13	—	—	—	6
Emmetsburg city	4 621	17	291	—	775	14	—	313	15	197	5	—	5
Estherville city	7 518	83	500	76	1 485	12	6	277	—	576	20	—	—
Evansdale city	4 798	25	309	39	1 112	—	—	214	7	57	—	—	30
Fairfield city	9 428	86	1 065	101	1 155	5	6	472	94	31	40	—	—
Forest City city	4 274	17	154	25	521	—	—	111	—	931	16	—	18
Fort Dodge city	29 423	136	1 467	180	4 785	40	12	1 575	230	964	38	7	—
Fort Madison city	13 520	42	1 145	111	2 615	6	17	597	26	44	20	6	—
Gardner city	2 908	31	71	6	814	—	—	94	6	183	6	—	—
Glenwood city	5 280	47	670	60	704	—	7	153	52	42	7	—	31
Grinnell city	8 868	139	852	66	1 287	—	6	533	29	152	38	—	—
Grundy Center city	2 880	18	177	—	1 240	—	6	96	5	24	—	—	—
Hampton city	4 630	24	336	12	1 335	—	—	88	5	113	7	—	—
Harker city	5 357	5	195	12	1 232	—	—	154	25	58	4	—	—
Hawarden city	2 722	259	271	17	568	—	—	36	—	78	—	6	—
Hiawatha city	4 825	15	303	22	805	6	—	252	—	67	19	—	—
Humboldt city	4 794	81	372	22	845	6	—	125	—	392	—	—	—
Independence city	6 392	12	423	46	1 203	16	—	384	11	40	13	—	5
Indianola city	10 843	169	1 354	61	1 464	5	5	460	69	113	22	—	157
Iowa City city	50 508	381	3 485	302	7 570	166	77	2 628	360	767	253	20	—
Iowa Falls city	6 174	39	563	27	1 517	5	—	167	5	165	9	—	—
Jefferson city	4 854	102	643	14	865	7	19	186	11	78	16	—	—
Johnston city	2 617	31	244	7	256	—	—	100	20	56	11	—	—
Urban	1 791	18	151	7	170	—	—	77	16	48	11	—	—
Keeokuk city	13 536	107	1 219	118	1 624	14	—	784	27	45	13	13	—
Knoxville city	8 143	550	1 200	76	685	—	12	268	17	49	27	—	—
Lamoni city	2 680	20	504	13	235	6	5	16	19	12	—	—	—
Le Claire city	2 899	20	196	63	578	6	—	120	—	17	6	—	—
Le Mars city	8 276	477	371	17	2 900	20	—	166	14	104	10	—	—
Manchester city	4 934	11	491	36	1 522	5	—	203	—	13	—	—	9
Mogollon city	6 303	24	457	54	1 709	—	—	365	4	53	—	—	9
Marion city	19 474	140	1 148	96	3 271	27	5	964	45	299	47	—	16

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.—S. Dak.	343	2 015	—	6 186	47 740	11 068	7 633	14 956	8 066	26 962	20 749	814	1 238
Iowa (pt.)	306	1 803	—	5 267	41 979	9 592	6 739	13 146	6 895	23 580	18 031	774	1 180
Nebraska (pt.)	33	160	—	799	5 026	1 061	860	1 638	913	3 040	2 344	23	47
South Dakota (pt.)	4	52	—	120	735	415	34	172	258	342	374	17	11
Waterloo, Iowa	472	896	24	12 245	47 838	15 857	10 557	16 761	5 785	31 207	19 241	775	895
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Adel city	13	7	—	171	1 435	309	200	709	217	807	561	21	—
Albia city	28	60	—	185	1 735	668	439	846	150	808	780	39	37
Algona city	21	47	13	259	2 601	780	560	777	313	1 718	893	29	32
Altona city	48	127	—	227	2 658	1 070	648	1 084	382	1 495	989	99	6
Ames city	322	757	33	4 660	21 037	3 679	2 499	8 147	2 084	11 856	7 320	405	534
Anamosa city	7	29	—	231	1 770	892	551	525	262	1 217	685	93	20
Ankeny city	43	186	—	589	7 915	1 391	880	2 890	748	4 615	3 142	266	109
Atlantic city	67	174	—	801	2 956	971	685	1 020	313	1 841	1 299	18	27
Audubon city	24	32	—	686	952	337	244	331	54	609	338	7	—
Belle Plaine city	8	10	—	424	1 100	505	285	388	95	566	449	9	33
Belmond city	8	34	—	86	999	293	227	309	94	600	366	8	10
Bettendorf city	123	357	13	1 296	13 575	3 511	2 236	4 683	1 436	8 349	5 778	595	480
Bloomfield city	—	20	—	88	968	895	597	421	30	611	508	5	5
Boone city	95	800	—	517	5 444	1 585	898	2 154	610	2 736	2 304	82	44
Burlington city	124	759	—	1 879	12 299	4 898	3 379	4 424	1 790	7 898	5 610	201	198
Camanche city	13	49	—	174	2 185	709	382	799	278	1 289	919	28	77
Carlisle city	—	48	—	70	1 275	599	339	466	180	788	668	32	31
Carroll city	14	43	—	188	2 906	1 013	823	661	259	2 178	1 430	75	80
Carter Lake city	7	37	11	224	1 855	531	396	622	253	892	826	147	33
Cedar Falls city	207	428	5	2 132	16 083	3 752	2 614	5 851	1 720	10 589	5 904	192	257
Cedar Rapids city	512	899	33	10 993	52 098	11 324	8 654	17 546	5 899	31 276	22 600	692	1 072
Centerville city	31	99	5	401	3 067	913	689	1 188	279	1 502	1 358	218	25
Chariton city	24	76	—	118	2 136	1 255	905	885	179	1 036	1 017	88	25
Charles City city	44	44	—	301	3 722	1 371	579	1 310	446	2 678	1 494	87	51
Cherokee city	52	252	13	182	3 041	1 127	470	1 021	257	1 961	1 164	24	50
Clarinda city	13	74	—	89	2 385	948	708	1 047	320	1 314	1 068	21	11
Clarion city	6	36	—	119	1 340	529	353	541	232	730	443	—	18
Clear Lake City city	26	96	—	379	3 198	764	546	1 195	423	1 694	1 028	20	82
Clinton city	122	342	7	1 697	13 612	4 884	3 115	4 425	1 744	8 802	5 707	333	266
Clive city	40	60	6	280	2 802	759	573	1 102	228	1 528	1 086	69	110
Corona city	45	38	17	724	3 400	978	783	1 123	291	2 020	1 476	125	76
Council Bluffs city	206	433	—	3 873	26 267	9 310	6 282	9 101	3 162	14 813	12 905	666	534
Cresco city	16	10	—	503	633	270	203	327	147	1 125	507	6	23
Creston city	48	103	7	316	3 557	1 696	987	1 299	430	1 845	1 834	43	42
Davenport city	327	1 036	30	10 564	42 473	14 394	9 575	14 359	4 915	26 482	20 102	1 120	1 372
Decorah city	327	1 025	30	10 564	42 348	14 361	9 571	14 339	4 906	26 364	20 010	1 120	1 372
Denison city	30	94	—	417	3 301	611	420	699	162	2 001	809	33	51
Des Moines city	993	2 867	49	19 969	79 315	29 976	19 493	29 837	9 896	38 801	35 531	3 924	1 258
De Witt city	—	36	—	150	1 620	371	278	540	113	1 206	817	21	25
Dubuque city	176	328	22	2 160	25 153	5 591	4 059	6 819	3 339	19 171	13 536	657	453
Dyersville city	—	—	3	88	864	374	216	178	166	759	534	2	28
Eagle Grove city	—	40	13	183	2 154	322	242	565	276	1 116	826	12	9
Eldora city	8	24	—	103	1 053	540	274	423	144	661	356	—	—
Eldridge city	11	40	—	107	1 468	307	160	471	96	1 064	667	35	15
Emmetsburg city	13	53	—	249	2 180	493	271	529	211	1 359	1 108	15	46
Estherville city	6	199	—	303	3 198	772	548	1 001	277	1 921	1 145	16	27
Evansdale city	7	24	—	206	2 001	797	427	557	399	1 506	837	—	17
Fairfield city	20	268	7	385	4 169	1 494	1 133	1 607	623	2 258	1 737	96	195
Forest City city	7	77	—	184	1 755	476	347	508	115	924	484	41	27
Fort Dodge city	119	859	—	2 194	12 956	3 843	2 849	3 787	1 482	7 698	5 565	287	271
Fort Madison city	18	79	—	1 166	5 441	2 187	1 438	2 291	723	3 464	2 884	45	77
Garnet city	—	16	—	142	1 275	264	216	354	81	800	414	54	42
Glenwood city	19	56	—	135	1 808	1 520	1 267	712	224	1 041	740	69	7
Grinnell city	65	94	15	375	4 154	1 032	601	1 688	427	2 417	1 529	48	102
Grundy Center city	4	11	—	32	908	359	286	352	89	588	361	7	24
Hampton city	—	44	—	256	1 922	488	403	758	212	1 199	772	—	—
Harlan city	6	24	—	739	2 418	485	258	705	159	1 699	1 064	12	26
Hawarden city	—	42	—	87	1 022	336	175	308	124	556	387	—	—
Hawatha city	27	35	—	253	2 302	719	515	733	268	1 624	949	29	66
Humboldt city	29	68	—	347	1 941	566	382	722	221	960	563	18	18
Independence city	18	25	—	253	2 735	1 193	825	1 008	324	1 988	1 091	4	21
Indianola city	109	148	—	319	4 608	1 930	1 248	2 060	491	2 354	1 896	138	42
Iowa City city	264	601	74	5 233	24 096	4 074	2 937	8 644	2 419	13 901	9 689	582	804
Iowa Falls city	10	60	—	243	2 633	731	436	968	281	1 671	1 007	36	91
Jefferson city	49	33	—	81	2 126	624	371	989	210	1 355	867	15	18
Johnston city	6	33	—	128	1 286	439	277	519	133	653	486	35	7
Johnston city	6	21	—	76	925	265	197	377	97	490	338	35	7
Keokuk city	52	145	—	820	5 505	3 050	1 940	2 063	955	3 170	2 726	79	47
Knoxville city	67	62	—	304	3 554	1 272	593	1 546	267	1 488	1 686	64	41
Lamoni city	12	9	6	161	1 208	454	341	638	127	587	477	12	12
Le Claire city	—	14	—	108	1 299	472	344	550	175	700	639	—	38
Le Mars city	12	27	11	379	3 050	718	540	898	274	2 230	1 141	5	45
Manchester city	6	26	—	102	1 940	579	424	846	117	2 230	1 244	865	—
Maquoketa city	7	13	—	257	2 474	877	463	922	325	1 598	1 114	11	31
Marion city	59	173	6	1 137	9 609	2 432	1 732	3 173	1 032	5 668	4 084	178	208

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Marshalltown city	26 938	389	2 195	141	4 835	10	10	997	136	639	33	19	21
Mason City city	30 144	179	1 633	185	5 326	227	21	1 191	116	1 841	72	—	17
Missouri Valley city	3 107	12	209	4	470	—	5	129	—	10	4	—	—
Monticello city	3 641	—	219	6	1 131	—	—	120	6	16	6	—	—
Mount Pleasant city	7 322	52	788	68	1 272	—	—	429	52	112	40	—	12
Mount Vernon city	3 325	32	284	11	440	—	—	94	5	25	12	—	6
Muscatine city	23 467	331	2 091	211	4 839	9	9	933	86	164	100	—	24
Nevada city	5 912	68	503	58	990	6	12	367	39	383	—	—	12
New Hampton city	3 940	5	146	16	1 274	—	—	287	13	242	—	—	—
Newton city	15 292	825	1 852	112	1 553	5	7	742	65	180	13	—	17
Norwalk city	2 676	37	226	10	405	—	—	223	25	7	5	—	—
Oehwein city	7 564	41	480	44	2 029	—	—	411	51	108	18	10	15
Onawa city	3 283	13	220	38	407	—	—	203	—	110	—	—	—
Orange City city	4 588	2 696	93	—	246	—	—	5	—	62	—	—	—
Osage city	3 718	21	322	22	1 112	—	—	94	—	203	11	—	—
Oscoda city	3 750	43	451	41	375	—	—	172	11	26	—	—	—
Oskaloosa city	10 989	901	1 510	84	966	—	14	595	48	21	5	—	7
Ottumwa city	27 381	440	3 527	248	2 454	82	—	1 679	218	134	68	—	42
Pella city	8 349	3 934	424	43	532	—	5	221	12	63	19	—	5
Perry city	7 053	73	844	38	1 115	—	5	349	20	72	18	—	—
Peasont Hill city	3 493	73	425	14	298	—	—	145	74	40	7	—	—
Red Oak city	6 810	32	721	41	736	—	13	247	12	42	19	—	—
Rock Rapids city	2 693	428	139	8	876	—	—	54	—	54	6	—	—
Rock Valley city	2 706	1 830	55	5	151	—	—	43	—	31	—	—	—
Sac City city	3 000	17	336	23	815	—	7	87	—	35	—	—	—
Sheldon city	5 002	1 262	168	19	1 091	—	—	108	—	113	9	—	—
Shenandoah city	6 274	32	836	55	606	—	7	481	7	29	12	—	—
Sibley city	3 032	409	92	12	1 160	—	—	18	14	17	—	—	—
Sioux Center city	4 588	3 410	59	9	89	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	—
Sioux City city	82 003	1 227	3 872	1 046	11 161	549	32	3 668	326	1 800	516	10	505
Spencer city	11 726	231	761	70	2 394	—	—	311	12	385	6	—	—
Spirit Lake city	3 976	62	176	54	1 073	—	—	97	—	147	—	—	—
Storm Lake city	8 814	93	515	43	2 201	8	—	291	26	126	29	—	5
Story City city	2 762	14	99	11	253	—	—	67	—	845	—	—	—
Tama city	2 968	5	218	6	326	—	—	180	—	12	—	—	—
Tipton city	3 055	53	92	5	817	—	—	110	—	35	—	—	—
Urbandale city	17 869	256	1 473	124	2 453	25	—	697	241	297	103	6	40
Vinton city	5 040	36	461	40	1 244	—	9	177	6	58	—	—	—
Washington city	6 584	100	774	54	1 200	4	—	280	5	37	19	—	—
Waterloo city	75 985	612	5 057	377	15 216	131	25	3 115	190	1 243	265	8	90
Waukon city	3 983	17	164	—	892	—	—	455	12	485	—	—	—
Waverly city	8 444	69	432	45	3 065	—	16	169	6	150	19	—	—
Webster City city	8 572	72	603	131	1 347	5	—	299	5	582	11	6	11
West Burlington city	3 371	10	348	15	782	—	—	178	—	6	13	—	—
West Des Moines city	21 894	316	2 278	139	2 691	48	18	1 122	314	283	91	12	103
West Liberty city	2 709	77	198	6	308	—	—	123	—	12	—	—	6
West Union city	2 754	13	112	15	707	—	—	26	—	283	—	—	—
Wilton city	2 503	41	150	10	716	2	—	93	5	17	—	—	—
Windsor Heights city	5 474	94	517	50	600	—	—	264	72	58	80	—	60
Winterset city	4 021	87	652	41	443	—	—	253	—	46	—	—	—
COUNTIES													
Adair	9 509	68	943	62	1 783	—	3	361	9	61	20	—	1
Adams	5 731	75	767	27	638	—	2	324	6	72	4	2	4
Allamakee	15 108	65	468	28	3 995	—	—	1 212	24	1 295	10	5	5
Appanoose	15 511	231	2 709	80	1 097	25	2	921	267	58	26	6	1
Audubon	8 559	36	824	31	1 814	—	—	158	6	38	5	—	—
Benton	23 649	122	1 608	142	6 990	3	9	840	43	324	26	—	—
Black Hawk	137 961	210	9 117	698	30 422	201	25	5 293	342	2 423	410	13	119
Boone	26 184	226	2 601	144	3 825	34	28	1 142	225	506	26	1	3
Bremer	24 820	133	1 183	79	11 037	—	18	534	40	312	51	—	—
Buchanan	22 900	91	1 656	147	5 895	16	2	1 314	31	205	36	2	2
Buena Vista	20 774	155	1 043	86	5 267	18	—	562	34	405	71	—	5
Butler	17 668	295	871	60	8 402	1	—	301	18	168	13	2	2
Calhoun	13 542	85	850	73	4 182	7	—	501	13	197	18	—	—
Carroll	22 951	90	820	76	12 251	—	—	558	101	72	25	2	2
Cass	16 932	96	1 290	99	3 900	4	16	748	6	105	14	2	—
Cedar	18 635	167	1 008	114	6 384	—	—	522	32	101	22	—	—
Cerro Gordo	48 458	298	2 749	282	9 855	235	33	1 789	158	2 904	108	—	17
Cherokee	16 238	229	982	92	3 890	—	10	455	18	223	9	7	—
Chickasaw	15 437	32	675	32	5 665	5	29	679	25	558	18	4	—
Clarke	8 612	92	1 227	93	836	—	—	405	11	47	2	—	—
Clay	19 576	385	1 160	150	4 230	—	—	515	34	529	6	1	—
Clayton	21 098	74	861	102	8 689	—	8	565	13	500	26	2	2
Clinton	57 122	549	3 416	287	15 648	59	47	2 780	226	474	151	6	15
Crawford	18 935	84	815	17	8 655	—	—	662	8	94	18	—	2
Dallas	29 513	354	3 334	221	4 507	2	8	1 450	265	295	44	—	5
Davis	9 104	58	949	82	1 326	—	2	404	78	20	5	—	—
Decatur	9 794	175	1 702	63	946	6	7	561	28	57	7	—	—
Delaware	18 933	70	1 363	99	7 819	5	—	824	6	114	24	—	—
Des Moines	46 203	319	4 205	248	8 894	57	5	1 700	135	250	125	7	28
Dickinson	15 629	272	1 030	155	4 032	5	—	542	11	473	56	—	5
Dubuque	93 745	307	3 021	430	35 532	60	28	6 327	310	581	261	4	36
Emmet	13 336	158	747	95	2 544	12	9	370	—	1 090	37	1	5

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	Ancestry not specified					Selected multiple ancestry groups			
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other				English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Poish and other group(s)			
Marshalltown city	106	228	6	1 434	12 237	3 502	2 412	4 612	1 459	7 022	5 056	172	156			
Mason City city	88	239	6	1 891	13 482	3 630	2 407	4 386	1 398	8 228	4 894	374	224			
Missouri Valley city	8	42	—	94	1 633	487	250	444	253	1 163	741	41	—			
Monticello city	21	5	—	211	1 300	600	390	422	165	941	590	19	10			
Mount Pleasant city	48	258	—	272	2 856	1 063	792	990	253	1 704	1 415	19	59			
Mount Vernon city	8	18	—	233	1 788	369	148	840	138	1 097	456	45	58			
Muscatine city	79	194	—	1 798	8 699	3 900	2 455	3 373	950	5 658	4 059	149	175			
Nevada city	45	95	—	226	2 302	806	452	758	184	1 356	976	17	28			
New Hampton city	6	10	—	113	1 509	319	264	325	154	1 133	709	7	18			
Newton city	60	119	5	500	7 309	928	1 414	2 925	871	3 695	3 505	108	70			
Norwalk city	6	29	—	93	1 121	489	276	469	56	604	496	18	30			
Oelwin city	39	41	—	247	3 095	935	624	1 109	396	2 073	1 224	107	26			
Onawa city	—	26	—	261	1 715	290	226	634	188	922	838	5	46			
Orange City city	—	16	—	95	1 011	364	306	258	144	628	232	—	6			
Osage city	28	6	—	153	1 435	31	271	505	220	894	492	5	104			
Osceola city	12	18	—	125	1 449	1 027	480	655	245	718	788	15	8			
Oskaloosa city	30	101	—	404	4 403	1 900	1 051	1 504	441	1 994	2 261	69	83			
Ottumwa city	105	564	—	859	11 335	5 626	3 908	4 542	1 531	5 408	5 334	228	207			
Pella city	12	63	—	223	2 083	710	571	875	143	900	715	54	6			
Perry city	34	132	—	279	3 030	1 044	558	1 106	328	1 678	1 359	29	17			
Pleasant Hill city	34	11	—	186	1 675	511	456	742	113	777	700	79	57			
Red Oak city	29	791	—	232	3 140	755	576	1 036	548	1 742	1 400	46	19			
Rock Rapids city	—	13	—	45	874	196	161	282	45	583	261	—	14			
Rock Valley city	1	5	—	48	341	196	129	49	19	242	45	2	2			
See City city	28	58	—	42	1 221	331	230	533	90	753	472	19	27			
Sheldon city	7	31	—	46	1 550	598	479	292	151	996	488	30	42			
Shenandoah city	14	248	—	118	2 809	1 020	739	1 329	373	1 504	1 370	17	39			
Sibley city	—	28	—	44	787	451	329	172	72	579	241	5	20			
Sioux Center city	6	18	—	74	567	326	246	143	67	369	107					
Sioux City city	302	1 777	—	5 179	40 854	9 179	6 478	12 811	6 729	22 885	17 564	764	1 174			
Spencer city	55	212	—	551	5 098	1 640	1 138	1 636	678	3 281	1 850	38	90			
Spirit Lake city	40	32	—	158	1 710	427	293	628	223	1 091	530	34	26			
Storm Lake city	37	316	—	331	3 659	1 134	781	1 192	392	2 282	1 446	61	56			
Story City city	3	19	—	99	1 124	228	140	294	145	640	405	16	12			
Tama city	—	14	—	490	1 379	338	272	520	222	691	623	5	28			
Tipton city	27	7	—	117	1 277	515	471	118	853	630	—	6				
Urbandale city	129	252	—	970	8 606	2 197	1 226	3 589	898	4 697	3 490	293	134			
Vinton city	19	79	—	260	2 013	638	467	798	257	1 329	982	53	6			
Washington city	35	69	—	355	2 727	925	589	1 048	315	1 568	1 259	10	39			
Waterloo city	251	432	19	9 829	28 295	10 830	7 176	9 887	3 486	18 150	11 884	566	595			
Waukon city	7	43	—	60	1 633	215	149	405	155	1 161	823	52	—			
Waverly city	26	104	—	289	3 234	820	499	1 070	301	2 334	1 150	47	42			
Webster City city	42	181	—	275	3 606	1 396	995	1 376	442	2 022	1 401	25	44			
West Burlington city	13	96	—	40	1 255	615	445	508	201	823	488	9	7			
West Des Moines city	185	365	6	1 486	10 114	2 323	1 645	4 194	1 297	5 048	3 858	376	188			
West Liberty city	—	5	—	532	1 060	382	270	368	112	680	367	4	12			
West Union city	—	5	—	99	1 068	426	256	286	114	693	351	6	—			
Wilton city	3	24	—	86	938	418	269	257	51	642	413	15	21			
Windsor Heights city	31	86	—	171	2 603	788	508	1 191	187	1 008	99	80				
Winterset city	37	29	—	126	1 396	911	513	511	142	747	622	6	8			
COUNTIES																
Adair	64	59	—	388	3 678	2 010	1 130	1 395	389	2 290	1 704	20	44			
Adams	12	97	—	164	2 710	811	607	1 312	300	1 440	1 257	29	34			
Allamakee	35	102	—	256	6 539	1 070	764	1 642	708	4 798	2 805	141	73			
Appanoose	116	180	5	772	6 822	2 194	1 636	2 922	700	3 343	3 113	395	67			
Audubon	30	82	—	2 594	2 466	675	483	848	128	1 597	871	14	—			
Benton	76	181	—	1 436	9 044	2 805	2 033	2 923	965	5 970	3 985	127	130			
Black Hawk	546	1 002	31	12 901	55 260	17 948	11 969	19 284	6 515	36 553	22 535	835	970			
Boone	156	1 625	—	975	11 082	3 588	2 324	4 109	1 096	6 000	4 477	282	138			
Bremer	36	187	—	604	8 218	2 385	1 500	2 818	811	5 992	3 157	140	97			
Buchanan	52	66	2	870	9 569	2 946	2 021	3 594	1 052	6 914	4 369	47	154			
Buena Vista	104	1 109	—	1 004	8 423	2 488	1 561	2 708	957	5 229	3 026	91	112			
Butler	22	69	7	361	5 200	1 878	1 074	1 936	539	3 838	1 841	56	101			
Calhoun	24	412	3	292	5 197	1 688	920	1 836	554	3 468	2 386	28	97			
Carroll	26	86	1	407	6 102	2 334	1 742	1 646	590	4 506	2 851	104	125			
Cass	101	272	—	1 426	6 528	2 325	1 495	2 330	733	4 197	2 832	24	55			
Cedar	71	54	—	725	6 753	2 682	1 573	2 281	899	4 569	2 986	27	118			
Cerro Gordo	203	394	13	2 750	21 149	5 521	3 716	7 084	2 311	12 920	7 350	431	316			
Cherokee	61	673	45	462	7 053	2 029	1 053	2 631	522	4 745	2 750	50	120			
Chickasaw	31	30	—	430	5 731	1 493	1 129	1 670	628	4 207	2 649	37	80			
Clarke	83	93	—	217	3 394	2 112	1 098	1 571	347	1 817	1 713	33	16			
Clay	77	408	5	989	8 540	2 547	1 674	2 733	1 078	5 337	2 931	55	100			
Clayton	13	47	—	557	7 259	2 381	1 504	2 323	844	5 466	2 572	63	69			
Clinton	146	465	7	2 456	22 842	7 548	4 726	7 422	2 593	15 445	9 849	474	489			
Crawford	26	359	—	512	5 946	1 737	933	1 720	468	4 578	2 465	67	38			
Dallas	149	394	3	1 074	12 913	4 475	2 780	5 304	1 534	7 451	5 428	230	111			
Davis	31	68	—	298	3 538	2 305	1 334	1 490	241	2 175	1 727	12	17			
Decatur	79	40	10	369	3 690	2 054	1 434	1 688	418	1 856	1 808	12				

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Fayette	25 488	128	1 356	132	7 508	2	—	740	68	1 075	34	16	17
Floyd	19 597	126	1 164	104	5 574	—	14	532	25	382	24	—	2
Franklin	13 036	124	793	43	4 526	—	—	220	5	308	20	—	—
Fremont	9 401	147	1 306	75	1 148	—	—	587	17	8	14	—	2
Greene	12 119	193	1 359	69	2 202	7	26	571	25	130	60	—	2
Grundy	14 366	203	699	40	6 466	—	6	339	23	95	4	1	—
Guthrie	11 983	145	1 663	64	1 853	—	—	571	33	60	6	—	—
Hamilton	17 862	163	1 135	159	2 876	5	16	541	27	1 972	17	6	11
Hancock	13 833	159	455	102	3 799	—	2	245	16	900	13	4	2
Hardin	21 776	175	1 771	88	6 800	5	—	478	23	942	39	—	—
Harrison	16 348	117	1 476	129	3 095	2	13	811	28	132	49	29	2
Henry	18 890	121	2 115	187	3 624	7	—	865	56	140	53	—	12
Howard	11 114	81	376	35	2 428	30	—	383	—	529	23	3	—
Humboldt	12 246	134	728	88	2 384	6	3	392	11	1 059	4	—	2
Ida	8 908	67	396	29	3 640	7	—	266	2	55	6	2	—
Iowa	15 429	141	1 113	61	5 316	7	2	921	12	87	26	—	7
Jackson	22 503	85	1 151	95	8 715	7	14	1 138	35	124	33	—	9
Jasper	36 425	4 281	3 949	253	3 764	11	23	1 392	95	362	35	7	29
Jefferson	16 316	186	2 256	151	2 023	5	6	758	123	61	92	—	30
Johnson	81 717	605	5 778	483	13 137	187	92	4 033	509	1 045	382	26	202
Jones	20 401	140	1 240	66	6 488	—	—	747	36	76	16	—	—
Keokuk	12 921	274	1 452	86	3 274	1	5	600	10	29	14	—	2
Kossuth	21 891	176	710	73	7 933	13	14	648	11	572	31	—	13
Lee	43 106	240	3 441	330	9 072	23	29	1 980	81	167	51	38	8
Linn	169 775	1 376	11 695	890	26 052	191	146	8 502	628	2 394	575	26	155
Louisa	12 055	131	1 534	60	1 998	2	5	390	13	40	27	—	—
Lucas	10 313	143	1 198	39	1 236	—	3	486	84	23	22	—	—
Lyon	12 896	2 921	243	23	4 260	—	—	148	2	344	15	—	—
Madison	12 597	250	1 709	60	1 267	—	—	709	35	83	2	—	7
Mohaska	22 867	3 783	2 805	166	1 846	—	14	1 076	75	58	16	—	—
Marion	29 669	6 241	3 232	248	2 514	—	34	1 004	183	140	79	—	5
Marshall	41 652	543	3 379	207	8 245	10	10	1 421	175	992	52	21	21
Mills	13 406	121	1 530	152	2 053	—	7	476	54	58	61	—	—
Mitchell	12 329	43	736	44	4 120	2	2	224	—	696	22	—	—
Monona	11 692	83	700	76	2 118	—	2	501	8	464	—	7	—
Monroe	9 209	155	1 189	84	590	13	7	1 049	90	26	56	—	—
Montgomery	13 413	84	1 397	102	1 366	—	13	589	16	113	23	—	—
Muscatine	40 436	589	3 228	314	8 391	14	9	1 538	107	269	114	—	35
O'Brien	16 972	3 127	534	49	5 227	—	—	300	15	309	25	2	—
Oscoda	8 371	1 142	203	17	3 359	—	2	81	23	66	9	—	—
Page	19 063	125	2 502	113	2 416	—	7	1 179	17	76	24	—	21
Palo Alto	12 721	80	662	20	3 093	14	3	697	31	483	22	8	—
Plymouth	24 743	843	1 054	99	8 565	20	13	511	50	254	32	—	7
Pocahontas	11 369	53	498	40	2 890	—	3	448	18	239	14	—	—
Polk	303 170	4 014	28 482	2 249	32 165	451	145	14 733	5 506	4 086	1 151	63	718
Pottawattamie	86 561	457	6 708	437	14 118	53	55	3 898	445	507	235	21	55
Poweshiek	19 306	574	1 825	113	3 021	—	6	1 215	34	224	46	—	31
Ringgold	6 112	58	968	25	522	—	—	267	10	28	—	4	—
Sac	14 118	73	935	66	5 290	—	9	351	7	115	10	4	2
Scott	160 022	1 114	9 668	1 109	30 882	341	122	7 608	1 004	1 066	860	64	206
Shelby	15 043	20	408	22	5 060	—	4	400	42	266	16	—	—
Sioux	30 813	17 004	873	50	3 140	3	—	188	2	289	9	2	6
Story	72 326	935	5 485	325	10 380	107	70	2 249	308	5 115	266	28	123
Tama	19 533	125	1 154	91	3 817	2	—	661	12	244	27	—	7
Taylor	8 353	138	1 479	36	647	—	—	383	8	20	—	—	—
Union	13 858	139	1 648	111	1 764	—	6	709	19	66	2	—	—
Van Buren	8 626	76	993	40	989	—	—	418	3	10	15	—	—
Wapello	40 241	929	4 922	344	3 671	103	8	2 402	252	194	119	—	42
Warren	34 878	498	3 808	258	4 787	9	23	1 663	289	397	47	2	5
Washington	20 141	217	1 860	197	5 205	4	1	626	42	70	65	—	—
Wayne	8 199	87	1 350	56	803	—	—	565	90	24	35	—	4
Webster	45 953	251	2 308	241	7 152	40	16	2 377	335	1 622	92	7	18
Winnebago	13 010	98	333	28	2 006	—	2	175	4	3 599	28	—	2
Winneshiek	21 876	65	715	20	4 289	—	2	574	9	4 159	43	5	4
Woodbury	100 884	1 457	4 981	1 178	15 142	553	38	4 370	351	2 115	560	10	513
Worth	9 075	100	289	8	1 560	—	5	151	4	2 081	14	13	2
Wright	16 319	111	1 015	299	2 810	2	2	391	13	1 583	25	2	4

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties COUNTIES—Con.	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups						
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Fayette	108	92	—	913	9 936	3 343	1 884	3 299	1 186	7 026	3 770	164	89
Floyd	80	131	—	540	8 208	2 691	1 219	2 893	1 833	5 943	3 127	114	92
Franklin	15	94	—	641	5 042	1 205	846	1 860	418	3 432	1 851	25	24
Fremont	35	115	—	134	4 099	1 714	1 095	1 723	403	2 311	2 198	23	42
Greene	122	211	—	352	5 015	1 775	1 033	2 171	579	3 029	2 064	38	51
Grundy	34	39	2	381	4 449	1 585	968	1 449	402	3 268	1 661	22	41
Guthrie	43	101	2	563	4 757	2 122	1 223	2 027	454	2 662	2 124	42	41
Hamilton	56	587	—	569	7 083	2 639	1 907	2 586	834	4 059	2 340	80	68
Hancock	33	187	—	691	5 854	1 371	863	1 629	467	3 905	1 628	73	85
Hardin	52	119	—	603	7 895	2 786	1 594	3 043	872	5 145	2 909	59	183
Harrison	62	121	7	507	7 689	2 079	1 248	2 978	835	4 904	3 451	80	73
Henry	81	600	7	582	7 344	3 096	2 052	2 591	759	4 657	3 330	58	124
Howard	48	14	—	1 456	4 622	1 086	785	927	312	3 234	1 531	6	57
Humboldt	42	152	—	877	4 924	1 440	945	1 664	539	2 687	1 403	54	50
Ida	22	240	—	272	2 727	1 177	434	779	252	2 018	939	25	7
Iowa	62	59	—	691	5 347	1 577	1 411	2 075	368	3 714	2 190	28	37
Jackson	40	59	—	836	7 613	2 549	1 380	2 488	798	5 605	3 632	52	92
Jasper	187	226	5	1 007	15 630	5 169	3 485	6 091	1 692	8 108	7 010	197	107
Jefferson	129	516	7	565	6 633	2 775	1 913	2 506	855	3 714	2 784	140	296
Johnson	394	755	93	8 121	38 496	7 379	5 463	13 103	3 717	23 063	15 513	972	1 212
Jones	67	77	—	966	7 353	3 129	1 812	2 036	798	5 450	3 129	146	122
Keokuk	70	46	2	248	5 027	1 781	1 322	1 845	484	3 397	2 435	54	43
Kossuth	49	236	13	729	8 294	2 376	1 705	2 308	879	5 987	3 011	55	97
Lee	89	421	—	2 316	16 560	8 260	5 319	6 311	2 472	10 416	8 250	207	252
Linn	725	1 290	40	15 015	81 154	18 921	13 723	27 992	8 879	49 105	34 424	1 127	1 746
Louisa	57	115	—	531	5 176	1 976	1 339	1 906	616	3 208	2 344	40	42
Lucas	65	139	—	229	4 196	2 450	1 668	1 809	399	2 208	1 972	135	32
Lyon	11	28	—	205	3 637	1 059	775	602	183	2 651	814	3	34
Madison	81	98	—	313	5 088	2 902	1 726	2 116	507	2 906	2 265	73	18
Mahaska	64	201	—	722	8 587	3 447	2 161	3 012	946	3 882	4 127	161	113
Marion	161	217	—	802	10 975	3 834	2 559	4 553	944	5 064	4 744	277	131
Marshall	180	394	15	1 754	18 667	5 566	3 692	6 994	2 219	11 098	7 743	228	209
Mills	39	156	—	375	5 272	3 052	2 258	2 151	559	3 031	2 324	100	67
Mitchell	74	39	—	408	4 518	1 401	922	1 374	428	3 190	1 440	38	133
Monona	31	170	—	783	5 437	1 312	880	1 981	657	3 069	2 353	35	52
Monroe	62	137	—	450	3 846	1 435	934	1 845	300	1 649	1 660	99	72
Montgomery	98	1 560	6	474	5 916	1 656	1 192	2 181	833	2 966	2 533	91	37
Muscatine	117	305	—	2 932	15 931	6 543	4 072	6 019	1 687	10 374	7 044	202	278
O'Brien	25	172	—	255	5 214	1 718	1 337	1 393	435	3 722	1 521	69	77
Osceola	3	50	—	127	2 435	854	630	536	217	1 821	740	8	56
Page	75	890	—	322	8 318	2 978	1 950	3 626	980	4 559	3 933	57	71
Palo Alto	16	152	—	707	5 415	1 318	1 774	1 472	454	3 475	2 181	66	125
Plymouth	70	198	11	1 115	9 534	2 367	1 690	2 794	1 225	6 873	3 995	87	130
Pocahontas	36	447	—	442	4 715	1 526	947	1 322	482	2 862	1 759	81	35
Polk	1 641	4 598	74	25 485	132 798	44 811	29 106	51 246	15 702	66 714	57 355	5 828	2 046
Pottawattamie	272	691	13	5 362	39 760	13 474	8 989	13 887	4 407	22 877	18 478	998	708
Poweshiek	97	145	15	906	8 527	2 527	1 522	3 240	792	4 880	3 721	101	165
Ringgold	30	45	—	171	2 425	1 559	770	1 076	305	1 169	1 227	18	13
Sac	53	388	—	245	5 197	1 373	1 802	1 786	542	3 598	2 123	24	86
Scott	518	1 650	45	12 969	68 620	22 176	14 548	23 512	7 794	43 115	31 409	1 910	2 146
Shelby	8	49	—	1 993	5 278	1 477	969	1 435	337	3 707	2 156	50	50
Sloux	21	107	—	580	5 815	2 724	1 738	1 201	615	3 849	1 496	3	35
Story	417	1 082	33	5 593	32 563	7 247	4 645	12 344	3 127	18 197	11 746	520	641
Tama	76	62	—	3 650	7 864	1 741	1 167	2 532	799	4 821	3 115	60	182
Taylor	67	65	—	176	3 336	1 998	1 302	1 643	256	1 756	1 638	14	13
Union	104	167	7	442	5 632	3 041	1 630	2 104	634	3 114	2 828	50	61
Van Buren	57	36	—	261	3 151	2 577	1 195	1 268	237	1 689	1 589	66	36
Wapello	138	765	—	1 062	16 679	8 611	5 628	6 728	2 023	7 901	7 918	282	292
Warren	153	355	—	857	15 545	6 182	3 811	6 487	1 747	8 411	7 022	407	213
Washington	88	209	6	922	7 938	2 689	1 860	2 565	953	5 115	3 550	115	224
Wayne	76	100	3	135	2 853	2 018	995	1 262	276	1 532	1 452	13	23
Webster	184	1 966	—	2 958	20 414	5 972	4 295	6 001	2 207	11 896	8 250	377	375
Winnebago	22	135	—	431	4 851	1 296	951	1 207	298	2 999	1 092	51	69
Winnesheik	53	121	—	1 568	8 408	1 841	1 095	1 778	519	5 723	2 164	45	147
Woodbury	361	1 987	5	5 694	49 375	12 194	8 451	15 637	7 873	28 491	21 237	870	1 242
Worth	6	68	2	314	3 651	807	1 556	1 046	235	2 189	922	10	12
Wright	54	161	13	570	7 434	1 830	1 313	2 390	924	4 143	2 485	37	50

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 913 808	2 841 326	42 228	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 824 376	2 784 904	32 339	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	2 866 149	2 808 203	41 269	98.4	98.8	97.7	2 784 159	2 747 042	32 102	98.6	98.6	99.3
Born in State of residence	2 261 545	2 231 100	21 267	77.6	78.5	50.4	2 192 659	2 173 451	16 946	77.6	78.0	52.4
Born in different State	597 374	570 336	19 889	20.5	20.1	47.1	498 826	484 156	12 746	17.7	17.4	39.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 230	6 767	113	0.2	0.2	0.3	9 893	9 461	57	0.4	0.3	0.2
Foreign born	47 659	33 123	959	100.0	100.0	100.0	40 217	37 862	237	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	20 652	(NA)	(NA)	43.3	(NA)	(NA)	29 506	(NA)	(NA)	73.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	6 541	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)	9 026	(NA)	(NA)	22.4	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	951	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	623	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	156	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	189	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	374	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	534	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	1 143	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 557	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	574	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	691	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	2 850	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	3 191	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	368	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	491	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	1 662	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	986	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	12 436	(NA)	(NA)	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 880	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
China	459	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	617	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	745	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	418	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	6 707	(NA)	(NA)	14.1	(NA)	(NA)	4 175	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	2 930	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	2 342	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	2 725	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 224	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	371	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	420	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	239	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	333	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
South America	1 099	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	587	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	1 564	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)	868	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	3 539	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	1 215	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	2 693 277	2 630 811	36 857	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 591 320	2 556 466	28 704	100.0	100.0	100.0
Some house	1 496 330	1 472 751	15 965	55.6	56.0	43.3	1 479 159	1 464 341	13 175	57.1	57.3	45.9
Different house in United States	1 178 579	1 146 779	19 993	43.8	43.6	54.2	1 015 866	999 837	13 030	39.2	39.1	45.4
Same county	672 142	655 153	10 932	25.0	24.9	29.7	580 843	571 225	8 430	22.4	22.3	29.4
Different county	506 437	491 626	9 061	18.8	18.7	24.6	435 023	428 612	4 600	16.8	16.8	16.0
Same State	293 411	289 915	1 886	10.9	11.0	5.1	257 230	253 601	1 096	9.9	10.0	3.8
Different State	213 026	201 711	7 175	7.7	19.5	17.9	177 793	173 011	3 504	6.9	6.8	12.2
Abroad	18 368	11 281	899	0.7	0.4	2.4	12 103	10 872	185	0.5	0.4	0.6
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	84 987	83 091	911	...	...	...	85 469	84 044	1 201	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	854	845	1 435	...	...	...	1 013	1 003	1 597	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	196 304	191 185	2 625	...	...	...	148 710	146 420	1 706	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 823	1 812	2 295	...	...	...	2 561	2 556	3 186	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	146 734	143 603	1 680	...	...	...	144 322	142 557	1 579	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 975	2 963	3 751	...	...	...	3 422	3 419	3 699	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	777 643	749 616	15 812	100.0	100.0	100.0	825 425	810 862	11 812	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	34 635	33 313	766	4.5	4.4	4.8	9 914	9 442	355	1.2	1.2	3.0
Private	20 283	19 767	211	2.6	2.6	1.3	6 344	6 142	105	0.8	0.8	0.9
Kindergarten	39 994	38 326	922	5.1	5.1	5.8	52 217	51 235	775	6.3	6.3	6.6
Private	2 729	2 623	51	0.4	0.3	0.3	1 375	1 355	20	0.2	0.2	0.2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	361 793	349 498	6 841	46.5	46.6	43.3	454 978	447 106	6 677	55.1	55.1	56.5
Private	37 403	36 683	282	4.8	4.9	1.8	50 904	50 589	235	6.2	6.2	2.0
High school (1 to 4 years)	203 347	197 494	3 620	26.1	26.3	22.9	211 097	208 128	2 602	25.6	25.7	22.0
Private	16 077	15 788	114	2.1	2.1	0.7	19 693	19 515	126	2.4	2.4	1.1
College	137 874	130 985	3 663	17.7	17.5	23.2	97 219	94 951	1 403	11.8	11.7	11.9
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴	21 176	20 205	596	25.3	25.0	35.6	7 058	6 727	249	7.4	7.2	17.0
3 and 4 years old	68 446	65 706	1 541	85.3	85.2	89.0	79 760	77 939	1 477	73.4	73.2	84.0
5 and 6 years old	513 663	497 484	9 276	97.7	97.8	96.2	610 352	600 880	8 100	95.9	96.0	94.5
7 to 17 years old	104 878	101 076	2 389	46.2	46.0	55.7	96 134	94 397	1 381	50.8	50.7	49.3
18 to 21 years old	24 075	22 659	670	15.1	14.7	23.6	16 631	16 211	248	14.3	14.1	17.5
22 to 24 years old	29 991	27 716	1 024	6.7	6.4	13.8	15 490	14 708	337	4.9	4.7	9.1
25 to 34 years old	1 176 537	1 123 479	14 306	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 957 605	1 933 289	19 893	100.0	100.0	100.0
Years of School Completed	1 700 102	1 667 503	19 043	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 540 588	1 523 292	14 116	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary, 0 to 4 years	19 105	16 948	839	1.1	1.0	4.4	28 619	27 412	1 013	1.9	1.8	7.2
5 to 8 years	264 813	259 858	2 705	15.6	15.6	14.2	372 713	368 684	3 548	24.2	24.2	25.3
High school, 1 to 3 years	200 038	194 344	3 961	11.8	11.7	20.8	231 034	226 641	3 929	15.0	14.9	27.8
4 years	729 369	719 586	6 416	42.9	43.2	33.7	596 649	592 057	3 688	38.7	38.9	27.5
College, 1 to 3 years	249 722	245 163	2 818	14.7	14.7	14.8	171 454	169 984	1 110	11.1	11.2	7.9
4 or more years	237 055	231 604	2 304	13.9	13.9	12.1	140 119	138 514	608	9.1	9.1	4.3
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 197 126	2 149 451	28 096	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 957 605	1 933 289	19 893	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	1 375 504	1 346 059	17 253	62.6	62.6	61.4	1 128 817	1 114 605	11 795	57.7	57.7	59.3
Armed Forces	1 590	1 505	58	0.1	0.1	0.2	1 384	1 364	13	0.1	0.1	0.1
Civilian labor force	1 373 914	1 344 554	17 195	62.5	62.6	61.2	1 127 433	1 113 241	11 782	57.6	57.6	59.2
Employed	1 304 638	1 278 549	15 097	59.4	59.5	53.7	1 088 340	1 075 216	10 845	55.6	55.6	54.5
Unemployed	69 276	66 005	2 098	3.2	3.1	7.5	39 093	38 025	937	2.0	2.0	4.7
Not in labor force	821 622	803 392	10 843	37.4	37.4	38.6	828 788	818 684	8 098	42.3	42.3	40.7
Female, 16 years and over	1 147 737	1 123 479	14 306	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 028 426	1 015 606	10 434	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	574 554	561 494	7 950	50.1	50.0	55.6	411 711	405 562	5 195	40.0	39.9	49.8
Armed Forces	240	223	17	—	—	0.1	32	32	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	574 314	561 271	7 933	50.0	50.0	55.5	411 679	405 530	5 195	40.0	39.9	49.8
Employed	548 124	536 432	7 084	47.8	47.7	49.2	392 706	387 065	4 771	38.2	38.1	45.7
Unemployed	26 190	24 839	899	2.3	2.2	8.3	18 973	18 465	124	1.8	1.8	4.1
Not in labor force	573 183	561 985	6 356	49.9	50.0	44.4	616 715	610 044	5 239	60.0	60.1	50.2

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth,

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	1980						1970					
	Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent	
		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black		White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 304 638	1 278 549	15 097	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 088 335	1 075 211	10 845	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261 071	255 909	2 729	20.0	20.0	18.1	188 829	(NA)	17.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115 535	113 734	1 111	8.9	8.9	7.4	77 188	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	145 536	142 175	1 618	11.2	11.1	10.7	111 641	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	348 932	343 015	3 651	26.7	26.8	24.2	276 987	(NA)	(NA)	25.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	31 149	30 411	304	2.4	2.4	2.0	18 240	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	123 531	122 324	699	9.5	9.6	4.6	108 080	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 252	190 280	2 648	14.9	14.9	17.5	150 667	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	179 787	174 306	3 271	13.8	13.6	21.7	149 214	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	6 305	6 050	166	0.5	0.5	1.1	16 240	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	11 609	11 325	203	0.9	0.9	1.3	8 814	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	161 873	156 931	2 902	12.4	12.3	19.2	124 160	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125 763	125 503	67	9.6	9.8	0.4	140 999	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154 227	151 495	1 461	11.8	11.8	9.7	135 843	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234 858	228 321	3 918	18.0	17.9	26.0	196 463	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	111 889	108 027	2 230	8.6	8.4	14.8	85 770	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	63 647	62 583	768	4.9	4.9	5.1	53 432	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 322	57 711	920	4.5	4.5	6.1	57 261	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	548 124	536 432	7 034	100.0	100.0	100.0	392 706	387 065	4 771	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109 282	107 242	1 251	19.9	20.0	17.8	69 804	(NA)	(NA)	17.8	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 863	31 199	440	5.8	5.8	6.3	13 985	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	77 419	76 043	811	14.1	14.2	11.5	55 819	(NA)	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232 319	228 345	2 524	42.4	42.6	35.9	164 824	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	16 403	16 045	155	3.0	3.0	2.2	7 452	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	59 700	59 029	391	10.9	11.0	5.6	43 245	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156 216	153 271	1 978	28.5	28.6	28.1	114 127	(NA)	(NA)	29.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	123 922	120 595	1 972	22.6	22.5	28.0	103 458	(NA)	(NA)	26.3	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	6 102	5 856	157	1.1	1.1	2.2	15 853	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	1 206	1 166	38	0.2	0.2	0.5	561	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	116 614	113 573	1 777	21.3	21.2	25.3	87 044	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 283	16 251	—	3.0	3.0	—	7 052	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 864	12 447	189	2.3	2.3	2.7	11 005	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 454	51 552	1 098	9.8	9.6	15.6	36 563	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36 951	35 514	838	6.7	6.6	11.9	26 127	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	5 003	4 902	70	0.9	0.9	1.0	2 003	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 500	11 136	190	2.1	2.1	2.7	8 433	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 304 638	1 278 549	15 097	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 088 335	1 075 211	10 845	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	130 745	130 482	46	10.0	10.2	0.3	142 387	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	2 552	2 512	29	0.2	0.2	0.2	2 532	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	67 697	66 910	381	5.2	5.2	2.5	57 173	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	264 119	256 040	4 936	20.2	20.0	32.7	217 849	(NA)	(NA)	20.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	97 629	94 549	1 749	7.5	7.4	11.6	89 533	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	166 490	161 491	3 187	12.8	12.6	21.1	128 336	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83 572	82 246	951	6.4	6.4	6.3	73 407	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	282 778	278 730	2 026	21.7	21.8	13.4	234 530	(NA)	(NA)	21.5	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67 788	66 488	859	5.2	5.2	5.7	47 772	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	38 088	37 358	425	2.9	2.9	2.8	26 435	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	38 032	37 119	583	2.9	2.9	3.9	46 013	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	8 925	8 738	102	0.7	0.7	0.7	6 902	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	271 262	264 470	3 694	20.8	20.7	24.5	202 817	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	49 080	47 456	1 065	3.8	3.7	7.1	30 498	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	1 053 107	1 031 279	13 681	...	...	...	899 511	889 079	8 832	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$16 799	\$16 880	\$12 058	...	...	...	\$7 880	\$7 899	\$5 970	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$16 799	\$16 880	\$12 058	...	...	...	\$15 602	\$15 640	\$11 821	...	...	...
Families	773 311	757 718	9 539	...	...	...	717 776	709 693	6 907	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$20 052	\$20 135	\$14 258	...	...	...	\$9 016	\$9 038	\$6 916	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$20 052	\$20 135	\$14 258	...	...	...	\$17 852	\$17 895	\$13 694	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 16 years and over ^a	387 109	375 413	7 180	...	...	...	267 925	263 008	3 684	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$6 226	\$6 296	\$4 541	...	...	...	\$1 961	\$1 967	\$1 641	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$6 226	\$6 296	\$4 541	...	...	...	\$3 883	\$3 895	\$3 249	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ^a	1 076 308	1 052 095	14 262	100.0	100.0	100.0	990 051	977 687	10 199	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	55 925	52 402	2 125	5.2	5.0	14.9	82 981	81 090	1 546	8.4	8.3	15.2
With income	1 020 383	999 693	12 137	94.8	95.0	85.1	907 070	896 597	8 653	91.6	91.7	84.8
Median income (current dollars)	\$12 548	\$12 608	\$8 862	...	...	...	\$6 211	\$6 232	\$4 382	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$12 548	\$12 608	\$8 862	...	...	...	\$12 298	\$12 339	\$8 676	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ^a	1 173 221	1 148 237	14 697	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 085 739	1 071 965	11 246	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	247 827	242 096	2 722	21.1	21.1	18.5	384 163	380 126	3 034	35.4	35.5	27.0
With income	925 394	906 141	11 975	78.9	81.5	701 576	691 839	8 212	64.6	64.5	73.0	73.0
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 819	\$4 820	\$5 057	...	...	...	\$1 870	\$1 867	\$2 147	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 819	\$4 820	\$5 057	...	...	...	\$3 703	\$3 697	\$4 251	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL^a												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined— 65 years and over	286 173	267 739	11 195	10.1	9.7	28.2	317 243	307 973	7 989	11.6	11.4	25.9
In families	47 083	46 234	566	13.3	13.2	24.2	92 441	91 393	937	28.3	28.2	44.3
Householder	201 314	186 746	9 139	8.1	7.7	27.0	221 953	214 623	6 481	8.8	8.6	23.2
Female householder, no husband present	58 265	54 669	2 295	7.5	7.2	24.1	64 052	62 345	1 517	8.9	8.8	22.0
Related child under 18 years	18 186	16 099	1 616	25.8	24.4	45.6	14 684	13 608	996	27.5	26.6	50.5
Related child under 6 years	93 997	85 214	5 625	11.5	10.8	36.0	97 912	93 324	4 077	10.1	9.8	30.2
Other relatives	34 817	31 485	2 180	13.4	12.5	40.3	31 404	29 894	1 310	11.1	10.7	29.6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined— 65 years and over	49 252	46 863	1 239	5.6	5.4	14.1	59 989	58 954	887	7.2	7.2	11.9
	84 659	80 993	2 036	24.5	24.1	35.1	95 290	93 350	1 508	41.6	41.5	50.5
	33 396	32 846	387	27.0	26.8	46.1	55 287	54 680	535	51.8	51.7	71.4

^a14 years and over in 1970. *Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

The State	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Total persons	2 913 808	1 707 913	931 739	674 950	256 789	349 422	426 752	1 205 895	235 453	391 070	1 168 713	1 745 095
Under 5 years	221 445	125 948	70 777	51 421	19 356	24 403	30 768	95 497	17 434	28 216	90 317	131 128
5 to 9 years	210 471	119 038	66 469	46 243	20 226	23 851	28 718	91 433	16 288	28 501	86 780	123 691
10 to 14 years	232 363	126 412	72 049	50 453	21 596	24 234	30 129	105 951	17 582	37 093	95 133	137 230
15 to 19 years	277 693	163 859	88 676	63 099	25 577	35 036	40 147	113 834	19 045	42 911	113 033	164 660
20 to 24 years	271 734	184 137	103 897	76 953	26 944	40 951	39 289	87 597	16 498	26 130	122 831	148 903
25 to 29 years	241 119	151 322	89 967	66 677	23 290	29 453	31 902	89 797	17 458	23 811	108 913	132 206
30 to 34 years	208 686	128 566	75 071	53 211	21 860	25 392	28 103	80 120	15 181	21 242	94 864	113 822
35 to 39 years	161 873	92 997	52 865	35 884	16 981	18 466	21 666	68 876	12 088	22 274	69 173	92 700
40 to 44 years	140 755	78 228	44 040	30 085	13 955	15 346	18 842	62 527	10 191	22 898	57 520	83 235
45 to 49 years	135 078	75 035	41 676	28 999	12 677	14 960	18 399	60 043	9 619	23 976	53 737	81 341
50 to 54 years	146 215	82 808	45 241	32 366	12 875	16 982	20 585	63 407	10 774	27 014	56 583	89 632
55 to 59 years	144 553	81 227	43 889	32 564	11 325	16 762	20 576	63 326	11 707	26 297	53 357	91 196
60 to 64 years	134 341	74 417	38 281	28 919	9 362	15 611	20 525	59 924	12 587	22 000	44 782	87 559
65 to 69 years	117 663	65 412	31 241	24 184	7 037	13 748	20 423	52 251	12 708	15 482	38 113	79 550
70 to 74 years	99 018	56 704	25 802	20 388	5 414	11 919	18 983	42 314	11 682	10 723	31 295	67 723
75 to 79 years	74 027	43 172	18 879	15 276	3 603	9 265	15 028	30 855	9 581	6 690	22 778	51 249
80 to 84 years	52 908	31 561	12 834	10 282	2 552	6 946	11 781	21 347	7 659	3 593	15 336	37 572
85 years and over	43 866	27 070	10 085	7 946	2 139	6 097	10 888	16 796	7 371	2 219	12 168	31 698
Median		30.0	29.4	28.6	28.7	28.2	29.5	32.2	31.2	34.4	32.1	31.5

The State	Female						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Total persons	1 497 682	895 327	486 242	353 928	132 304	182 256	226 829	602 355	124 901	186 373	604 658	893 024
Under 5 years	108 445	61 649	34 651	25 396	9 255	12 006	14 992	46 796	8 591	13 716	44 259	64 186
5 to 9 years	102 756	58 247	32 542	22 626	9 916	11 630	14 075	44 509	8 042	13 602	42 402	60 354
10 to 14 years	113 260	62 098	35 268	24 642	10 646	11 904	14 906	51 162	8 560	17 767	46 670	66 590
15 to 19 years	137 515	83 284	45 317	32 414	12 903	17 591	20 376	54 231	9 222	20 101	57 122	80 393
20 to 24 years	136 185	95 007	54 864	40 628	14 236	20 257	19 886	41 178	8 276	10 669	64 207	71 978
25 to 29 years	118 652	76 122	45 153	33 236	11 917	14 617	16 352	42 530	8 694	10 656	54 430	64 222
30 to 34 years	103 557	63 716	37 637	26 450	11 187	12 457	13 622	39 841	7 570	10 309	47 851	55 706
35 to 39 years	82 015	47 351	26 996	18 183	9 401	10 954	14 664	34 664	6 111	11 562	35 085	46 920
40 to 44 years	71 141	40 149	22 504	15 464	7 040	7 840	9 805	30 992	5 293	11 434	29 148	41 993
45 to 49 years	69 738	38 866	21 466	15 017	6 449	7 788	9 612	30 872	5 068	12 510	27 463	42 275
50 to 54 years	74 757	43 203	23 597	16 847	6 750	8 761	10 845	31 554	5 654	13 137	29 106	45 651
55 to 59 years	74 941	42 993	22 856	17 272	5 584	9 019	11 118	31 948	6 383	12 414	27 539	47 402
60 to 64 years	71 723	41 052	20 882	16 005	4 877	8 587	10 583	30 671	7 104	10 142	25 129	46 594
65 to 69 years	64 468	37 369	17 736	13 859	3 877	7 737	11 896	27 099	7 155	7 221	21 420	43 048
70 to 74 years	57 322	34 552	15 885	12 586	3 299	7 203	11 464	22 770	6 899	4 984	18 852	38 470
75 to 79 years	45 657	28 317	12 615	10 367	2 248	6 234	9 468	17 340	5 984	3 048	14 756	30 901
80 to 84 years	34 838	21 826	8 874	7 166	1 708	4 869	8 083	13 012	4 998	1 883	10 409	24 429
85 years and over	30 712	19 526	7 379	5 780	1 599	4 355	7 792	11 186	5 297	1 218	8 810	21 902
Median		31.5	30.9	29.5	29.7	28.9	31.3	34.7	32.6	37.9	33.2	33.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

The State	Persons 60 to 64 years						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Persons 60 to 64 years	134 341	74 417	38 281	28 919	9 362	15 611	20 525	59 924	12 587	22 000	46 782	87 559
In families	111 646	59 259	30 673	22 817	7 856	12 474	16 112	52 387	10 386	20 614	38 113	73 533
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.4	4.1	3.5	7.1	4.3	7.5	4.0	5.8
Householder or spouse	108 329	57 389	29 633	22 013	7 620	12 100	15 656	50 940	10 083	20 085	36 899	71 430
Other relatives	3 317	1 870	1 040	804	236	374	456	1 447	303	529	1 214	2 103
Nonrelatives in households	20 890	14 010	7 172	5 736	1 436	2 863	3 975	6 880	2 022	1 386	8 112	12 778
Living alone	19 188	12 803	6 416	5 098	1 318	2 633	3 754	6 385	1 887	1 266	7 257	11 931
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.7	18.8	17.9	18.6	15.4	21.7	18.4	21.4	20.8	12.4	17.4	21.1
In group quarters	1 805	1 148	436	366	70	274	438	657	179	—	557	1 248
Inmate of institution	1 554	927	300	230	70	231	396	627	170	—	406	1 148
Home for the aged	1 339	794	267	197	70	222	305	545	157	—	358	981
Other	251	221	136	—	43	42	95	41	9	—	151	100

The State	Persons 65 to 74 years						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Persons 65 to 74 years	216 68											

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

The State	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Total persons	2 913 808	1 707 913	931 739	674 950	256 789	349 422	426 752	1 205 895	235 453	391 070	1 168 713	1 745 095
Native	2 866 149	1 671 468	910 217	658 147	252 070	341 171	420 080	1 194 681	232 386	388 762	1 144 982	1 721 167
Foreign born	47 659	36 445	21 522	16 803	4 719	8 251	6 672	11 214	3 067	2 308	23 731	23 928
Naturalized citizen	28 457	19 944	11 834	8 947	2 887	3 980	4 130	8 513	2 274	1 881	13 484	14 973
Not a citizen	19 202	16 501	9 688	7 854	1 832	4 271	2 542	2 701	793	427	10 247	8 955

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

The State	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Foreign born persons	47 659	36 445	21 522	16 803	4 719	8 251	6 672	11 214	3 067	2 308	23 731	23 928
Europe	20 652	14 011	8 161	6 262	1 899	2 503	3 347	6 641	1 913	1 395	9 254	11 398
Austria	397	309	192	157	35	76	41	88	19	20	208	189
Czechoslovakia	752	450	347	265	82	57	46	302	66	103	396	356
France	512	370	214	160	54	61	95	142	39	34	253	259
Germany	6 541	3 912	2 122	1 573	549	835	955	2 629	812	527	2 585	3 956
Greece	951	895	651	543	108	136	108	56	13	14	681	270
Hungary	156	140	100	86	14	22	18	16	16	-	102	54
Ireland	374	277	204	180	24	43	30	97	18	18	219	155
Italy	1 143	927	697	567	130	146	84	216	58	39	726	417
Netherlands	1 654	979	212	171	41	107	660	675	180	167	243	1 411
Poland	574	512	365	307	58	93	54	62	16	11	375	199
Portugal	27	24	18	12	6	6	-	3	2	-	18	9
Sweden	882	558	287	217	70	107	164	324	131	67	307	575
United Kingdom	2 850	2 056	1 203	849	354	454	399	794	217	150	1 376	1 474
England	1 880	1 340	757	555	202	294	289	540	142	110	885	995
Northern Ireland	135	79	51	37	14	22	6	56	9	12	61	74
Scotland	583	457	260	213	47	116	81	126	43	21	278	305
Wales	57	24	14	10	-	-	33	10	7	41	16	-
Yugoslavia	368	253	192	145	47	26	35	115	16	18	226	142
U.S.S.R.	1 662	1 319	830	575	255	298	191	343	62	97	909	733
Asia	12 436	10 763	6 687	5 423	1 264	2 699	1 377	1 673	539	275	7 106	5 330
China	459	413	334	263	71	60	19	46	9	6	363	96
India	1 044	998	749	482	267	200	49	46	6	-	768	276
Japan	793	601	353	217	136	113	135	192	41	15	394	399
Korea	1 801	1 385	809	559	250	419	157	416	95	112	891	910
Philippines	745	572	419	287	132	108	45	173	71	18	481	264
Vietnam	2 173	1 881	1 207	1 097	110	349	325	292	93	43	1 315	858
North and Central America	6 707	5 594	3 173	2 406	767	1 410	1 011	1 113	243	229	3 450	3 257
Canada	2 930	2 207	1 375	928	447	443	389	723	164	184	1 569	1 361
Mexico	2 725	2 498	1 286	1 037	249	742	470	227	58	37	1 314	1 411
West Indies	371	335	237	198	39	79	19	36	8	-	255	116
Cuba	239	208	159	125	34	43	6	31	7	-	177	62
Dominican Republic	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Jamaica	36	35	11	6	5	18	6	1	1	-	11	25
South America	1 099	943	534	408	126	324	85	156	39	10	606	493
North Africa	362	340	156	136	20	172	12	22	3	-	167	195
Other Africa	836	787	440	370	70	272	75	49	11	17	465	371
All other countries	366	285	199	166	33	60	26	81	21	31	223	143
Country not reported	3 539	2 403	1 342	1 057	285	513	548	1 136	236	254	1 551	1 988

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

The State	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Foreign born persons	47 659	36 445	21 522	16 803	4 719	8 251	6 672	11 214	3 067	2 308	23 731	23 928
1975 to 1980	14 096	12 460	7 139	5 944	1 175	3 490	1 831	1 636	510	326	7 547	6 549
1970 to 1974	4 445	3 567	2 360	1 783	577	625	562	878	180	153	2 567	1 878
1965 to 1969	3 456	2 823	1 962	1 417	545	570	291	633	125	129	2 164	1 292
1960 to 1964	2 961	2 266	1 401	1 035	366	510	355	695	161	105	1 630	1 331
1950 to 1959	6 231	4 512	2 924	2 091	833	856	732	1 719	370	387	3 374	2 857
Before 1950	16 470	10 817	5 736	4 513	1 223	2 200	2 881	5 653	1 721	1 208	6 449	10 021

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The State	Urban						Rural					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
Persons 5 years and over	2 692 363	1 581 965	860 962	623 529	237 433	325 019	395 984	1 110 398	218 019	362 854	1 078 396	1 613 967
Speak only English at home	2 600 370	1 522 058	826 772	596 747	230 025	312 878	382 408	1 078 312	211 081	352 620	1 038 795	1 561 575
Speak a language other than English at home	91 993	59 907	34 190	26 782	7 408	12 141	13 576	32 086	6 938	10 234	39 601	52 392
Speak English very well	62 312	39 561	22 498	17 271	5 227	7 649	9 414	22 751	4 962	7 295	26 304	36 008
Speak English well	20 586	13 320	7 544	6 049	1 495	2 953	2 823	7 266	1 509	2 334	8 817	11 769
Speak English not well or not at all	9 095	7 026	4 148	3 462	686	1 539	1 339	2 069	467	605	4 465	4 615
5 to 13 years	1 211	895	519	458	61	177	199	316	64	103	579	632
14 to 17 years	698	541	292	252	40	79	170	157	26	56	318	380
18 to 24 years	1 520	1 266	760	625	135	289	217	254	64	78	823	697
25 years and over	5 666	4 324	2 577	2 127	450	994	753	1 342	313	368	2 760	2 906

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

FERTILITY

The State	Total	Urban			Rural		Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe						
Women 15 to 24 years	273 700	178 291	100 181	73 042	27 139	37 848	40 262	95 409	17 498	30 770	121 329	152 371	
Children ever born	81 007	48 505	27 222	20 735	6 487	9 513	11 770	32 502	6 321	7 310	33 075	47 932	
Per 1,000 women	296	272	272	284	239	251	292	341	361	238	273	315	
Women ever married	84 987	50 994	27 757	20 335	7 422	10 886	12 351	33 993	6 622	8 042	34 207	50 780	
Children ever born	72 547	41 834	22 584	16 832	5 752	8 522	10 728	30 713	5 885	7 069	28 024	44 523	
Per 1,000 women	854	820	814	828	775	783	869	904	889	879	819	877	
Women 25 to 34 years	222 209	139 838	82 790	59 686	23 104	27 074	29 974	82 371	16 264	20 965	102 281	119 928	
Children ever born	362 763	207 735	118 273	84 082	34 191	40 855	48 607	155 028	28 690	43 366	152 491	210 272	
Per 1,000 women	1 638	1 486	1 429	1 409	1 480	1 509	1 622	1 882	1 764	2 068	1 491	1 753	
Women ever married	196 304	119 413	69 868	49 424	20 444	23 441	26 104	76 891	14 900	19 873	87 996	108 308	
Children ever born	357 767	203 575	115 460	81 763	33 697	40 030	48 085	154 192	28 468	43 287	149 526	208 241	
Per 1,000 women	1 823	1 705	1 653	1 654	1 648	1 708	1 842	2 005	1 911	2 178	1 699	1 923	
Women 35 to 44 years	153 156	87 500	49 500	33 647	15 853	17 241	20 759	65 656	11 404	22 996	64 233	88 923	
Children ever born	437 906	235 875	132 622	91 234	41 388	45 356	57 897	202 031	33 075	74 560	175 375	262 531	
Per 1,000 women	2 859	2 696	2 679	2 712	2 611	2 631	2 789	3 077	2 900	3 242	2 730	2 952	
Women ever married	146 734	82 710	46 726	31 487	15 239	16 373	19 611	64 024	11 023	22 658	61 091	85 643	
Children ever born	436 505	234 659	131 702	90 572	41 130	45 208	57 749	201 846	33 002	74 549	174 431	262 074	
Per 1,000 women	2 975	2 837	2 819	2 876	2 699	2 761	2 945	3 153	2 994	3 290	2 855	3 060	

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 913 808	1 707 913	931 739	674 950	256 789	349 422	426 752	1 205 895	235 453	391 070	1 168 713	1 745 095	
In households	2 817 419	1 627 620	898 670	649 249	249 421	328 137	400 813	1 189 799	227 888	391 070	1 131 614	1 685 805	
Family householder:													
Male	683 146	375 482	201 171	142 831	58 340	76 502	97 809	307 664	56 778	106 503	258 591	424 555	
Female	90 165	65 204	38 416	29 172	9 244	12 922	13 966	24 961	7 317	4 077	43 792	46 373	
Nonfamily householder:													
Male	108 550	72 825	43 333	33 173	10 160	14 778	14 724	35 715	7 974	8 626	49 717	58 833	
Female	171 246	120 773	61 102	48 146	12 956	25 573	34 098	50 473	18 640	6 090	68 730	102 516	
Spouse	682 578	376 555	201 398	142 588	58 810	77 494	97 663	306 023	57 265	104 875	258 814	423 764	
Child	960 320	529 380	298 220	210 900	87 320	103 300	127 860	430 940	73 138	151 887	389 036	571 284	
Other relatives	58 803	37 853	23 637	18 312	5 325	6 832	7 384	20 950	3 980	6 773	27 790	31 013	
Nonrelatives	62 611	49 538	31 393	24 127	7 266	10 836	7 309	13 073	2 796	2 239	35 144	27 467	
Persons per household	2.68	2.57	2.61	2.56	2.75	2.53	2.50	2.84	2.51	3.12	2.69	2.67	
Persons per family	3.20	3.14	3.18	3.16	3.24	3.10	3.08	3.28	3.10	3.38	3.23	3.18	

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	773 311	440 686	239 587	172 003	67 584	89 324	111 775	332 625	64 095	110 580	302 383	470 928	
With own children under 18 years	400 618	228 833	127 902	89 797	38 105	45 310	55 621	171 785	30 873	55 294	164 682	235 936	
With own children under 6 years	182 878	105 624	58 883	42 460	16 423	21 063	25 678	77 254	14 260	22 277	75 078	107 800	
Married-couple families	683 675	377 894	201 981	143 099	58 882	77 425	98 488	305 781	57 171	104 801	259 307	424 368	
With own children under 18 years	349 062	190 658	104 650	72 405	32 245	37 993	48 015	158 404	27 022	53 694	138 259	210 803	
With own children under 6 years	163 794	90 675	49 543	35 126	14 417	18 357	22 775	73 119	12 974	21 987	64 648	99 146	
Female householder, no husband present	70 509	51 978	30 959	23 684	7 275	10 081	10 938	18 531	5 692	2 675	34 869	35 640	
With own children under 18 years	44 352	33 924	20 636	15 425	5 211	6 509	6 779	10 428	3 411	857	23 123	21 229	
With own children under 6 years	16 828	13 529	8 454	6 643	1 811	2 439	2 636	3 299	1 151	148	9 329	7 499	
Subfamilies	7 427	4 879	3 129	2 376	753	901	849	2 548	522	667	3 645	3 782	
With own children under 18 years	5 759	3 826	2 520	1 920	600	712	594	1 933	418	453	2 875	2 884	
Married-couple subfamilies	3 045	1 901	1 160	845	315	375	366	1 144	200	394	1 431	1 614	
With own children under 18 years	1 377	848	551	389	162	186	111	529	96	180	661	716	
Mother-child subfamilies	3 898	2 674	1 765	1 386	379	481	428	1 224	287	242	1 972	1 926	
Persons under 18 years	827 441	459 166	258 356	182 155	76 201	89 355	111 455	368 275	63 493	122 833	336 568	490 873	
Percent living with two parents	85.2	80.9	79.2	77.6	82.9	81.8	84.0	90.5	86.0	95.9	81.8	87.5	

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 076 247	626 296	352 891	247 652	105 239	126 074	147 331	449 951	80 253	144 646	449 180	627 067	
Never widowed or divorced	851 415	472 784	259 783	180 552	79 231	95 747	117 254	378 631	65 345	131 808	339 141	512 274	
Known to have been:													
Widowed	24 530	14 966	8 150	5 931	2 219	3 009	3 807	9 564	2 044	2 336	9 999	14 531	
Divorced	203 166	140 605	86 055	61 984	24 071	27 722	26 828	62 561	13 066	10 585	101 315	101 851	
Widowed and divorced	2 864	2 059	1 097	815	282	404	558	805	202	83	1 275	1 589	
Married-couple families	683 675	377 894	201 981	143 099	58 882	77 425	98 488	305 781	57 171	104 801	259 307	424 368	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	542 768	300 786	164 419	114 743	49 676	60 669	75 698	241 982	42 104	89 106	213 000	329 768	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304 607	179 409	98 262	67 931	30 331	35 102	46 045	125 198	25 419	38 024	125 857	178 750	
Wife unemployed	10 836	6 100	3 262	2 461	801	1 273	1 565	4 736	738	1 219	4 088	6 748	
Wife not in labor force	227 325	115 277	62 895	44 351	18 544	24 294	28 088	112 048	15 947	49 863	83 055	144 270	
Husband unemployed	17 397	9 872	5 202	3 814	1 368	2 000	2 670	7 525	1 504	989	6 502	10 895	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 107	5 309	2 802	2 033	769	1 10							

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural form Inside SMSA's Outside SMSA's		
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500		
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 913 808	1 707 913	931 739	674 950	256 789	349 422	426 752	1 205 895	235 453	391 070	1 168 713	1 745 095
Native	2 866 149	1 671 468	910 217	658 147	252 070	341 171	420 080	1 194 681	232 386	388 762	1 144 982	1 721 167
Born in State of residence	2 261 545	1 243 724	656 383	479 115	177 268	254 570	332 771	1 017 821	192 916	350 384	846 726	1 414 819
Born in different State	597 374	422 630	250 737	176 865	73 872	85 649	86 244	174 744	38 953	37 907	294 593	302 781
Northeast	36 835	28 283	17 970	12 911	5 059	5 780	4 533	8 552	1 948	1 495	20 754	16 081
North Central	417 467	290 831	168 888	116 419	52 469	59 181	62 762	126 636	28 575	28 513	199 405	218 062
South	76 629	58 152	37 167	28 396	8 771	11 507	9 478	18 477	4 041	3 464	42 351	34 278
West	66 443	45 364	26 712	19 139	7 573	9 181	9 471	21 079	4 389	4 435	32 083	34 360
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7 230	5 114	3 097	2 167	930	952	1 065	2 116	517	471	3 663	3 567
Foreign born	47 659	36 445	21 522	16 803	4 719	8 251	6 672	11 214	3 067	2 308	23 731	23 928
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 693 277	1 582 490	860 612	623 781	236 831	325 215	396 663	1 110 787	218 184	358 901	1 078 814	1 614 443
Some house	1 496 330	799 174	432 329	317 006	115 323	162 299	204 546	697 156	125 780	280 073	554 164	942 166
Different house in United States	1 178 579	768 016	419 396	299 518	119 878	159 454	189 166	410 563	91 666	78 256	515 088	663 491
Same county	672 142	433 930	249 605	180 649	68 956	81 568	102 757	238 212	51 795	48 184	307 617	344 525
Different county	506 437	334 086	169 791	118 869	50 922	77 886	86 409	172 351	39 871	30 072	207 471	298 966
Same State	293 411	173 706	76 523	52 317	24 206	45 377	51 806	119 705	27 491	22 299	98 362	195 049
In Armed Forces in 1975	996	320	233	87	193	188	295	295	62	4	401	595
Attending college in 1975	29 595	20 510	11 902	8 278	3 624	4 332	4 276	9 085	2 101	2 318	13 917	15 678
Different State	213 026	160 380	93 268	66 552	26 716	32 509	34 603	52 646	12 380	7 773	109 109	103 917
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 689	5 665	3 560	2 650	910	1 040	1 065	2 024	530	306	4 195	3 494
Attending college in 1975	25 651	21 105	13 799	10 615	3 184	3 979	3 327	4 546	1 180	824	15 143	10 508
Northeast	12 726	10 482	6 441	4 411	2 030	2 214	1 827	2 244	585	132	7 316	5 410
North Central	31 009	98 724	56 936	40 426	16 510	19 274	22 514	32 285	7 470	5 264	67 153	63 856
South	31 090	24 179	14 543	10 816	3 727	5 440	4 196	6 911	1 884	1 050	16 692	14 398
West	38 201	26 995	15 348	10 899	4 449	5 581	6 066	11 206	2 441	1 327	17 948	20 253
Abroad	18 368	15 300	8 887	7 257	1 630	3 462	2 951	3 068	758	572	9 562	8 806
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 926	2 174	1 413	1 065	348	475	286	752	133	125	1 560	1 366
Attending college in 1975	2 529	2 410	1 402	1 180	222	789	219	119	47	37	1 406	1 123
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over	414 208	280 243	143 643	101 978	41 665	65 853	70 747	133 965	31 608	23 626	173 083	241 125
Different county in 1975	822	708	524	375	149	110	74	114	40	6	669	153
In Armed Forces in 1980	10 995	7 479	2 091	1 607	484	1 981	3 407	3 516	1 759	-	2 608	8 387
Inmate of institution in 1980	76 282	71 336	37 405	28 262	9 143	21 749	12 182	4 946	1 378	691	41 015	35 247
Attending college in 1980	2 214	1 476	761	499	262	379	336	738	139	87	979	1 235
Living with at least one parent	74 068	69 860	36 644	27 763	8 881	21 370	11 846	4 208	1 239	604	40 036	34 032
Not living with any parent	170 661	130 499	76 140	55 399	20 801	26 482	27 877	40 162	9 652	5 935	87 915	82 746
Different State in 1975	708	612	463	314	149	84	65	96	36	-	596	112
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 371	1 908	813	660	153	401	694	463	299	-	847	1 524
Inmate of institution in 1980	30 056	28 118	15 561	13 300	2 261	6 742	5 815	1 938	579	252	17 080	12 976
Attending college in 1980	1 057	769	356	167	189	253	160	288	39	43	473	584
Living with at least one parent	28 999	27 349	15 205	13 133	2 072	6 489	5 655	1 650	540	209	16 607	12 392
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 280 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 197 735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 157 554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	40 181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	82 901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 275 576	773 961	435 185	311 603	123 582	154 438	184 338	501 615	96 217	169 126	541 460	734 116
Private vehicle	1 026 569	662 265	377 570	266 222	111 348	133 385	151 310	364 304	78 776	83 227	466 483	560 086
Drive alone: Car	627 850	433 479	252 826	178 073	74 753	86 287	94 366	194 371	43 176	45 107	302 646	325 204
Truck or van	164 134	82 925	41 293	28 614	12 679	17 578	24 054	81 209	14 044	22 955	57 782	104 352
Carpool: Car	194 426	125 116	72 630	52 008	20 622	25 394	27 092	69 310	17 689	11 549	91 372	103 054
Truck or van	40 159	20 745	10 821	7 527	3 294	4 126	5 798	19 414	3 867	3 616	14 683	25 476
Public transportation	24 491	22 722	19 744	16 049	3 695	2 142	836	1 769	442	399	20 412	4 079
Bus or streetcar	23 060	21 353	18 842	15 247	3 595	1 889	622	1 707	429	389	19 487	3 573
Subway or elevated train	38	31	13	18	-	-	-	7	-	7	31	7
Railroad	30	10	10	6	4	-	-	20	2	3	10	20
Taxicab	1 363	1 328	861	783	78	253	214	35	11	-	884	479
Bicycle	6 588	5 212	1 876	1 539	337	1 461	1 875	1 376	647	50	2 093	4 495
Motorcycle	5 534	3 946	1 920	1 399	321	1 057	969	1 588	324	337	2 285	3 249
Walked only	110 068	62 277	25 721	20 433	5 288	12 887	23 669	47 791	12 844	15 390	32 387	77 681
Other means	8 679	3 875	1 838	1 370	468	784	1 253	4 804	557	2 543	2 565	6 114
Worked at home	93 647	13 664	6 516	4 591	1 925	2 722	4 426	79 983	2 627	67 180	15 235	78 412
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 026 569	662 265	377 570	266 222	111 348	133 385	151 310	364 304	78 776	83 227	466 483	560 084
Drive alone	791 984	516 404	294 119	206 687	87 432	103 865	118 420	275 580	57 220	68 062	360 428	431 556
In 2-person carpool	169 088	111 106	66 053	47 437	18 616	22 157	22 896	57 982	13 090	9 923	81 634	87 454
In 3-person carpool	38 278	21 675	11 858	8 390	3 468	4 224	5 593	16 603	4 271	2 882	15 669	22 609
In 4-person carpool	15 651	8 103	3 840	2 579	1 261	1 799	2 464	7 548	2 361	1 185	5 642	10 009
In 5-or-more-person carpool	11 568	4 977	1 700	1 129	571	1 340	1 937	6 591	1 834	1 175	3 110	8 458
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.12	1.14	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 186 013	761 141	429 890	308 395	121 495	152 296	178 955	424 872	93 175	101 272	529 365	636 648
Less than 10 minutes	376 486	239 540	85 556	60 957	24 599	52 857	101 127	136 946	42 420	33 349		

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

The State	Urban					Rural		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's				
	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas											
	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	1,000 to 2,500								
Nursery school	777 643	472 009	264 708	187 966	76 742	100 942	106 359	305 634	53 171	105 227	334 142	443 501			
Public	22 463	12 753	9 021	3 732	4 487	5 223	12 172	2 594	3 372	15 762	18 873				
Church-related	14 352	4 429	3 104	1 323	1 755	2 301	5 867	1 289	1 558	5 684	8 668				
Other private	6 459	4 776	3 060	2 208	852	922	794	1 683	259	518	3 597	2 862			
Kindergarten	13 824	9 202	5 264	3 709	1 555	1 810	2 128	4 622	1 048	1 296	6 481	7 343			
Public	39 994	23 075	12 910	9 071	3 839	4 757	5 408	16 919	3 156	4 872	16 627	23 367			
Church-related	37 265	21 209	11 786	8 180	3 606	4 437	4 986	16 056	3 072	4 483	15 357	21 908			
Other private	2 375	1 612	952	779	173	299	361	743	70	343	1 082	1 293			
354	354	254	172	112	60	21	61	100	14	46	188	166			
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	361 793	199 694	112 616	78 371	34 245	38 910	48 168	162 099	27 699	54 251	148 354	213 439			
Public	324 390	176 163	97 043	65 784	31 259	35 713	43 407	148 227	26 202	47 165	129 292	195 098			
Church-related	36 414	22 907	15 192	12 403	2 789	3 139	4 576	13 507	1 476	6 911	18 631	17 783			
Other private	989	624	381	184	197	58	185	365	21	175	431	558			
High school (1 to 4 years)	203 347	108 691	60 513	42 082	18 431	20 768	27 410	94 656	15 446	37 073	79 693	123 654			
Public	187 270	97 486	52 815	35 672	17 143	19 226	25 445	89 784	14 917	34 685	70 477	116 793			
Church-related	15 016	10 437	7 181	6 054	1 127	1 446	1 810	4 579	494	2 280	8 594	6 422			
Other private	1 061	768	517	356	161	98	155	293	35	108	622	439			
College	137 874	118 086	65 916	49 421	16 495	32 020	20 150	19 788	4 274	5 659	73 708	64 168			
Public	100 628	84 327	47 436	32 734	14 702	29 243	7 648	16 301	3 241	4 823	52 270	48 358			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	777 643	472 009	264 708	187 966	76 742	100 942	106 359	305 634	53 171	105 227	334 142	443 501			
3 and 4 years old	21 176	14 240	8 464	6 150	2 314	2 852	2 924	6 936	1 486	1 791	10 246	10 930			
5 and 6 years old	68 446	40 080	22 476	15 826	6 850	7 967	9 637	28 366	5 375	8 395	28 814	39 632			
7 to 13 years old	311 625	172 211	96 923	67 397	29 526	33 820	41 468	139 414	23 984	46 390	128 211	183 414			
14 and 15 years old	99 829	52 998	30 273	21 050	9 223	10 095	12 630	46 831	7 469	17 784	39 702	60 127			
16 and 17 years old	102 209	54 363	30 044	20 805	9 239	10 370	13 949	47 846	7 802	18 788	39 683	62 526			
18 and 19 years old	67 413	47 876	23 486	17 185	6 301	12 727	11 663	19 537	3 428	7 807	28 587	38 826			
20 and 21 years old	37 465	33 588	17 310	12 667	4 643	9 858	6 420	3 877	8 866	1 353	18 970	18 495			
22 to 24 years old	24 075	21 351	13 196	10 338	2 858	5 631	2 524	2 724	811	684	14 320	9 755			
25 to 34 years old	29 991	24 457	16 053	12 238	3 817	5 488	2 914	5 334	1 229	1 044	17 986	12 005			
35 years old and over	15 414	10 845	6 481	4 510	1 971	2 134	2 230	4 569	1 021	1 191	7 623	7 791			
Percent enrolled in school															
3 and 4 years old	25.3	30.0	32.1	32.5	31.2	30.7	24.7	19.1	22.1	16.7	30.1	22.0			
5 and 6 years old	85.3	87.8	86.7	90.2	87.6	87.9	82.0	86.1	79.6	87.2	83.9				
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4				
14 and 15 years old	98.5	98.3	98.2	97.9	99.0	97.8	99.0	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.6				
16 and 17 years old	92.3	90.4	89.8	89.5	90.3	90.0	92.0	94.5	94.5	96.5	90.7	93.3			
18 and 19 years old	58.9	62.9	59.3	59.1	59.7	70.0	65.7	50.8	50.0	56.2	58.7	59.0			
20 and 21 years old	33.3	42.6	41.1	41.4	40.3	51.5	36.5	11.6	14.2	12.5	38.1	29.5			
22 to 24 years old	15.1	20.3	21.4	22.3	18.5	25.8	11.6	5.0	5.9	4.5	19.6	11.3			
25 to 34 years old	6.7	8.7	9.7	10.2	8.5	10.0	4.9	3.3	3.8	2.3	8.8	4.9			

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

The State	Urban					Rural		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	Total	1,000 to 2,500	Total	1,000 to 2,500					
Armed Forces	225 290	136 238	73 085	52 302	20 783	29 688	33 465	89 052	15 112	33 349	92 457	132 833
Civilian, enrolled in school	73	46	32	10	22	7	7	27	6	—	48	25
Employed	169 599	102 232	53 523	37 990	15 533	23 097	25 612	67 367	11 230	26 595	68 249	101 250
Unemployed	74 326	49 706	26 077	18 584	7 493	10 863	12 766	24 620	4 512	9 249	32 464	41 862
Not in labor force	6 970	5 188	3 111	2 257	854	1 132	945	1 782	385	445	3 604	3 366
Civilian, not enrolled in school	88 303	47 338	24 335	17 149	7 186	11 102	11 901	40 965	6 333	16 901	32 181	56 122
High school graduate	55 618	33 960	19 530	14 302	5 228	6 584	7 846	21 658	3 876	6 754	24 160	31 458
Employed	36 748	21 072	11 954	8 646	3 308	4 050	5 068	15 676	2 815	5 566	15 333	21 415
Unemployed	28 043	16 250	9 292	6 579	2 713	3 012	3 946	11 793	2 158	4 416	11 864	16 179
Not in labor force	3 628	2 063	1 218	918	300	400	445	1 565	278	390	1 533	2 095
Not high school graduate	5 077	2 759	1 444	1 149	295	638	677	2 318	379	760	1 936	3 141
Employed	18 870	12 888	7 576	5 656	1 920	2 534	2 778	5 982	1 061	1 188	8 827	10 043
Unemployed	7 922	5 282	3 132	2 326	826	990	1 140	2 640	493	590	3 718	4 204
Not in labor force	3 284	2 283	1 383	1 025	358	463	437	1 001	206	151	1 574	1 710
Percent high school graduates	7 664	5 323	3 041	2 305	736	1 081	1 201	2 341	362	447	3 535	4 129

The State	Urban					Rural		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	Total	1,000 to 2,500	Total	1,000 to 2,500					
Persons 25 years old and over	899 521	535 042	283 580	208 232	75 348	108 868	142 594	344 479	82 210	110 518	349 998	549 523
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8 658	5 567	2 791	2 259	532	1 193	1 583	3 091	801	426	3 281	5 377
5 to 7 years	28 280	17 567	7 969	6 177	1 792	3 858	5 740	10 713	3 266	1 689	9 220	19 060
8 years	99 119	51 268	20 752	15 983	4 769	10 995	19 521	47 851	13 214	12 372	26 943	72 176
High school: 1 to 3 years	109 237	68 852	38 562	29 698	8 864	13 627	16 663	40 385	9 566	8 752	45 570	63 667
4 years	411 172	232 319	124 394	90 255	34 139	46 501	61 424	178 853	36 646	59 960	158 214	252 958
College:	140 641	86 760	46 727	33 023	13 704	18 322	21 711	53 881	11 529	18 857	57 360	83 281
1 to 3 years	69 141	47 127	26 557	19 094	7 463	9 201</						

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500							
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000									
LABOR FORCE STATUS																
Persons 16 years and over	2 197 126	1 308 894	706 853	516 036	190 817	271 586	330 455	888 232	180 216	287 698	875 907	1 321 219				
Labor force	1 375 504	838 837	473 409	340 033	133 376	166 957	198 471	536 667	103 333	176 342	587 034	788 470				
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	64.1	67.0	65.9	69.9	61.5	60.1	60.4	57.3	61.3	67.0	59.7				
Armed Forces	1 590	1 272	946	684	262	149	177	318	67	36	1 157	433				
Civilian labor force	1 373 914	837 565	472 463	339 349	133 114	166 808	198 294	536 349	103 266	176 306	585 877	788 037				
Employed	1 304 638	793 676	447 964	320 733	127 231	157 578	188 134	510 962	98 260	171 318	556 390	748 248				
Unemployed	69 276	43 889	24 499	18 616	5 883	9 230	10 160	25 387	5 006	4 988	29 487	39 789				
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	2.8	5.0	5.0				
Not in labor force	821 622	470 057	233 444	176 003	57 441	104 629	131 984	351 565	76 883	111 356	288 873	532 749				
Inmate of institution	45 194	30 767	10 325	8 003	2 322	6 898	13 544	14 427	6 849	-	12 292	32 902				
Female, 16 years and over	1 147 737	699 712	376 288	276 044	100 244	144 066	179 358	448 025	97 845	136 689	461 426	686 311				
Labor force	574 554	374 558	211 860	152 811	59 049	73 841	88 857	199 996	44 707	53 875	256 995	317 559				
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.1	53.5	56.3	55.4	58.9	51.3	49.5	44.6	45.7	39.4	55.7	46.3				
Armed Forces	240	170	138	124	14	29	3	70	4	6	195	45				
Civilian labor force	574 314	374 388	211 722	152 687	59 035	73 812	88 854	199 926	44 703	53 869	256 800	317 514				
Employed	548 124	357 446	202 305	145 525	56 780	70 086	85 055	190 678	43 006	51 716	245 566	302 558				
Unemployed	26 190	16 942	9 417	7 162	2 255	3 726	3 799	9 248	1 697	2 153	11 234	14 956				
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7				
Not in labor force	573 183	325 154	164 428	123 233	41 195	70 225	90 501	248 029	53 138	82 814	204 431	368 752				
Inmate of institution	27 694	19 002	7 021	5 309	1 712	4 018	7 963	8 692	-	8 223	19 471	-				
Male, 16 to 19 years	113 259	66 575	35 241	25 118	10 123	14 747	16 587	46 684	7 753	17 847	45 236	68 023				
Employed	57 097	34 478	18 374	13 026	5 348	7 292	8 812	22 619	3 834	8 932	23 612	33 485				
Unemployed	8 504	5 643	3 436	2 559	877	1 113	1 094	2 861	568	616	4 035	4 469				
Not in labor force	47 606	26 413	13 404	9 528	3 876	6 335	6 674	21 193	3 347	8 299	17 560	30 046				
Male, 20 to 24 years	135 549	89 130	49 033	36 325	12 708	20 694	19 403	46 419	8 222	15 461	58 624	76 925				
Employed	102 121	63 010	36 087	26 299	9 788	13 252	13 671	39 111	6 784	13 684	43 921	58 200				
Unemployed	11 676	7 668	4 211	3 208	1 003	1 578	1 879	4 008	787	822	5 152	6 524				
Not in labor force	21 503	18 240	8 626	6 759	1 867	5 825	3 789	3 263	639	995	9 429	12 074				
Male, 25 to 54 years	513 866	299 549	171 507	122 025	49 482	59 735	66 307	214 317	36 921	71 607	217 707	296 159				
Employed	467 818	270 756	155 718	109 590	46 128	53 229	61 809	197 062	33 874	68 094	198 879	268 939				
Unemployed	18 539	11 223	6 327	4 885	1 442	2 248	2 648	7 316	1 453	1 055	7 699	10 840				
Not in labor force	26 525	16 770	8 833	7 084	1 749	4 184	3 753	9 755	1 550	2 438	10 374	16 151				
Male, 55 to 64 years	132 230	71 599	38 432	28 206	10 226	14 767	18 400	60 631	10 807	25 741	47 471	84 759				
Employed	98 723	52 618	28 500	20 763	7 737	10 638	13 480	46 105	7 703	22 090	35 318	63 405				
Unemployed	3 134	1 766	866	630	236	402	498	1 368	313	249	1 049	2 085				
Not in labor force	30 322	17 174	9 031	6 791	2 240	3 727	4 416	13 148	2 791	3 402	11 059	19 263				
Male, 65 years and over	154 485	82 329	36 352	28 318	8 034	17 577	28 400	72 156	18 668	20 353	45 443	109 042				
Employed	30 755	15 368	6 980	5 530	1 450	3 081	5 307	15 387	3 059	6 852	9 094	21 661				
Unemployed	1 233	647	242	172	70	163	242	586	188	93	318	915				
Not in labor force	122 483	66 306	29 122	22 608	6 514	14 333	22 851	56 177	15 418	13 408	36 020	86 463				
Female, 16 to 19 years	112 031	69 663	37 844	27 184	10 660	14 941	16 878	42 368	7 359	15 502	47 221	64 810				
Employed	53 194	36 760	20 147	14 463	5 684	7 573	9 040	16 434	3 329	5 323	24 434	28 760				
Unemployed	5 378	3 891	2 276	1 641	635	882	733	1 487	301	370	2 676	2 702				
Not in labor force	53 438	29 007	15 416	11 075	4 341	6 486	7 105	24 431	3 727	9 809	20 092	33 346				
Female, 20 to 24 years	136 185	95 007	54 864	46 628	14 236	20 257	19 886	41 178	8 276	10 669	64 207	71 978				
Employed	89 163	64 074	37 726	27 743	9 983	13 097	13 251	25 089	5 457	6 052	43 967	45 196				
Unemployed	5 833	3 832	1 971	1 573	398	959	902	2 001	366	459	2 423	3 410				
Not in labor force	41 137	27 058	15 137	11 287	3 850	6 188	5 733	14 079	2 453	4 158	17 785	23 352				
Female, 25 to 54 years	519 860	309 407	177 353	125 197	52 156	60 864	71 190	210 453	38 390	69 608	223 083	296 777				
Employed	321 337	204 136	117 789	82 667	35 122	39 094	47 253	117 201	25 404	31 707	145 742	175 595				
Unemployed	12 587	7 823	4 455	3 432	1 023	1 587	1 781	4 764	785	1 115	5 304	7 283				
Not in labor force	185 792	97 345	55 025	39 023	16 002	20 167	22 153	88 447	12 199	36 780	71 914	113 878				
Female, 55 to 64 years	146 664	84 045	43 738	33 277	10 461	17 606	22 701	62 619	13 487	22 556	52 668	93 996				
Employed	64 233	39 719	20 786	15 858	4 928	8 170	10 763	24 514	6 300	7 285	24 619	39 614				
Unemployed	1 729	955	463	332	131	217	275	774	193	171	559	1 170				
Not in labor force	80 679	43 352	22 470	17 068	5 402	9 219	11 663	37 327	6 994	15 100	27 469	53 210				
Female, 65 years and over	232 997	141 590	62 489	49 758	12 731	30 398	48 703	91 407	30 333	18 354	74 247	158 750				
Employed	20 197	12 757	5 857	4 794	1 083	2 152	4 748	7 440	2 516	1 349	6 804	13 393				
Unemployed	663	441	252	184	68	81	108	222	52	38	272	391				
Not in labor force	212 137	128 392	56 380	44 780	11 600	28 165	43 847	83 745	27 765	16 967	67 171	144 966				
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN																
Females, 16 years and over	1 147 737	699 712	376 288	276 044	100 244	144 066	179 358	448 025	97 845	136 689	461 426	686 311				
With own children under 6 years	183 578	105 674	59 296	42 600	16 696	20 982	25 396	77 904	14 482	22 531	75 503	108 075				
In labor force	90 190	55 121	30 603	22 101	8 502	10 612	13 906	35 069	7 768	8 171	38 653	51 537				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	213 540	120 341	67 251	46 116	21 135	24 020	29 070	93 199	16 466	32 685	87 659	125 881				
In labor force	140 500	83 826	46 237	31 125	15 112	16 421	21 168	56 674	11 817	15 751	59 685	80 815				
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	685 282	378 247	202 447	143 313	59 134	77 859	97 941	307 035	57 460	105 228	260 095	425 187				
In labor force	351 515	206 520	112 682	78 541	34 141	41 249	52 589	144 995	28 860	41 930	143 774	207 741				
With own children under 6 years	163 868	90 139	49 513	34 918	14 595	18 210	22 416	73 729	13 125	22 247	64 689	99 179				
In labor force	78 971	46 250	25 128	17 977	7 151	9 061	12 061	32 721	6 918	8 057	32 494	46 477				
With own children 6 to 17 years only	185 021	99 299	54 649	37 003	17 646	19 807	24 843	85 722	14 125	31 870	73 394	111 627				
In labor force	117 893	66 997	36 291	24 163	12 128	13 100	17 606	50 896	9 94							

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Urban					Rural		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's				
	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Total								
	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000										
Employed persons 16 years and over															
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 304 638	793 676	447 964	320 733	127 231	157 578	188 134	510 962	98 260	171 318	556 390				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	261 071	186 708	108 646	75 849	32 797	36 639	41 423	74 363	19 532	13 988	129 087				
Official and administrators, public administration	115 535	82 349	48 486	32 712	15 774	15 306	18 557	33 186	8 547	5 367	57 685				
Management related occupations	4 497	3 028	1 570	1 003	567	548	910	1 469	458	318	2 591				
Professional specialty occupations	26 924	20 319	13 051	9 067	3 984	3 437	3 831	6 605	1 673	1 322	15 307				
Engineers and natural scientists	145 536	104 359	60 160	43 137	17 023	21 333	22 866	41 177	10 985	8 621	71 237				
Engineers	17 558	13 830	9 140	6 148	2 992	2 993	1 697	3 728	721	515	10 712				
Health diagnosing occupations	11 678	9 220	6 111	4 189	1 922	1 981	1 128	2 458	472	305	7 117				
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 506	5 500	3 185	2 345	840	965	1 350	2 006	546	337	3 702				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	23 887	17 111	10 824	7 875	2 949	2 906	3 381	6 776	1 545	1 842	12 670				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	66 040	44 820	23 396	16 680	6 716	9 889	11 535	21 220	6 055	4 751	28 576				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46 561	29 084	14 632	10 244	4 388	5 752	8 700	17 477	5 163	3 973	18 553				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	348 932	246 573	147 854	104 030	43 824	46 798	51 921	102 359	25 298	21 111	177 231				
Health technologists and technicians	12 462	8 882	5 442	4 027	1 415	1 637	1 783	3 600	876	710	6 326				
Technologists and technicians, except health	18 687	13 979	8 516	5 775	2 741	3 267	2 196	4 708	1 122	733	10 254				
Sales occupations	123 531	87 134	49 069	33 890	15 179	16 804	21 261	36 397	9 361	6 833	58 737				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 561	12 526	6 122	4 204	1 918	2 490	3 914	7 035	1 945	920	11 956				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36 380	26 149	16 009	10 492	5 517	4 402	5 738	10 231	2 396	2 028	19 186				
Other sales occupations	67 590	48 459	26 938	19 194	7 744	9 912	11 609	19 131	5 020	3 885	31 946				
Cashiers	19 344	13 787	7 972	5 845	2 127	2 882	2 933	5 557	1 372	1 169	9 538				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	194 252	136 598	84 827	60 338	24 489	25 090	26 681	57 554	13 399	12 835	101 914				
Computer equipment operators	4 545	3 475	2 392	1 701	691	602	481	1 070	252	198	2 897				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53 469	36 833	22 107	15 405	6 702	6 867	7 859	16 636	4 004	4 121	27 101				
Financial records processing occupations	32 939	20 538	11 244	8 054	3 190	3 934	5 360	12 401	3 223	2 811	13 960				
Mall and message distributing occupations	9 534	6 211	3 931	2 943	988	1 195	1 085	3 323	686	725	4 895				
Service occupations	179 787	118 322	62 432	46 538	15 894	24 003	31 887	61 465	16 011	11 796	75 182				
Private household occupations	6 305	3 813	1 784	1 317	467	788	1 241	2 492	711	543	2 243				
Protective service occupations	11 609	9 087	5 219	3 756	1 463	2 003	1 865	2 522	755	255	6 160				
Police and firefighters	4 718	3 661	2 106	1 580	526	816	739	1 057	383	83	2 197				
Service occupations, except protective and household	161 873	105 422	55 429	41 465	13 964	21 212	28 781	56 451	14 545	10 998	66 779				
Food service occupations	69 596	46 284	25 351	18 677	6 674	9 377	11 556	23 312	5 668	4 604	30 587				
Cleaning and building service occupations	38 847	25 970	14 158	10 916	3 242	5 144	6 668	12 877	3 527	1 885	16 948				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125 763	9 217	3 074	2 179	895	2 033	4 110	116 546	3 316	96 511	15 059				
Farm operators and managers	92 346	3 054	733	532	201	575	1 746	89 292	1 552	78 099	9 659				
Farm workers and related occupations	32 990	6 003	2 254	1 569	685	1 415	2 334	26 987	1 719	18 376	5 270				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154 227	92 968	50 976	37 043	13 933	18 120	23 872	61 259	13 513	10 242	65 298				
Mechanics and repairers	49 914	29 220	15 944	11 478	4 466	5 675	7 601	20 694	4 735	3 512	20 836				
Construction trades	48 957	27 744	14 426	10 407	4 019	5 371	7 947	21 213	4 749	3 492	18 997				
Precision production occupations	54 818	35 759	20 527	15 097	5 430	6 982	8 250	19 059	3 983	3 199	25 355				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234 858	139 888	74 982	55 094	19 888	29 985	34 921	94 970	20 590	17 670	94 533				
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	68 679	43 135	23 223	17 131	6 092	9 778	10 134	25 544	5 773	4 524	28 536				
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43 210	26 291	13 499	10 031	3 468	5 477	6 315	17 919	3 615	3 451	17 355				
Transportation occupations	48 620	26 419	13 905	9 674	4 231	5 230	7 284	22 201	4 663	4 334	18 409				
Motor vehicle operators	44 893	23 650	12 674	8 872	3 802	4 138	6 838	21 243	4 501	4 226	16 968				
Material moving equipment operators	15 027	8 207	4 694	3 516	1 178	1 734	1 779	6 820	1 363	1 355	8 828				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 322	36 836	19 661	14 742	4 919	7 766	9 409	22 486	5 176	4 006	24 034				
Construction laborers	7 525	4 172	2 050	1 563	487	794	1 328	3 353	846	501	2 700				
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18 243	12 096	6 302	4 727	1 575	2 598	3 196	6 147	1 383	1 122	7 625				
Employed females 16 years and over	548 124	357 446	202 305	145 525	56 780	70 086	85 055	190 678	43 006	51 716	245 566				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109 282	76 627	45 353	32 204	13 149	14 635	16 639	32 655	7 994	8 262	53 934				
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 863	23 240	14 574	10 115	4 459	4 062	4 604	8 623	2 121	1 710	17 262				
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 423	941	508	317	191	149	284	482	160	81	599				
Management related occupations	9 448	7 354	5 112	3 568	1 544	1 122	1 120	2 094	491	470	5 970				
Professional specialty occupations	77 419	53 387	30 779	22 089	8 690	10 573	12 035	24 032	5 873	6 552	36 672				
Engineers and natural scientists	1 828	1 517	1 022	683	339	306	386	311	51	63	1 207				
Engineers	548	433	292	210	82	65	76	115	20	6	352				
Health diagnosing occupations	535	396	273	192	81	51	72	139	35	47	345				
Health assessment and treating occupations	21 023	14 868	9 553	6 920	2 633	2 492	2 823	6 155	1 322	1 786	11 231				
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42 141	27 766	14 694	10 437	4 257	5 939	7 133	14 375	3 712	3 952	17 896				
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 985	19 987	10 209	7 191	3 018	4 203	5 575	11 998	3 137	3 373	12 853				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232 319	162 470	97 429	69 051	28 378	30 896	34 145	69 849	16 920	15 957	116 995				
Health technologists and technicians	11 778	4 698	3 403	1 295	1 441	1 639	1 950	3 327	800	672	5 475				
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 298	3 894	2 180	1 489	691	950	764	1 404	319	300	2 611				
Sales occupations	59 700	42 136	23 482	16 635	6 847	8 648	10 008	17 562	4 294	3 979	28 111				
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 214	3 417	1 758	1 302	456	456	565	1 002	797	451	3 047				
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 523	5 494	3 422	2 222	1 200	1 995	1 077	2 029	403	516	4 158				
Other sales occupations	46 963	33 227	18 302	13 111	5 191	6 996	7 929	13 736	3 440	3 145	21 786				
Cashiers	16 707	11 720	6 756	4 989	1 767	2 464	2 500	4 987	1 229	1 045	8 100				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156 216	108 660	67 069	47 524	19 545	19 857	21 734	47 556	11 507	11 006	80 722				
Computer equipment operators	2 994	2 222	1 531	1 097	434	358	333	772	188	149	1 839				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 722	36 262	21 832	15 223	6 609	6 720	7 710	16 460	3 956	4 092	26 773				
Financial records processing occupations	30 154	18 537	10 180	7 257	2 923	3 544	4 813	11 617	2 969	2 689	12 696				
Mall and message distributing occupations	3 378	2 066	1 473	1 033	440	345	248	1 312	275	218	1 884				
Service occupations	123 922	77 349	38 658	28 865	9 793	15 400	23 291	46 573	12 137	9 766	47 252				
Private household occupations	6 102	3 668	1 681	1 256	425	763	1 224	2 434	702	519	2 137				
Protective service occupations	1 206	980	645	460	185	158	177	226	89	14	459				
Police and firefighters	191	145	99	80	19	22	24	46	12	124	67				
Service occupations, except protective and household	116 614	72 701	36 332	27 149	9 183	14 479	21 890	43 913	11 346	9 233	44 368				
Food service occupations	52 902	33 220	17 254	12 702	4 552	6 565	9 401	19 682	4 847	4 109	21 131				
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 581	10 094	5 227	4 179	1 048	1 922	2 945	5 487	1 590	821	6 404				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 283	1 504	736	457	279	372	396	14 779	3 355	12 793	2 241				

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's			
	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500						
	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe											
Employed persons 16 years and over														
Agriculture	1 304 638	793 676	447 964	320 733	127 231	157 578	188 134	510 962	98 260	171 318	556 390			
Forestry and fisheries	130 520	10 327	3 163	2 081	1 082	2 030	5 134	120 193	3 906	98 157	15 682			
Mining	225	123	53	47	6	25	45	102	34	5	62			
Construction	2 552	1 083	445	318	127	230	408	1 469	291	280	642			
Manufacturing	67 697	37 607	19 647	13 973	5 674	6 959	11 001	30 090	6 686	4 924	26 301			
Nondurable goods	264 119	171 014	97 814	70 669	27 145	37 350	35 850	93 105	19 702	16 279	120 197			
Food and kindred products	97 629	64 688	34 994	26 539	8 455	15 296	14 398	32 941	6 979	5 775	42 512			
Textile mill and finished textile products	48 264	30 663	16 650	13 304	3 346	6 633	7 380	17 601	3 525	3 152	20 139			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 061	3 075	1 140	906	234	520	1 415	1 986	495	454	1 325			
Chemicals and allied products	19 875	14 589	9 576	6 920	2 656	2 081	2 932	5 286	1 412	898	11 250			
Durable goods	8 162	5 238	2 044	1 558	486	2 270	2 924	5 12	513	2 501	5 661			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	166 490	106 326	62 820	44 130	18 690	22 054	21 452	60 164	12 723	10 504	77 685			
Primary metal industries	8 389	5 125	2 389	1 584	805	1 584	1 152	3 264	775	535	2 979			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 038	6 573	3 904	2 184	1 720	1 619	1 050	2 465	377	373	4 611			
Machinery, except electrical	19 144	11 848	4 577	3 468	1 109	4 306	2 965	7 296	1 253	1 294	5 485			
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	74 989	48 826	34 115	24 920	9 195	6 028	8 683	26 163	5 797	4 763	42 122			
Transportation equipment	28 056	18 079	11 111	7 355	3 756	3 819	3 149	9 977	1 918	1 676	13 711			
7 142	3 730	1 427	823	604	669	1 634	3 412	964	560	1 723	5 419			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83 572	54 988	32 238	22 177	10 061	10 793	11 957	28 584	6 306	4 871	40 056			
Railroads	10 475	7 522	3 475	1 610	1 865	2 645	1 382	2 953	442	384	4 118			
Trucking service and warehousing	25 985	14 478	8 746	6 116	2 630	2 505	3 227	11 507	2 294	2 060	11 855			
Other transportation	14 770	9 425	6 235	4 565	1 670	1 541	1 649	5 345	1 108	1 134	7 658			
Communications	16 090	12 174	7 896	5 617	2 279	1 956	2 322	3 916	857	573	9 375			
Utilities and sanitary services	16 252	11 389	5 886	4 269	1 617	2 126	3 377	4 863	1 605	720	7 050			
Wholesale trade	66 840	38 892	22 924	15 725	7 199	6 119	9 849	27 948	6 175	5 844	28 751			
Retail trade	215 938	147 618	80 146	56 922	23 224	29 722	37 750	68 320	17 830	12 319	96 331			
General merchandise stores	26 327	20 588	12 960	9 232	3 728	4 146	3 482	5 739	1 183	1 102	14 989			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 836	21 665	10 683	7 395	3 288	4 462	6 520	10 171	2 842	1 714	12 824			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29 570	17 925	8 661	5 831	2 830	3 586	5 678	11 645	3 317	1 673	11 152			
Eating and drinking places	59 369	40 612	23 222	17 052	6 170	8 202	9 188	18 757	4 464	3 446	27 809			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67 788	49 875	33 347	22 576	10 771	7 347	9 181	17 913	4 752	3 683	39 209			
Banking and credit agencies	24 927	16 823	10 113	7 116	2 997	2 819	3 891	8 104	2 113	1 839	11 966			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42 861	33 052	23 234	15 460	7 774	4 528	5 290	9 809	2 639	1 844	27 243			
Services	356 307	246 061	136 483	100 307	36 176	50 119	59 459	110 246	29 040	22 563	163 447			
Business services	20 431	15 564	10 172	7 353	2 819	3 164	2 228	4 867	4 667	12 113	8 318			
Repair services	17 657	10 320	5 697	4 133	1 564	1 839	2 784	7 337	1 631	1 151	7 461			
Private households	7 055	4 237	1 973	1 440	533	889	1 375	2 818	790	632	2 466			
Other personal services	30 977	21 489	11 372	8 409	2 963	4 465	5 652	9 488	2 773	1 674	13 551			
Entertainment and recreation services	8 925	6 950	4 209	2 937	1 272	1 393	1 348	1 975	516	340	4 805			
Professional and related services	271 262	187 501	103 040	76 035	27 025	38 349	46 072	83 761	22 410	17 803	123 051			
Hospitals	56 442	41 951	26 221	20 033	6 188	6 497	9 233	14 491	3 019	3 459	30 327			
Health services, except hospitals	48 418	28 982	13 736	10 209	3 527	6 301	8 945	19 436	5 694	4 195	16 676			
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	116 178	79 806	41 458	29 738	11 720	18 052	20 296	36 372	9 943	7 702	50 957			
Other educational services	4 990	3 504	1 959	1 484	475	664	881	1 486	422	282	2 379			
Social services, religious and membership organizations	26 930	19 334	11 278	8 758	2 520	4 020	4 036	7 596	2 132	1 263	13 038			
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18 304	13 924	8 408	5 813	2 595	2 835	2 681	4 380	1 200	892	9 674			
Public administration	49 080	36 088	21 704	15 938	5 766	6 884	7 500	12 992	8 538	2 393	25 712			
Employed females 16 years and over														
Agriculture	548 124	357 446	202 305	145 525	56 780	70 086	85 055	190 678	43 006	51 716	245 566			
Forestry and fisheries	18 943	2 354	921	557	364	543	890	16 599	608	13 744	2 728			
Mining	22	12	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	2	20			
Construction	353	195	82	65	17	37	76	158	25	46	248			
Manufacturing	5 276	3 184	1 786	1 180	606	574	824	2 092	530	394	2 384			
Nondurable goods	74 745	47 297	25 604	18 717	6 887	10 639	11 054	27 448	5 830	4 808	31 201			
Food and kindred products	30 935	20 080	10 481	8 084	2 397	4 500	5 099	10 873	2 390	2 106	12 382			
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 617	6 910	3 962	3 101	861	1 399	1 549	3 707	779	649	4 592			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 969	2 243	766	626	140	377	1 100	1 726	422	398	3 060			
Chemicals and allied products	9 731	6 756	4 068	3 074	994	1 021	1 667	2 975	756	627	4 748			
Durable goods	43 792	27 217	15 123	10 633	4 490	6 139	5 955	16 575	3 440	2 702	18 819			
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 550	1 617	754	487	267	517	346	933	224	135	1 653			
Primary metal industries	1 437	959	540	296	244	245	174	478	63	55	688			
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5 029	2 917	999	745	254	982	936	2 112	376	358	1 233			
Machinery, except electrical	11 926	8 267	5 788	4 327	1 461	1 105	1 374	3 659	756	627	6 879			
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12 872	7 868	4 791	3 158	1 633	1 489	1 588	5 004	972	799	6 021			
Transportation equipment	1 868	295	184	111	165	378	1 030	318	133	349	1 519			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 394	12 272	8 052	5 590	2 462	1 921	2 299	6 122	1 196	1 184	9 993			
Railroads	629	444	259	70	189	157	28	185	8	40	350			
Trucking service and warehousing	3 515	2 030	1 379	1 011	368	305	346	1 485	236	301	1 889			
Other transportation	4 048	2 081	1 464	1 008	456	303	314	1 967	394	396	1 952			
Communications	7 349	5 746	3 859	2 691	1 168	866	1 021	1 603	320	285	4 473			
Utilities and sanitary services	2 853	1 971	1 091	810	281	290	590	882	238	162	1 329			
Wholesale trade	15 320	9 367	5 727	4 000	1 727	1 608	2 032	5 953	1 307	1 511	7 156			
Retail trade	117 212	78 771	43 007	30 575	12 432	15 973	19 791	38 441	9 488	8 145	51 902			
General merchandise stores	19 741	15 211	9 494	6 816	2 678	3 134	2 583	4 530	872	954	11 045			
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 897	9 339	4 712	3 234	1 478	1 921	2 706	5 558	1 510	1 057	5 793			
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 211	3 149	1 589	983	606	560	1 000	2 062	546	318	2 024			
Eating and drinking places	40 242	25 946	14 242	10 351	3 891	5 128	6 576	14 296	3 384	2 890	17 298			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 133	28 771	19 627	13 273	6 354	4 159	4 985	11 362	2 898	2 606	23 300			
Banking and credit agencies	17 284	11 321	6 709	4 717	1 992	2 013	2 599	5 963	1 406	1 551	8 078			
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	22 849	17 450	12 918	8 556	4 362	2 146	2 386	5 399	1 492	1 055	15 222			
Services	236 187	159 565	87 791	64 287	23 504	31 843	39 931	76 622	19 546	17 965	105 326			
Business services	10 792	8 094	5 142	3 669	1 473	1 635	1 317	2 698	485	582	6 180			
Repair services	2 036	1 222	815	544	271	141	246	814	178	133	1 038			
Private households	6 700	3 997	1 820	1 350	470	853	1 324							

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

The State	Total	Urban			Rural			Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas								
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
878 661	512 766	283 301	203 295	80 006	106 704	122 761	365 895	64 938	131 816	356 251	522 410	
Worked in 1979		280 814	201 227	79 587	105 831	122 174	364 527	64 658	131 555	353 527	519 783	
50 to 52 weeks		332 231	131 200	54 525	66 732	79 774	261 033	42 998	104 023	237 227	356 037	
48 to 49 weeks	34 109	21 774	12 779	9 248	3 531	4 056	4 939	12 335	2 752	2 688	15 774	18 335
40 to 47 weeks	66 586	42 223	24 092	17 761	6 331	8 486	9 645	24 363	5 150	5 551	29 699	36 887
27 to 39 weeks	58 121	36 633	19 785	14 726	5 059	8 127	8 721	21 488	4 647	5 446	24 025	34 096
14 to 26 weeks	59 862	38 838	20 743	15 368	5 375	8 874	9 221	21 024	4 252	6 114	25 079	34 783
1 to 13 weeks	61 348	37 120	17 690	12 924	4 766	9 556	9 874	24 248	4 859	7 733	21 723	39 645
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	750 520	432 028	239 554	170 516	69 038	88 834	103 640	318 492	55 992	114 628	303 235	447 285
50 to 52 weeks	551 947	308 658	173 271	121 750	51 521	61 574	73 813	243 289	40 288	95 563	221 785	330 162
27 to 49 weeks	124 657	76 406	43 398	31 700	11 698	14 929	18 079	48 251	10 295	10 919	53 900	70 757
1 to 26 weeks	73 916	46 964	22 885	17 066	5 819	12 331	11 748	26 952	5 409	8 146	27 550	46 366
With unemployment in 1979	129 754	86 044	49 230	36 877	12 353	18 130	18 684	43 710	9 288	8 112	58 954	70 800
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.8	16.8	17.4	18.1	15.4	17.0	15.2	11.9	14.3	6.2	16.5	13.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	42 059	29 400	16 251	11 787	4 464	6 530	6 619	12 659	2 723	2 380	19 319	22 740
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	47 012	30 325	17 724	13 312	4 412	6 059	6 542	16 687	3 571	2 791	21 708	25 304
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 683	26 319	15 255	11 778	3 477	5 541	5 523	14 384	2 994	2 941	17 927	22 756
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	11.7	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.7	13.7	12.4	12.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	677 340	436 039	243 151	175 701	67 430	88 385	104 503	241 301	52 965	67 995	295 660	381 680
Worked in 1979	669 404	430 734	240 027	173 253	66 774	87 250	103 457	238 670	52 475	67 463	291 965	377 439
50 to 52 weeks	337 821	216 733	123 550	88 911	34 639	41 661	51 522	121 088	26 485	35 907	150 353	187 468
48 to 49 weeks	24 249	16 688	9 801	7 144	2 657	3 116	3 771	7 561	1 795	1 940	11 469	12 780
40 to 47 weeks	64 787	43 520	24 454	17 947	6 507	8 906	10 160	21 267	4 918	4 895	29 614	35 173
27 to 39 weeks	78 871	50 577	27 411	19 782	7 629	10 485	12 681	28 294	6 754	7 038	33 539	45 332
14 to 26 weeks	79 740	51 599	27 694	19 967	7 727	11 371	12 534	28 141	6 255	7 471	33 741	45 999
1 to 13 weeks	83 936	51 617	27 117	19 502	7 615	11 711	12 789	32 319	6 268	10 212	33 249	50 687
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	415 368	271 874	156 739	113 033	43 706	53 465	61 670	143 494	31 265	38 936	189 714	225 654
50 to 52 weeks	250 085	164 752	97 249	69 782	27 467	31 238	34 265	88 333	18 374	24 359	137 719	132 366
27 to 49 weeks	93 666	61 444	35 022	25 539	9 483	12 079	14 343	32 222	7 669	7 226	42 327	51 339
1 to 26 weeks	71 617	45 678	24 468	17 712	6 756	10 148	11 062	25 939	5 222	7 351	29 668	41 949
With unemployment in 1979	104 176	72 926	41 976	31 316	10 660	15 492	15 458	31 250	6 794	6 097	49 088	55 088
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.4	16.7	17.3	17.8	15.8	17.5	14.8	13.0	12.8	9.0	16.6	14.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	41 789	30 842	18 259	13 318	4 941	6 641	5 942	10 947	2 453	2 242	21 274	20 515
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	33 546	22 982	13 189	9 904	3 285	4 767	5 026	10 564	2 267	1 889	15 499	18 056
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	28 641	19 102	10 528	8 094	2 434	4 084	4 490	9 739	2 074	1 986	12 324	16 517
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.4	10.2	11.3	12.2	12.8	12.5	13.1	11.1	12.4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	Total	Urban			Rural			Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas								
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
773 311	440 686	239 587	172 003	67 584	89 324	111 775	332 625	64 095	110 580	302 383	470 928	
No workers	83 240	48 481	24 278	18 921	5 357	10 461	13 742	34 759	8 909	28 975	54 265	
1 worker	237 123	129 820	71 069	51 693	19 376	26 801	31 950	107 303	18 519	40 529	89 694	147 429
2 workers	352 985	205 348	112 346	79 278	33 068	41 094	51 908	147 637	29 074	46 256	142 306	210 679
3 or more workers	99 963	57 037	31 894	22 111	9 783	10 968	14 175	42 926	7 593	16 237	41 408	58 555
Married-couple families	683 675	377 894	201 981	143 099	58 882	77 425	98 488	305 781	57 171	104 801	259 307	424 368
No workers	68 063	37 589	17 795	13 573	4 222	8 324	11 470	30 474	7 691	6 934	21 805	46 258
1 worker	192 347	98 188	52 345	37 607	14 738	20 627	25 216	94 159	14 924	38 176	68 005	124 342
2 workers	329 742	189 304	102 562	71 719	30 843	38 222	48 520	140 438	27 414	44 124	131 199	198 543
Husband and wife worked	296 359	172 699	93 050	64 923	28 127	34 995	44 654	123 660	25 344	35 514	118 813	177 546
3 or more workers	93 523	52 813	29 279	20 200	9 079	10 252	13 282	40 710	7 142	15 567	38 298	55 225
Husband and wife worked	81 460	46 758	25 641	17 490	8 151	9 145	11 972	34 702	6 505	12 298	33 383	48 077
Female householder, no husband present	70 509	51 978	30 959	23 684	7 275	10 081	10 938	18 531	5 692	2 675	34 869	35 640
No workers	13 211	9 853	5 952	4 943	1 009	1 978	1 923	3 358	1 026	373	6 494	6 717
1 worker	36 021	26 782	15 814	11 849	3 965	5 317	5 651	9 239	2 984	1 069	17 972	18 049
2 workers	16 403	11 929	7 150	5 440	1 710	2 202	2 577	4 474	1 301	933	8 038	8 365
3 or more workers	4 874	3 414	2 043	1 452	591	584	787	1 460	381	300	2 365	2 509

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	Total	Urban			Rural			Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Inside urbanized areas		Outside urbanized areas								
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
1 796 809	1 076 475	605 490	435 765	169 725	221 913	249 072	720 334	130 604	248 991	753		

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500				
		Total	Total	Central cities	Total	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1979														
Households		1 053 107	634 294	344 022	253 322	90 700	129 675	160 597	418 813	90 709	125 296	420 830	632 277	
Less than \$5,000		130 287	75 562	37 069	30 037	7 032	16 355	22 138	54 725	13 537	15 050	43 797	86 490	
\$5,000 to \$7,499		86 387	52 561	25 579	20 527	5 052	11 949	15 033	33 826	8 824	8 479	30 069	56 318	
\$7,500 to \$9,999		81 802	48 990	24 866	19 167	5 699	10 788	13 336	32 812	7 899	9 032	29 374	52 428	
\$10,000 to \$14,999		167 191	96 879	49 700	37 407	12 293	19 980	27 199	70 312	15 437	20 985	59 561	107 630	
\$15,000 to \$19,999		160 254	94 525	49 794	36 688	13 106	19 049	25 682	65 729	14 129	18 914	61 209	99 045	
\$20,000 to \$24,999		142 528	85 698	48 307	34 982	13 325	17 259	20 332	56 630	12 004	16 505	60 268	82 260	
\$25,000 to \$34,999		166 717	105 420	62 191	43 326	18 865	20 598	22 631	61 297	12 072	18 003	78 376	88 341	
\$35,000 to \$49,999		79 277	50 910	31 946	21 366	10 580	9 499	9 465	28 367	4 668	11 213	40 012	39 265	
\$50,000 or more		38 664	23 549	14 570	9 822	4 748	4 198	4 781	15 115	2 139	7 115	18 164	20 500	
Median		\$16 799	\$17 199	\$18 444	\$17 570	\$20 726	\$16 447	\$15 484	\$16 246	\$14 884	\$17 130	\$18 847	\$15 627	
Mean		\$19 500	\$19 936	\$21 105	\$20 325	\$23 283	\$19 137	\$18 079	\$18 840	\$17 178	\$20 560	\$21 364	\$18 260	
Families		773 311	440 686	239 587	172 003	67 584	89 324	111 775	322 625	44 095	110 580	302 383	470 928	
Less than \$5,000		46 523	21 477	11 789	9 453	2 336	4 241	5 447	25 046	3 449	11 641	14 720	31 803	
\$5,000 to \$7,499		44 346	23 378	11 069	8 751	2 318	5 351	6 958	20 968	4 370	6 467	13 794	30 552	
\$7,500 to \$9,999		48 824	26 122	12 955	9 765	3 190	5 884	7 283	22 702	4 752	7 289	15 841	32 983	
\$10,000 to \$14,999		116 225	61 089	29 737	22 066	7 671	12 894	18 458	55 136	10 831	17 969	37 129	79 096	
\$15,000 to \$19,999		129 322	71 662	35 958	26 591	9 367	14 664	21 040	57 660	12 041	17 057	45 699	83 623	
\$20,000 to \$24,999		125 178	73 200	40 105	28 834	11 271	14 761	18 334	51 978	10 962	15 276	50 813	74 365	
\$25,000 to \$34,999		153 088	95 196	55 343	38 297	17 066	18 807	21 026	57 892	11 307	17 050	70 680	82 408	
\$35,000 to \$49,999		74 017	47 051	29 303	19 331	9 972	8 894	8 854	26 966	4 408	10 768	36 992	37 025	
\$50,000 or more		35 788	21 511	13 308	8 915	4 393	3 828	4 375	14 277	1 975	6 863	16 715	19 073	
Median		\$20 052	\$21 061	\$22 138	\$21 537	\$23 851	\$20 515	\$19 209	\$18 589	\$18 534	\$18 196	\$22 227	\$18 584	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		387 109	288 350	156 054	121 331	34 723	64 885	67 411	98 759	29 688	16 658	175 353	211 756	
Less than \$2,000		54 483	46 219	23 212	18 154	5 058	11 961	11 046	8 264	2 127	1 822	25 813	28 670	
\$2,000 to \$2,999		38 381	28 398	13 193	10 600	2 593	7 436	7 769	9 983	3 390	4 809	14 809	23 572	
\$3,000 to \$4,999		70 344	51 303	25 582	20 473	5 109	12 872	12 849	19 041	6 503	1 987	28 636	41 708	
\$5,000 to \$7,999		66 696	48 709	25 782	20 460	5 322	10 972	11 955	17 987	5 856	2 713	28 737	37 959	
\$8,000 to \$9,999		34 009	24 553	13 692	10 551	3 141	5 062	5 799	9 456	2 814	1 639	15 479	18 530	
\$10,000 to \$14,999		62 469	44 933	22 517	20 467	6 050	8 547	9 869	17 536	5 134	3 352	29 852	32 617	
\$15,000 to \$24,999		47 476	35 024	22 187	16 380	5 807	6 476	6 361	12 452	3 041	3 024	25 289	22 187	
\$25,000 to \$49,999		11 255	7 846	5 126	3 657	1 469	1 289	1 431	3 409	686	1 235	5 860	5 395	
\$50,000 or more		1 996	1 365	743	589	174	270	332	631	137	204	878	1 118	
Median		\$6 226	\$5 981	\$6 723	\$6 526	\$7 546	\$5 041	\$5 454	\$6 894	\$6 311	\$9 330	\$6 790	\$5 829	
Mean		\$6 476	\$8 265	\$8 910	\$8 718	\$9 580	\$7 403	\$7 603	\$9 093	\$8 330	\$11 518	\$8 960	\$8 076	
Males 15 years and over, with income		1 020 383	594 163	321 967	232 919	89 048	124 252	147 944	426 220	80 626	144 934	403 221	617 162	
Median income		\$12 548	\$12 985	\$13 924	\$13 370	\$15 379	\$12 192	\$12 090	\$12 044	\$12 140	\$11 489	\$14 054	\$11 811	
Percent year-round full-time workers		54.0	51.9	53.8	52.3	57.9	49.5	49.9	56.9	49.9	65.6	55.0	53.4	
Median income		\$16 824	\$17 904	\$18 749	\$18 281	\$20 020	\$17 890	\$16 304	\$15 438	\$16 083	\$13 411	\$18 632	\$15 768	
Females 15 years and over, with income		923 394	592 796	218 510	234 749	83 761	121 759	152 527	332 598	81 512	84 904	383 869	541 525	
Median income		\$4 819	\$5 080	\$5 546	\$5 470	\$5 795	\$4 719	\$4 560	\$4 335	\$4 429	\$3 928	\$5 488	\$4 406	
Percent year-round full-time workers		26.6	27.7	30.5	29.7	32.7	25.6	23.6	24.7	22.3	25.9	30.5	23.8	
Median income		\$9 846	\$10 226	\$10 749	\$10 659	\$11 000	\$9 936	\$9 123	\$9 073	\$9 077	\$8 559	\$10 666	\$9 124	
Per capita income		\$7 136	\$7 529	\$7 891	\$7 739	\$8 290	\$7 266	\$6 953	\$6 580	\$6 707	\$6 592	\$7 780	\$6 705	
Persons in households		\$7 294	\$7 774	\$8 083	\$7 935	\$8 470	\$7 570	\$7 246	\$6 638	\$6 848	\$6 592	\$7 948	\$6 855	
Persons in group quarters		\$2 517	\$2 561	\$2 662	\$2 788	\$2 220	\$2 576	\$2 421	\$2 297	\$2 461	—	\$2 662	\$2 427	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years		\$14 481	\$14 353	\$14 597	\$14 341	\$15 297	\$13 579	\$14 475	\$14 664	\$14 723	\$14 192	\$15 020	\$14 148	
25 to 34 years		\$19 672	\$20 369	\$20 990	\$20 577	\$21 989	\$20 261	\$19 007	\$18 534	\$19 386	\$15 480	\$21 188	\$18 471	
35 to 44 years		\$23 794	\$25 199	\$26 303	\$25 573	\$27 763	\$24 143	\$23 547	\$22 016	\$22 554	\$19 748	\$26 282	\$22 028	
45 to 54 years		\$25 474	\$27 444	\$28 799	\$28 065	\$30 661	\$26 855	\$25 446	\$22 835	\$24 173	\$21 300	\$28 470	\$23 653	
55 to 64 years		\$21 529	\$23 097	\$24 465	\$23 926	\$24 057	\$22 649	\$20 840	\$19 601	\$19 608	\$20 187	\$24 094	\$20 169	
65 years and over		\$12 600	\$12 928	\$13 792	\$13 760	\$13 914	\$12 312	\$12 183	\$12 230	\$11 459	\$15 828	\$13 615	\$12 192	
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families		\$20 052	\$21 061	\$22 138	\$21 537	\$23 851	\$20 515	\$19 209	\$18 589	\$18 534	\$18 196	\$22 227	\$18 584	
With own children under 18 years		\$20 976	\$21 842	\$22 571	\$21 986	\$24 106	\$21 477	\$20 568	\$19 815	\$20 375	\$18 089	\$22 840	\$19 726	
With own children under 6 years		\$18 470	\$19 184	\$19 997	\$19 467	\$21 062	\$19 000	\$17 880	\$17 430	\$18 302	\$15 303	\$20 252	\$17 331	
Without own children under 18 years		\$18 782	\$20 029	\$21 585	\$20 995	\$23 445	\$19 131	\$17 684	\$17 137	\$16 515	\$18 298	\$21 417	\$17 287	
Married-couple families		\$21 062	\$22 461	\$23 876	\$23 284	\$25 411	\$21 870	\$20 296	\$19 193	\$19 446	\$18 334	\$23 771	\$19 425	
With own children under 18 years		\$22 328	\$23 854	\$24 928	\$24 435	\$26 138	\$23 254	\$22 061	\$20 561	\$21 495	\$18 229	\$24 874	\$20 809	
With own children under 6 years		\$19 608	\$20 687	\$21 663	\$21 395	\$22 259	\$20 369	\$18 921	\$17 986	\$19 192	\$15 330	\$21 671	\$18 151	
Without own children under 18 years		\$19 257	\$20 712	\$22 361	\$21 788	\$24 250	\$19 901	\$18 212	\$17 352	\$16 819	\$18 439	\$22 117	\$17 650	
Female householder, no husband present		\$18 387	\$10 384	\$10 461	\$11 561	\$9 753	\$10 073	\$10 395	\$10 850	\$14 282	\$10 872	\$10 965	\$8 145	
With own children under 18 years		\$8 550	\$8 568	\$8 808	\$8 318	\$10 028	\$8 223	\$8 158	\$8 500	\$8 548	\$11 275	\$8 938	\$8 145	
With own children under 6 years		\$6 007	\$6 00											

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's		Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families												
With Social Security income	773 311	440 686	239 587	172 003	67 584	89 324	111 775	332 625	64 095	110 580	302 383	470 928
Income above poverty level	171 253	95 507	46 036	35 183	10 853	20 250	29 221	75 746	18 383	21 088	56 794	114 459
Below poverty level without Social Security income	160 470	90 562	43 672	33 323	10 349	19 265	27 625	69 908	17 230	19 513	53 764	106 706
With public assistance income	45 873	25 916	11 451	8 908	2 543	6 247	8 218	19 957	5 741	3 174	14 124	31 749
Income above poverty level	30 083	19 286	10 243	7 823	2 420	3 992	5 051	10 797	2 517	2 186	11 895	18 188
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 559	4 475	2 269	1 825	444	1 003	1 203	2 084	555	214	2 481	4 078
Householder worked in 1979	649 271	367 633	202 039	142 622	59 417	73 592	92 002	281 638	51 494	98 753	257 629	391 642
With related children under 18 years	408 913	234 093	131 302	92 360	38 942	46 252	56 539	174 820	31 514	56 071	168 583	240 330
With related children 5 to 17 years	320 836	181 122	101 297	70 249	31 048	35 902	43 923	139 714	24 748	47 013	131 409	189 427
Female householder, no husband present	70 509	51 978	30 959	23 684	7 275	10 081	10 938	18 531	5 692	2 675	34 869	35 640
Householder worked in 1979	48 458	36 340	21 828	16 135	5 693	6 815	7 697	12 118	3 884	1 509	24 695	23 763
With related children under 18 years	46 976	35 852	21 912	16 498	5 414	6 880	7 060	11 124	3 625	980	24 519	22 457
With related children under 6 years	18 506	14 802	9 342	7 376	1 966	2 682	2 778	3 704	1 259	201	10 304	8 202
Householder 65 years and over	127 803	68 322	31 038	24 200	6 838	14 478	22 806	59 481	14 690	17 908	38 621	89 182
Unrelated Individuals												
With Social Security income	345 259	247 132	139 366	109 386	30 090	51 364	56 292	98 127	29 306	16 658	156 946	188 313
Income above poverty level	130 055	81 538	36 413	29 678	6 735	17 971	27 154	48 517	16 790	6 962	42 286	87 749
Below poverty level without Social Security income	95 348	60 648	27 778	22 434	5 344	13 578	19 492	34 500	11 844	5 934	32 075	63 273
With public assistance income	49 403	33 551	15 932	12 831	3 101	7 817	9 802	15 852	5 911	1 318	17 906	31 497
Income above poverty level	15 628	10 064	4 615	3 873	742	2 232	3 217	5 564	1 892	377	5 312	10 316
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 073	4 043	2 128	1 774	354	919	996	2 030	697	236	2 423	3 650
Worked in 1979	221 338	166 801	101 527	78 296	23 231	33 436	31 838	54 537	14 347	11 249	113 279	108 059
65 years and over	123 775	76 290	33 422	27 450	5 972	16 619	26 249	47 485	16 486	7 038	39 154	84 621
Persons												
Related children under 18 years	815 837	451 501	254 130	179 011	75 119	88 037	109 334	364 336	62 724	122 174	331 510	484 327
Related children 5 to 17 years	596 242	326 829	184 163	128 239	55 924	63 791	78 875	269 413	45 409	94 060	242 160	354 082
60 years and over	487 824	275 095	128 984	100 922	28 062	58 149	87 962	212 729	55 174	60 707	156 915	330 909
65 years and over	355 049	201 611	91 009	72 239	18 770	42 769	67 833	153 438	42 759	38 707	110 551	244 498
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	58 265	27 356	15 366	12 316	3 050	5 395	6 595	30 909	3 910	15 021	19 044	39 221
Percent below poverty level	7.5	6.2	6.4	7.2	4.5	6.0	5.9	9.3	6.1	13.6	6.3	8.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 104	\$2 632	\$2 744	\$2 789	\$2 561	\$2 572	\$2 422	\$5 522	\$2 449	\$4 370	\$2 870	\$3 218
Persons per family	3.46	3.31	3.36	3.37	3.31	3.28	3.22	3.59	3.13	3.86	3.39	3.49
With Social Security income	10 783	4 945	2 364	1 860	504	985	1 596	5 838	1 153	1 575	3 030	7 753
With public assistance income	14 497	10 459	6 384	5 282	1 102	2 023	2 052	4 038	987	432	6 881	7 616
Householder worked in 1979	37 357	15 259	8 145	6 359	1 786	3 040	4 073	22 099	2 215	12 600	10 624	26 733
With related children under 18 years	41 050	20 978	12 331	9 970	2 361	4 065	4 582	20 072	2 394	10 010	14 723	26 327
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 107	14 993	8 828	7 123	1 705	2 903	3 262	16 114	1 821	8 307	10 656	20 451
Female householder, no husband present	18 186	13 610	8 312	6 763	1 549	2 648	2 650	4 576	1 344	467	9 128	9 058
Householder worked in 1979	9 104	6 676	3 787	2 993	794	1 302	1 587	2 428	744	197	4 216	4 888
With related children under 18 years	16 688	12 768	7 913	6 446	1 467	2 452	2 403	3 920	1 201	249	8 629	8 059
With related children under 6 years	9 515	7 602	4 802	3 947	855	1 379	1 421	9 193	617	72	5 182	4 333
Householder 65 years and over	7 654	3 008	1 228	955	273	566	1 214	4 646	960	1 306	1 728	5 926
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent below poverty level	84 659	60 349	32 676	26 934	5 742	13 708	13 965	24 310	7 286	3 203	36 608	48 051
Percent below poverty level	24.5	24.4	23.4	24.6	19.1	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	19.2	23.3	25.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 599	\$1 662	\$1 771	\$1 773	\$1 761	\$1 672	\$1 398	\$1 441	\$1 242	\$2 168	\$1 765	\$1 472
With Social Security income	34 707	20 690	8 635	7 244	1 391	4 393	7 662	14 017	4 926	1 028	10 211	24 496
With public assistance income	9 555	6 021	2 487	2 099	388	1 313	2 221	3 534	1 195	141	2 889	6 666
Worked in 1979	38 299	30 812	18 697	15 264	3 433	7 311	4 804	7 487	1 761	1 682	20 401	17 898
65 years and over	33 396	19 350	7 580	6 346	1 234	4 124	7 646	14 046	4 955	1 092	9 168	24 228
Persons												
Percent below poverty level	286 173	150 899	84 320	68 492	15 828	31 409	35 170	135 274	19 527	61 134	101 210	184 963
Percent below poverty level	10.1	9.2	9.3	10.5	6.4	9.6	8.8	11.4	8.6	15.6	8.9	11.0
Related children under 18 years	93 997	45 633	27 071	21 962	5 109	8 742	9 820	48 364	5 287	24 916	32 847	67 150
Related children 5 to 17 years	64 377	29 916	17 726	14 324	3 402	5 742	6 448	34 461	3 666	18 008	21 682	42 695
60 years and over	57 298	29 678	12 187	10 067	2 120	6 247	11 244	27 620	7 545	5 482	15 352	41 946
65 years and over	47 083	24 747	9 816	8 105	1 711	5 059	9 872	22 336	6 657	3 443	12 312	34 771
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	83 256	39 382	21 021	16 650	4 371	8 145	10 216	43 874	6 214	19 823	26 105	57 151
Percent below poverty level	10.8	8.9	8.8	9.7	6.5	9.1	9.1	13.2	9.7	17.9	8.6	12.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 561	\$1 175	\$3 408	\$3 483	\$3 122	\$3 011	\$2 825	\$3 908	\$2 768	\$4 880	\$3 501	\$3 568
Persons per family	3.43	3.29	3.36	3.37	3.31	3.24	3.19	3.55	3.07	3.86	3.38	3.45
With Social Security income	19 490	9 109	4 092	3 192	900	1 968	3 049	10 381	2 336	2 373	5 202	14 288
With public assistance income	19 007	13 472	7 917	6 462	1 455	2 692	2 863	5 535	1 413	809	8 538	10 469
Householder worked in 1979	54 019	22 933	11 924	9 221	2 703	4 716	6 293	31 086	3 382	16 865	15 404	38 615
With related children under 18 years	55 691	28 321	16 076	12 801	3 275	5 694	6 551	27 370	3 428	13 176	19 345	36 346
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 324	20 407	11 585	9 169	2 416	4 095	4 727	21 917	2 639	10 911	14 096	28 228
Female householder, no husband present	23 231	17 265	10 237	8 216	2 021	3 473	3 555	5 966	1 862	566	11 276	11 955
Householder worked in 1979	12 664	9 363	5 248	4 066	1 182	1 869	2 246	3 301	1 099	251	5 827	6 837
With related children under 18 years	20 649	15 785	7 652	4 888	3 116	3 129	4 864	1 580	295	10 436	10 213	
With related children under 6 years	11 121	8 885	5 529	4 504	1 025	1 634	1 72					

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Form
AGE												
Total persons	2 841 326	1 641 768	629 340	251 965	1 199 558	390 286	42 228	41 219	32 901	1 665	1 009	140
Under 5 years	213 479	118 676	46 194	18 830	94 803	28 106	4 674	4 580	3 857	158	94	14
5 to 9 years	202 706	112 082	41 458	19 726	90 624	28 371	4 327	4 243	3 425	176	84	10
10 to 14 years	224 809	119 547	45 614	21 148	105 262	36 996	4 268	4 146	3 406	108	122	41
15 to 19 years	269 458	156 364	57 984	25 144	113 094	42 821	5 060	4 941	3 923	156	119	23
20 to 24 years	263 371	176 363	72 056	26 440	87 008	26 064	4 856	4 790	3 329	251	66	-
25 to 29 years	233 523	144 238	61 867	22 723	89 285	23 783	4 194	4 091	3 222	207	103	5
30 to 34 years	202 736	123 159	49 542	21 400	79 577	21 176	3 230	3 118	2 475	126	112	13
35 to 39 years	158 318	89 782	33 710	16 718	68 536	22 262	1 867	1 819	1 455	81	48	-
40 to 44 years	137 573	75 349	28 117	13 686	62 224	22 874	1 760	1 726	1 367	90	34	8
45 to 49 years	132 496	72 686	27 236	12 506	59 810	23 937	1 561	1 548	1 336	46	13	6
50 to 54 years	143 814	80 672	30 850	12 701	63 142	26 966	1 394	1 357	1 119	51	37	-
55 to 59 years	142 554	79 355	31 155	11 191	63 199	26 273	1 391	1 373	1 189	39	18	-
60 to 64 years	132 819	73 000	27 820	9 277	59 819	21 982	1 129	1 102	937	31	27	-
65 to 69 years	116 511	64 373	23 430	6 975	52 188	15 469	801	740	605	30	41	13
70 to 74 years	98 026	55 821	19 792	5 332	42 205	10 716	671	621	499	28	50	-
75 to 79 years	73 302	42 517	14 828	3 551	30 785	6 678	437	426	330	30	11	7
80 to 84 years	52 414	31 096	9 998	2 513	21 318	3 593	307	300	212	33	7	-
85 years and over	43 417	26 688	7 689	2 104	16 729	2 219	301	278	215	24	23	-
Median	30.3	29.8	29.2	28.2	31.2	32.1	22.8	22.8	22.8	24.7	25.9	15.6
Female	1 461 243	862 086	330 612	129 997	599 157	185 926	21 125	20 710	16 956	758	415	67
Under 5 years	104 433	57 990	22 769	8 996	46 443	13 654	2 306	2 271	1 910	70	35	-
5 to 9 years	98 952	54 857	20 374	9 687	44 095	13 520	2 042	1 990	1 601	53	44	-
10 to 14 years	109 621	58 751	23 320	10 426	58 870	17 732	2 080	2 044	1 670	63	36	14
15 to 19 years	133 291	79 415	29 721	12 723	53 876	20 056	2 562	2 526	2 046	64	36	16
20 to 24 years	132 304	91 394	38 113	14 022	40 910	10 655	2 264	2 256	1 748	105	8	-
25 to 29 years	115 128	72 851	30 933	11 660	42 277	10 640	1 919	1 859	1 582	67	60	5
30 to 34 years	100 610	61 073	24 622	10 959	39 537	10 259	1 579	1 532	1 271	57	47	13
35 to 39 years	80 158	45 686	17 033	8 670	34 472	11 550	981	961	784	45	20	-
40 to 44 years	69 572	38 708	14 412	6 930	30 864	11 413	893	876	723	32	17	8
45 to 49 years	68 317	37 569	14 040	6 355	30 748	12 483	868	868	759	28	-	-
50 to 54 years	73 440	42 037	16 041	6 641	31 403	13 103	778	755	601	40	23	-
55 to 59 years	73 882	42 011	16 520	5 528	31 871	12 395	769	756	646	34	13	-
60 to 64 years	70 848	40 239	15 380	4 811	30 609	10 124	611	603	500	20	8	-
65 to 69 years	63 841	36 814	13 469	3 837	27 027	7 221	403	375	290	18	28	-
70 to 74 years	56 722	34 002	12 217	3 259	22 720	4 977	390	380	307	18	10	-
75 to 79 years	45 206	27 907	10 072	2 237	17 299	3 041	275	266	220	5	9	-
80 to 84 years	34 529	21 533	6 989	1 687	12 996	1 883	170	167	124	15	6	-
85 years and over	30 389	19 249	5 587	1 569	11 140	1 218	235	225	174	24	10	-
Median	31.8	31.3	30.2	28.9	32.7	33.3	23.5	23.4	23.7	26.8	28.4	19.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	132 819	73 000	27 820	9 277	59 819	21 982	1 129	1 102	937	31	27	-
In families	110 566	58 258	22 020	7 788	52 308	20 596	783	766	671	26	17	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	3.4	3.4	2.4	7.1	8.9	9.2	8.7	10.0	-	29.4	-
Householder or spouse	107 334	56 471	21 289	7 552	50 863	20 067	735	718	623	26	17	-
Other relatives	3 232	1 787	731	236	1 445	529	48	48	48	-	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	20 499	13 626	5 447	1 419	6 873	1 386	321	317	253	5	4	-
Living alone	18 843	12 464	4 849	1 301	6 379	1 266	282	278	219	5	4	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.6	18.6	17.9	15.6	21.4	12.4	32.3	32.0	33.8	-	50.0	-
In group quarters	1 754	1 116	353	70	638	-	25	19	13	6	-	-
Inmate of institution	1 521	902	224	70	619	-	18	12	6	6	-	-
Home for the aged	1 323	780	191	70	543	-	6	6	6	6	-	-
Other	233	214	129	-	19	-	7	7	7	-	-	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	214 537	120 194	43 222	12 307	94 343	26 185	1 472	1 381	1 104	58	91	13
In families	153 433	81 875	28 692	9 044	71 558	22 533	1 004	935	747	39	69	13
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	3.5	3.1	3.8	7.0	7.5	13.2	14.2	15.3	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	146 506	77 639	27 209	8 409	68 867	21 444	879	810	633	39	69	13
Other relatives	6 927	4 236	1 683	635	2 691	1 089	125	125	114	-	-	-
Nonrelatives in households	54 995	34 121	12 790	2 897	20 874	3 652	415	399	330	13	16	-
Living alone	52 290	32 254	11 899	2 780	20 036	3 440	379	363	297	13	16	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.3	20.2	17.8	16.8	23.3	11.9	25.6	23.7	23.2	53.8	68.8	-
In group quarters	6 109	4 198	1 540	366	1 911	-	53	47	27	6	-	-
Inmate of institution	5 419	3 593	1 139	354	1 826	-	44	38	18	6	-	-
Home for the aged	5 029	3 330	1 051	354	1 699	-	44	38	18	6	-	-
Other	690	605	401	12	85	-	9	9	9	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	169 133	100 301	32 515	8 168	68 832	12 490	1 043	1 004	757	87	41	7
In families	75 523	41 363	14 432	3 568	34 160	9 104	497	479	377	33	18	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.3	5.5	4.5	3.4	9.6	7.3	9.3	9.2	8.0	-	11.1	-
Householder or spouse	65 241	35 233	11 759	2 844	30 008	7 614	308	293	227	22	15	-
Other relatives	10 282	6 130	2 673	724	4 152	1 490	189	186	150	11	3	-
Nonrelatives in households	65 442	39 362	12 959	2 902	26 080	3 386	416	407	324	16	9	-
Living alone	65 353	37 909	12 381	2 760	25 444	3 285	360	351	272	16	9	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.8	27.2	23.5	23.7	33.5	17.0	57.8	57.8	59.9	31.3	55.6	-
In group quarters	28 168	19 576	5 124	1 498	8 592	-	132	118	56	38	14	-
Inmate of institution	26 738	18 507	4 590	1 597	8 231	-	132	118	56	38	14	-
Home for the aged	25 968	17 915	4 486	1 597	8 053	-	132	118	56	38	14	-
Other	1 430	1 069	534	101	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	1 031 279	613 860	238 704	89 086	417 419	125 206	13 681	13 457	10 934	606	224	20
1 person	239 979	160 297	63 801	18 349	79 682	13 796	3 448	3 479	2 643	184	49	-
2 persons	341 151	201 851	77 955	28 339	139 300	43 375	3 371	3 284	2 624	194	87	-
3 persons	165 411	97 700	38 557	15 926	67 711	22 759	2 323	2 299	1 923	89	24	6
4 persons	158 661	89 806	33 713	15 530	68 855	21 649	2 032	1 998	1 668	58	34	7
5 persons	80 097	42 388	15 894	7 495	37 709	13 659	1 269	1 243	1 068	29	26	7
6 or more persons	45 980	21 818	8 784	3 447	24 162	9 968	1 238					

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

AGE

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Total	Urban		Rural		The State	Total	Urban		Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm			Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm	
Total persons	6 342	4 576	2 570	613	1 766	115	13 847	11 716	5 753	1 664	2 131	348
Under 5 years	621	444	301	55	177	7	1 356	1 101	515	203	255	62
5 to 9 years	651	436	264	38	215	7	1 665	1 336	629	202	329	84
10 to 14 years	863	621	395	35	242	11	1 404	1 208	589	186	194	26
15 to 19 years	718	511	272	51	207	19	1 414	1 171	542	141	245	13
20 to 24 years	701	519	257	43	182	16	1 598	1 435	788	82	163	28
25 to 29 years	563	416	214	53	147	8	1 654	1 519	757	228	135	11
30 to 34 years	541	421	221	106	120	6	1 336	1 155	541	177	181	41
35 to 39 years	447	342	206	35	105	-	786	661	347	129	125	12
40 to 44 years	277	188	117	25	89	10	752	632	361	93	120	6
45 to 49 years	240	150	56	33	90	20	531	452	235	77	79	6
50 to 54 years	229	161	90	37	68	-	411	313	183	28	98	30
55 to 59 years	115	93	42	38	22	5	195	163	43	26	32	5
60 to 64 years	110	82	33	21	28	6	140	109	66	18	31	-
65 to 69 years	113	76	37	28	37	-	150	121	64	13	29	-
70 to 74 years	51	33	17	11	18	-	157	129	33	34	28	7
75 to 79 years	62	30	34	4	12	-	136	108	37	16	28	5
80 to 84 years	21	21	8	-	-	-	96	74	37	6	22	-
85 years and over	19	12	6	-	7	-	64	29	6	5	35	-
Median	22.0	22.3	21.0	31.5	20.9	24.4	23.4	23.6	24.0	25.4	21.5	17.3
Female	3 282	2 428	1 390	300	854	57	7 275	6 017	2 953	848	1 256	216
Under 5 years	344	239	168	35	105	7	621	503	265	93	118	32
5 to 9 years	311	202	120	19	109	7	878	703	316	115	175	42
10 to 14 years	436	336	214	20	100	5	661	559	280	82	102	16
15 to 19 years	399	291	171	12	108	5	735	614	276	69	121	7
20 to 24 years	348	245	120	18	103	8	769	681	412	34	88	6
25 to 29 years	288	236	122	22	52	-	817	727	345	129	90	11
30 to 34 years	273	206	114	50	67	-	769	638	286	101	131	31
35 to 39 years	264	205	123	29	59	-	375	293	159	56	82	12
40 to 44 years	128	100	60	14	28	5	406	341	206	44	65	6
45 to 49 years	100	65	18	11	35	14	308	262	120	46	46	6
50 to 54 years	115	88	58	17	27	-	258	185	99	23	73	23
55 to 59 years	35	27	6	15	8	-	118	92	27	7	26	5
60 to 64 years	81	60	27	21	21	6	97	72	53	10	25	12
65 to 69 years	78	60	32	17	18	-	101	77	43	5	24	-
70 to 74 years	11	6	6	-	5	-	132	106	22	22	26	7
75 to 79 years	41	35	23	-	6	-	109	89	32	6	20	-
80 to 84 years	21	21	8	-	-	-	75	62	32	6	13	-
85 years and over	9	6	-	-	3	-	46	13	-	-	33	-
Median	22.0	22.6	20.6	32.4	20.2	22.9	24.8	24.6	24.4	26.2	26.4	27.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	110	82	33	21	28	6	140	109	66	18	31	12
In families	53	28	8	9	25	6	138	109	66	18	29	12
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.4	16.5	22.7	-	20.7	50.0
Householder or spouse	45	20	-	9	25	6	116	89	49	18	27	12
Other relatives	8	8	8	-	-	-	22	20	17	-	2	-
Nonrelatives in households	52	49	25	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Living alone	45	43	19	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.3	14.0	31.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	2	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Inmate of institution	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	164	109	54	39	55	-	307	250	97	47	57	7
In families	122	87	42	35	35	-	215	173	74	41	42	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	5.7	11.9	-	-	-	21.4	24.9	25.7	19.5	7.1	-
Householder or spouse	117	82	37	35	35	-	131	93	42	16	38	7
Other relatives	5	5	5	-	-	-	84	80	32	25	15	-
Nonrelatives in households	40	22	12	4	18	-	92	77	23	6	46	-
Living alone	40	22	12	4	18	-	90	77	23	6	13	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	-	-	-	11.1	-	18.9	16.9	30.4	-	30.8	-
In group quarters	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of institution	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home for the aged	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	102	83	48	4	19	-	296	211	80	27	85	5
In families	56	39	32	-	17	-	135	101	38	16	34	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.9	12.8	15.6	-	-	-	18.5	24.8	31.6	-	-	-
Householder or spouse	31	18	11	-	13	-	96	76	26	6	20	5
Other relatives	25	21	21	-	4	-	39	25	12	10	14	-
Nonrelatives in households	35	33	11	4	2	-	156	110	42	11	46	-
Living alone	29	27	11	4	2	-	154	110	42	11	44	-
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.2	18.5	-	-	-	-	35.7	29.1	-	54.5	52.3	-
In group quarters	11	11	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Inmate of institution	11	11	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Home for the aged	11	11	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	1 868	1 436	714	269	432	24	3 341	2 964	1 550	431	377	23
1 person	389	339	147	65	50	-	759	670	389	40	89	-
2 persons	373	315	155	73	58	-	744	653	307	124	91	18
3 persons	344	247	120	38	97	13	527	486	232	84	41	-
4 persons	321	242	107	59	79	6	503	452	250	68	51	-
5 persons	172	125	68	6	47	-	354	299	151	82	55	-
6 or more persons	269	168	117	28	101	5	454	404	221	33	50	5

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Urban fringe	Total	Form	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	265 595	170 809	67 834	26 745	94 786	30 711	4 826	4 782	3 794	169	44	16	
Children ever born	77 052	44 857	17 794	6 356	32 195	7 302	2 796	2 787	2 466	61	9	-	
Per 1,000 women	290	263	262	238	340	238	579	583	650	361	205	-	
Women ever married	83 091	49 308	19 168	7 325	33 783	8 027	911	907	760	31	4	-	
Children ever born	70 214	39 751	15 257	5 655	30 463	7 061	1 307	1 305	1 165	27	2	-	
Per 1,000 women	845	806	796	772	902	880	1 435	1 439	1 533	871	500	-	
Women 25 to 34 years	215 738	133 924	55 555	22 619	81 814	20 899	3 498	3 498	2 853	124	107	18	
Children ever born	350 166	196 298	75 968	33 417	153 868	43 228	7 099	6 931	5 910	137	168	23	
Per 1,000 women	1 623	1 466	1 367	1 477	1 881	2 068	2 029	2 044	2 072	1 105	1 570	1 278	
Women ever married	191 185	114 792	46 256	20 019	76 393	19 812	2 625	2 542	2 162	93	83	13	
Children ever born	346 409	193 331	74 576	32 948	153 078	43 154	6 024	5 868	5 070	137	156	18	
Per 1,000 women	1 812	1 684	1 612	1 646	2 004	2 178	2 295	2 308	2 345	1 473	1 880	1 385	
Women 35 to 44 years	149 730	84 394	31 445	15 600	65 336	22 965	1 874	1 837	1 507	77	37	8	
Children ever born	426 513	225 449	83 601	40 741	201 064	74 507	6 727	6 641	5 521	186	86	-	
Per 1,000 women	2 849	2 671	2 659	2 612	3 077	3 244	3 590	3 615	3 664	2 416	2 324	-	
Women ever married	143 603	79 894	29 498	15 000	63 709	22 627	1 680	1 645	1 359	63	35	8	
Children ever born	425 544	224 665	83 327	40 508	200 879	74 496	6 301	6 215	5 133	161	86	-	
Per 1,000 women	2 963	2 812	2 825	2 701	3 153	3 292	3 751	3 778	2 556	2 457	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	2 841 326	1 641 768	629 340	251 965	1 199 558	390 286	42 228	41 219	32 901	1 665	1 009	140	
In households	2 748 764	1 564 958	604 841	244 760	1 183 806	390 286	39 794	38 974	32 078	1 538	792	140	
Family householder:	Male	672 553	365 872	136 331	57 385	306 681	106 442	5 679	5 533	4 470	256	146	
	Female	85 165	60 351	25 279	9 023	24 814	4 064	3 860	3 835	3 323	107	25	
Nonfamily householder:	Male	105 020	69 424	30 794	9 905	35 596	8 617	2 341	2 318	1 705	146	23	
	Female	168 541	118 213	46 300	12 773	50 328	8 083	1 801	1 771	1 436	97	30	
Spouse		672 293	367 556	136 526	58 002	304 737	104 693	5 011	4 858	4 006	197	153	
Child		931 502	503 127	192 227	85 588	428 375	151 552	16 825	16 492	13 701	564	333	
Other relatives		54 310	33 708	15 177	5 095	20 602	6 719	2 572	2 546	2 219	70	21	
Nonrelatives		59 380	46 707	22 207	7 039	12 673	2 116	1 677	1 621	1 218	101	56	
Persons per household		2.67	2.55	2.54	2.75	2.84	3.12	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.58	2.67	
Persons per family		3.19	3.12	3.13	3.24	3.28	3.38	3.53	3.54	3.55	3.36	3.40	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	757 718	426 223	161 610	66 408	331 495	110 506	9 539	9 368	7 793	363	171	20	
With own children under 18 years	389 890	218 891	82 720	37 308	170 999	55 258	6 395	6 310	5 249	230	85	7	
With own children under 6 years	177 168	100 362	38 869	16 004	76 806	22 264	3 350	3 309	2 791	124	41	-	
Married-couple families	673 385	368 567	136 768	57 976	304 818	104 746	5 508	5 379	4 354	249	129	7	
With own children under 18 years	342 292	184 572	68 391	31 651	157 720	53 658	3 302	3 244	2 620	139	58	7	
With own children under 6 years	159 984	87 254	32 875	14 071	72 730	21 974	1 794	1 767	1 423	84	27	-	
Female householder, no husband present	65 998	47 587	20 150	7 079	18 411	2 662	3 545	3 520	3 040	102	25	7	
With own children under 18 years	40 774	30 426	12 616	5 055	10 348	857	2 844	2 826	2 427	84	18	-	
With own children under 6 years	15 109	11 853	5 218	1 763	3 256	148	1 427	1 422	1 271	33	5	-	
Subfamilies	6 900	4 401	2 002	736	2 499	667	334	334	294	7	-	-	
With own children under 18 years	5 287	3 401	1 585	583	1 886	453	312	312	277	7	-	-	
Married-couple subfamilies	2 902	1 765	736	305	1 137	394	41	41	32	-	-	-	
With own children under 18 years	1 289	765	339	152	524	180	19	19	15	-	-	-	
Mother-child subfamilies	3 549	2 352	1 121	372	1 197	242	273	273	242	7	-	-	
Persons under 18 years	799 525	433 940	164 350	74 454	365 585	122 434	16 044	15 665	12 964	545	379	81	
Percent living with two parents	86.1	82.4	80.6	83.2	90.7	96.0	44.5	44.3	42.1	47.0	55.7	51.9	
MARITAL HISTORY													
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 052 354	604 722	232 905	103 377	447 632	144 412	12 682	12 400	10 098	525	282	27	
Never widowed or divorced	834 860	458 005	170 888	77 833	376 855	131 630	7 702	7 506	6 036	328	196	13	
Known to have been: Widowed	23 711	14 241	5 350	2 205	9 470	2 336	511	492	430	5	19	-	
Divorced	196 551	134 439	57 392	23 621	62 112	10 529	4 552	4 485	3 715	192	67	14	
Widowed and divorced	2 768	1 963	725	282	805	83	83	83	83	-	-	-	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Families	757 718	426 223	161 610	66 408	331 495	110 506	9 539	9 368	7 793	363	171	20	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	584 663	328 664	125 029	54 778	255 999	91 778	6 207	6 099	5 042	283	108	-	
Unemployed	19 951	11 590	4 349	1 649	8 361	1 047	609	605	524	10	4	-	
Not in labor force	153 104	85 969	32 232	9 981	67 135	17 661	2 723	2 664	2 227	70	59	20	
Married-couple families	673 385	368 567	136 768	57 976	304 818	104 746	5 508	5 379	4 354	249	129	7	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	534 889	293 627	109 851	48 902	241 262	89 069	4 128	4 040	3 309	202	88	-	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	299 926	175 060	64 774	29 895	124 866	38 009	2 665	2 623	2 167	154	42	-	
Wife unemployed	10 481	5 781	2 259	777	4 700	1 219	208	206	160	7	2	-	
Wife not in labor force	224 482	112 786	42 818	16 230	111 696	49 841	1 255	1 211	982	41	44	-	
Husband unemployed	16 727	9 303	3 419	1 370	7 424	989	324	320	261	10	4	-	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 787	5 058	1 840	756	3 729	400	182	180	154	5	2	-	
Wife unemployed	1 244	662	248	115	592	105	45	45	30	5	-	-	
Wife not in labor force	6 696	3 583	1 331	499	3 113	484	97	95	77	2	-	-	
Husband not in labor force	121 769	65 637	23 498	7 704	56 132	14 688	1 056	1 019	784	37	37	7	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24 105	14 449	5 481	1 952	9 656	1 909	383	372	281	12	11	7	
Wife unemployed	841	480	181	89	361	83	23	23	20	-	-	-	
Wife not in labor force	96 823	50 708	17 836	5 663	46 115	12 696	650	624	483	25	26	-	
Female householder, no husband present	65 998	47 587	20 150	7 079	18 411	2 662	3 545	3 520	3 040	102	25	7	
Employed or in Armed Forces	39 115	29 276	12 281	5 081	9 839	859	1 800	1 789	1 510	69	11	-	
Unemployed	2 402	1 789	683	229	613	30	244	244	222	-	-	-	
Not in labor force	24 481	16 522	7 186	1 769	7 959	1 773	1 501	1 487	1 308	33	14	7	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS													
Persons in group quarters	92 562	76 810	24 499	7 205	15 732	-	2 462	2 245	823	127	217	-	
Inmate of mental hospital	2 548	1 971	582	73	577	-	58	36	8	9	22	-	
Inmate of home for the aged	35 959	23 868	6 248	2 117	12 091	-	208	175	86	44	33	-	
Inmate of other institution	6 784	4 939	1 209	286	1 845	-	590	472	124	11	118	-	
In military quarters	70	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
In college dormitory	39 549	39 058	11 246	4 560	491	-	1 387						

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

FERTILITY

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut										Asian and Pacific Islander				
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe					
Women 15 to 24 years	747	536	291	30	211	13	1 504	1 295	688	103	209	13		
Children ever born	407	238	115	17	169	8	351	294	202	27	57	—		
Per 1,000 women	545	444	395	567	801	615	233	227	274	262	273	—		
Women ever married	243	164	65	9	79	8	380	331	216	17	49	7		
Children ever born	314	189	77	17	125	8	342	285	193	27	57	—		
Per 1,000 women	1 292	1 152	1 185	1 889	1 582	1 000	900	861	894	1 588	1 163	—		
Women 25 to 34 years	561	442	236	72	119	—	1 386	1 365	631	230	221	42		
Children ever born	1 421	1 069	581	197	352	—	2 652	2 222	984	357	430	103		
Per 1,000 women	2 533	2 419	2 462	2 736	2 958	—	1 672	1 628	1 559	1 552	1 946	2 452		
Women ever married	494	386	198	63	108	—	1 329	1 124	493	222	205	42		
Children ever born	1 289	964	494	188	325	—	2 629	2 206	984	341	423	103		
Per 1,000 women	2 609	2 497	2 495	2 984	3 009	—	1 978	1 963	1 996	1 536	2 063	2 452		
Women 35 to 44 years	392	305	183	43	87	5	781	634	365	100	147	16		
Children ever born	1 373	1 055	665	145	318	20	2 129	1 748	1 047	225	381	33		
Per 1,000 women	3 503	3 459	3 634	3 372	3 655	4 000	2 726	2 757	2 868	2 250	2 592	1 833		
Women ever married	368	284	168	43	84	5	743	596	337	100	147	18		
Children ever born	1 373	1 055	665	145	318	20	2 129	1 748	1 047	225	381	33		
Per 1,000 women	3 731	3 715	3 958	3 372	3 786	4 000	2 865	2 933	3 107	2 250	2 592	1 833		

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	6 342	4 576	2 570	613	1 766	115	13 847	11 716	5 753	1 664	2 131	348	
In households	6 169	4 422	2 500	613	1 747	115	13 092	11 021	5 586	1 650	2 071	348	
Family householder: Male	978	661	328	151	317	24	2 089	1 849	938	327	240	17	
Female	394	338	167	48	56	—	339	300	167	40	39	6	
Nonfamily householder: Male	292	245	130	33	47	—	473	449	267	44	24	—	
Female	204	192	89	37	12	—	440	366	178	20	74	—	
Spouse	974	661	370	106	313	31	2 852	2 317	1 135	387	535	99	
Child	2 507	1 750	1 083	171	757	37	5 365	4 464	2 195	685	901	140	
Other relatives	470	319	188	39	151	16	847	729	384	107	118	17	
Nonrelatives	350	256	145	28	94	7	687	547	322	40	140	69	
Persons per household	3.24	3.04	3.26	2.96	3.88	4.38	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.35	3.23	3.00	
Persons per family	3.85	3.70	3.88	3.54	4.25	4.38	3.96	3.96	4.03	3.66	3.97	3.00	

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	1 372	999	495	199	373	24	2 428	2 149	1 105	367	279	23	
With own children under 18 years	1 075	787	400	134	288	24	1 746	1 555	801	258	191	5	
With own children under 6 years	546	390	188	79	156	8	949	846	454	142	103	5	
Married-couple families	945	621	317	133	324	24	1 992	1 762	909	296	230	17	
With own children under 18 years	713	457	238	78	256	24	1 507	1 335	695	221	172	5	
With own children under 6 years	371	232	114	56	139	8	900	806	429	134	94	5	
Female householder, no husband present	356	320	154	48	36	—	273	241	134	27	32	6	
With own children under 18 years	300	279	138	38	21	—	187	170	92	15	17	—	
With own children under 6 years	132	120	63	5	12	—	47	40	25	8	7	—	
Subfamilies	69	37	13	8	32	—	48	36	28	2	12	—	
With own children under 18 years	63	31	13	8	32	—	36	26	18	2	10	—	
Married-couple subfamilies	30	26	6	8	4	—	31	29	21	2	2	—	
With own children under 18 years	24	20	6	8	4	—	19	19	11	2	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	26	11	7	—	15	—	15	7	7	—	8	—	
Persons under 18 years	2 554	1 774	1 104	157	780	44	5 278	4 345	2 063	687	933	175	
Percent living with two parents	63.8	59.4	56.3	67.5	73.8	84.1	82.2	81.7	83.7	86.6	84.4	80.0	

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	2 435	1 757	887	291	678	52	5 118	4 351	2 260	707	767	124	
Never widowed or divorced	1 418	1 007	496	154	411	27	4 580	3 894	2 007	637	686	124	
Known to have been: Widowed	86	50	27	—	36	—	166	134	99	7	32	—	
Divorced	937	706	364	137	231	25	379	330	161	63	49	—	
Widowed and divorced	6	6	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	1 372	999	495	199	373	24	2 428	2 149	1 105	367	279	23	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	851	599	278	130	252	18	1 977	1 751	894	347	226	12	
Unemployed	160	125	75	9	35	—	96	84	34	—	12	—	
Not in labor force	361	275	142	60	86	6	355	314	177	20	41	11	
Married-couple families	945	621	317	133	324	24	1 992	1 762	909	296	230	17	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	671	459	222	99	212	18	1 687	1 491	786	290	196	12	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	408	301	131	61	107	10	807	746	475	115	61	5	
Wife unemployed	28	7	—	—	21	—	98	89	32	10	9	—	
Husband not in labor force	235	151	91	38	84	8	782	636	279	165	126	7	
Wife not in labor force	102	58	43	—	44	—	79	67	24	—	12	—	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	13	5	—	35	—	22	22	6	—	—	—	
Wife unemployed	13	9	9	—	4	—	17	12	—	5	—	—	
Wife not in labor force	41	36	29	—	5	—	40	33	6	—	7	—	
Husband not in labor force	172	104	52	34	68	6	226	204	99	6	22	5	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	55	38	25	8	17	—	46	43	19	6	3	—	
Wife unemployed	14	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wife not in labor force	103	52	20	26	51	6	180	161	80	—	19	5	
Female householder, no husband present	356	320	154	48	36	—	273	241	134	27	32	6	
Employed or in Armed Forces	97	88	38	13	9	—	167	152	62	21	15	—	
Unemployed	60	60	25	9	—	—	17	17	10	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	199	172	91	26	27	—	89	72	62	6	17	6	

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	173	154	70	—	19	—	755	695	167	14	60	—	

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Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The State	White				Black				
	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Total persons									
Native	2 841 326	1 641 768	629 340	251 965	1 199 558	390 286	42 228	41 219	32 901
Born in State of residence	2 808 203	1 617 950	618 890	248 538	1 190 253	388 276	41 269	40 273	32 435
Born in different State	2 231 100	1 215 777	457 866	175 568	1 015 323	350 071	21 267	20 763	17 288
Northeast	570 336	397 453	159 029	72 106	172 883	37 745	19 889	19 400	15 106
North Central	35 870	27 375	12 464	4 921	8 495	1 495	706	673	395
South	406 930	281 134	109 627	51 609	125 796	28 451	7 321	7 098	5 456
West	63 580	45 677	19 062	8 186	17 903	3 418	11 189	10 976	8 787
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	63 956	43 267	17 876	7 390	20 689	4 381	673	653	468
Foreign born	6 767	4 720	1 995	864	2 047	460	113	110	41
	33 123	23 818	10 450	3 427	9 305	2 010	959	946	466
									37
									13

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The State	Persons 5 years and over				Residence in 1975				
	Same house		Different house in United States		Same county		Different county		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
Same house	2 630 811	1 525 747	584 597	232 981	1 105 064	358 196	36 857	35 971	28 177
Different house in United States	1 472 751	777 731	301 364	114 065	695 020	279 711	15 965	15 587	12 610
Same county	1 146 779	739 073	279 169	117 800	407 706	78 031	19 993	19 490	15 163
Different county	655 153	418 214	168 341	67 951	236 939	48 052	10 932	10 769	9 335
Same State	491 626	320 859	110 828	49 849	170 767	29 979	9 061	8 721	5 828
In Armed Forces in 1975	289 915	170 866	50 951	23 879	119 049	22 250	1 886	1 724	991
Attending college in 1975	990	701	233	87	289	4	-	-	-
Different State	29 191	20 184	8 049	3 564	9 007	2 307	263	236	170
In Armed Forces in 1975	201 711	149 993	59 875	25 970	51 718	7 729	7 175	6 997	4 837
Attending college in 1975	7 457	5 458	2 478	886	1 999	306	144	144	120
North	24 171	19 724	9 815	2 936	4 447	808	1 030	1 007	626
Northeast	11 979	9 791	4 058	1 943	2 188	132	495	487	257
North Central	124 921	93 039	36 846	16 144	31 882	5 234	4 132	4 062	2 944
South	28 277	21 528	9 118	3 584	6 749	1 050	1 967	1 876	1 257
West	36 534	25 635	10 055	4 299	10 899	1 315	581	572	379
Abroad	11 281	8 943	4 064	1 116	2 338	454	899	894	404
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 727	1 988	940	333	739	125	44	44	64
Attending college in 1975	1 413	1 306	609	120	107	37	152	152	60

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

The State	Persons 16 years and over				Different county in 1975				
	In Armed Forces in 1980		Inmate of institution in 1980		Attending college in 1980		Living with at least one parent		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
Different county in 1975	402 506	269 767	95 810	40 759	132 739	23 545	7 362	7 102	4 499
In Armed Forces in 1980	745	631	308	149	114	6	64	64	54
Inmate of institution in 1980	10 348	6 911	1 496	443	3 437	-	451	390	55
Attending college in 1980	73 274	68 445	26 970	8 907	4 829	675	2 150	2 126	936
Living with at least one parent	2 141	1 449	472	262	692	87	27	27	-
Not living with any parent	71 133	66 996	26 498	8 645	4 137	588	2 123	2 099	909
Different State in 1975	161 779	122 335	50 295	20 193	39 444	5 903	5 727	5 595	3 688
In Armed Forces in 1980	644	548	260	149	96	-	51	51	41
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 130	1 686	595	153	444	-	143	130	32
Attending college in 1980	27 660	25 821	12 286	2 092	1 839	236	1 744	1 720	747
Living with at least one parent	1 006	755	153	189	251	43	14	14	14
Not living with any parent	26 654	25 086	12 133	1 903	1 588	193	1 730	1 706	733

PLACE OF WORK

The State	Workers 16 years and over				Place of work reported			
	Worked in area of residence		Worked outside area of residence		Percent of those reporting place of work		Place of work not reported	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas
Place of work reported	1 256 053	...	...	...	...	...	14 447	...
Worked in area of residence	1 175 728	...	...	...	...	...	12 905	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 136 959	...	...	...	...	...	12 148	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	38 769	...	...	...	...	...	757	...
Place of work not reported	80 325	...	...	...	...	...	1 542	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The State	Workers 16 years and over				Means of transportation to work				
	Private vehicle		Public transportation		Bicycle		Motorcycle		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
Drive alone	1 250 223	750 572	295 368	121 578	499 651	168 922	14 589	14 325	11 381
Car	1 006 213	643 561	253 020	109 596	362 652	83 086	11 770	11 540	9 348
Truck or van	614 697	421 170	169 203	73 525	193 527	45 039	8 179	8 040	6 551
Carpool	162 897	81 887	27 996	12 584	81 010	22 936	563	553	407
Car	188 947	120 148	48 557	20 221	68 799	11 503	2 804	2 736	2 232
Truck or van	39 672	20 356	7 264	3 266	19 316	3 608	224	211	158
Bus or streetcar	22 625	20 883	14 447	3 570	1 742	399	1 225	1 217	1 092
Subway or elevated train	21 315	19 629	13 707	3 476	1 686	389	1 140	1 132	1 034
Railroad	38	31	13	18	7	-	-	-	-
Taxicab	24	10	6	4	14	3	-	-	-
Bicycle	6 384	5 028	1 472	332	1 356	50	54	54	30
Motorcycle	5 466	3 885	1 383	516	1 581	337	28	28	11
Walked only	107 560	59 924	19 219	5 192	47 626	15 379	1 367	1 335	800
Other means	8 545	3 757	1 306	462	4 788	2 543	61	61	58
Worked at home	93 430	13 524	4 521	1 910	79 906	67 128	84	70	42

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

The State	Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles				Means of transportation to work				
	Drive alone		Carpool		Bicycle		Motorcycle		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
Drive alone	1 006 213	643 561	253 020	109 596	362 652	83 086	11 770	11 540	9 348
Car	777 594	503 057	197 199	86 109	274 537	67 975	8 742	8 613	6 958
Truck or van	164 696	107 139	44 572	18 276	57 557	9 897	2 288	2 217	1 802
Carpool	37 302	20 771	7 758	3 393	16 531	2 866	501	499	412
Car	15 224	7 762	2 368	1 2					

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Urban		Rural	The State	Urban		Rural
		Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm		Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Total persons	6 342	4 576	2 570	613	1 766	115	13 847	11 716
Native	6 247	4 496	2 525	613	1 751	115	3 346	2 757
Born in State of residence	3 293	2 250	1 299	256	1 043	67	1 699	1 361
Born in different State	2 938	2 231	1 211	357	707	48	1 473	1 262
Northeast	57	56	5	3	11	—	141	130
North Central	1 769	1 338	806	191	431	22	544	471
South	552	415	141	109	137	13	179	167
West	550	422	259	54	128	13	609	494
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	15	15	—	1	—	174	134
Foreign born	95	80	45	—	15	—	10 501	8 959

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Persons 5 years and over	5 476	3 839	2 182	532	1 637	77	11 159	9 460
Same house	1 713	1 085	676	191	628	12	2 457	2 033
Different house in United States	3 724	2 732	1 506	341	992	65	3 961	3 246
Same county	1 898	1 398	784	205	500	14	1 912	1 542
Different county	1 826	1 334	722	136	492	51	2 049	1 704
Same State	482	308	132	21	174	23	454	348
In Armed Forces in 1975	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73
Different State	1 344	1 026	590	115	318	28	1 595	1 356
In Armed Forces in 1975	52	31	20	—	21	—	13	13
Attending college in 1975	89	83	59	16	6	—	244	215
Northeast	4	—	—	—	4	—	166	139
North Central	688	544	309	61	144	16	705	596
South	193	185	113	4	8	—	356	315
West	459	297	168	50	162	12	368	306
Abrd	39	22	—	—	17	—	4 741	4 181
In Armed Forces in 1975	35	22	—	—	13	—	120	120
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	772	764

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Persons 16 years and over:	1 467	1 096	546	123	371	39	1 542	1 254
Different county in 1975:	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	103	90	33	—	13	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	182	171	92	36	11	—	431	381
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Not living with any parent	182	171	92	36	11	—	396	381
Different State in 1975:	1 085	857	455	102	228	16	1 185	984
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	39	17	—	6	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	141	130	79	26	11	—	340	299
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Not living with any parent	141	130	79	26	11	—	314	299

PLACE OF WORK

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Workers 16 years and over	2 094	...	...	...	...	...	4 580	...
Place of work reported	1 871	...	...	...	...	...	4 089	...
Worked in area of residence	1 713	...	...	...	...	...	3 834	...
Worked outside area of residence	158	...	...	...	...	...	255	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	6.2	...
Place of work not reported	223	...	...	...	...	...	491	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Workers 16 years and over	2 119	1 586	818	278	533	40	5 169	4 522
Private vehicle	1 775	1 318	664	269	457	32	3 894	3 360
Drive alone: Car	942	721	343	155	221	16	2 368	2 054
Truck or van	222	157	69	36	65	8	107	84
Carpool: Car	525	392	219	78	133	—	1 383	1 197
Truck or van	86	48	33	—	38	8	36	25
Public transportation	94	94	75	—	—	—	390	376
Bus or streetcar	85	85	71	—	—	—	384	376
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	9	9	4	—	—	—	6	—
Bicycle	10	—	—	—	10	—	121	113
Motorcycle	14	12	—	5	2	—	21	21
Walked only	195	152	74	4	43	—	452	582
Other means	13	5	—	8	—	—	27	—
Worked at home	18	5	5	—	13	8	64	33

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 775	1 318	664	269	457	32	3 894	3 360
Drive alone:	1 164	878	412	191	286	24	2 475	2 138
In 2-person carpool	463	344	197	52	119	8	999	892
In 3-person carpool	85	50	27	23	35	—	255	225
In 4-person carpool	61	46	28	3	15	—	126	105
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2	—	—	—	2	—	39	30
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.19	1.27	1.14	1.26	1.25

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander			
	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Inside urbanized areas
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 078	1 550	786	276	528	23	4 563	3 991
Less than 10 minutes	358	266	118	11	92	—	1 102	988
10 to 19 minutes	833	699	332	103	134	23	2 242	2 040
20 to 29 minutes	522	401	212	139	121	—	650	561
30 to 44 minutes	252	125	90	23	127	—	399	276
45 or more minutes	113	59	34	—	54	—	170	126
Mean	19.7	17.4	19.9	17.9	26.3	10.0	15.1	14.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	85.0	76.8	94.0	—	93.9	—	56.7	45.0

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black											
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Black						
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm					
			Central cities	Urban fringe		The State	Central cities			Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL																		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school																		
Nursery school	749 616	446 363	171 281	75 017	303 253	104 880	15 812	15 437	11 677	595	375	89						
Public	33 313	21 251	8 238	3 650	12 062	3 353	766	747	571	32	19	13						
Church-related	13 546	7 742	2 604	1 296	5 804	1 546	555	554	429	23	1	-						
Other private	6 266	4 586	2 096	821	1 680	518	115	115	71	7	-	-						
Kindergarten	13 501	8 923	3 538	1 533	4 578	1 271	96	78	71	2	18	13						
Public	38 326	21 614	8 002	3 765	16 712	4 828	922	902	766	22	20	-						
Church-related	35 703	19 847	7 197	3 538	15 856	4 439	871	851	721	16	20	-						
Other private	2 309	1 546	726	187	763	343	26	26	20	-	-	-						
314	314	221	79	60	93	46	25	25	25	-	-	-						
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	349 498	188 573	70 743	33 455	160 925	54 095	6 841	6 687	5 408	246	154	45						
Public	312 815	165 721	58 620	30 529	147 094	47 014	6 559	6 411	5 191	228	148	45						
Church-related	35 776	22 310	11 997	2 741	13 466	6 906	211	205	183	13	6	-						
Other private	907	542	126	185	365	175	71	71	54	5	-	-						
High school (1 to 4 years)	197 494	103 414	38 331	18 105	94 080	36 995	3 620	3 519	2 932	94	101	16						
Public	181 706	92 457	32 083	16 850	89 249	34 623	3 506	3 405	2 845	84	101	16						
Church-related	14 792	10 246	5 931	1 112	4 546	2 264	78	78	61	-	-	-						
College	130 985	111 511	45 967	16 042	19 474	5 627	3 663	3 582	2 000	201	81	15						
Public	95 764	79 641	30 244	14 330	16 123	4 804	2 372	2 338	1 352	179	34	8						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	749 616	446 363	171 281	75 017	303 253	104 880	15 812	15 437	11 677	595	375	89						
3 and 4 years old	20 205	13 331	5 525	2 267	6 874	1 779	596	588	461	24	8	7						
5 and 6 years old	65 706	37 661	13 917	6 694	28 045	8 314	1 541	1 501	1 278	37	40	6						
7 to 13 years old	301 277	162 859	60 994	28 845	138 418	46 258	5 818	5 694	4 551	226	124	36						
14 and 15 years old	96 784	50 239	19 114	9 052	46 545	17 755	1 746	1 691	1 418	47	55	18						
16 and 17 years old	99 423	51 879	18 994	9 085	47 544	18 741	1 712	1 659	1 388	60	53	7						
18 and 19 years old	65 194	45 800	16 000	6 199	19 394	7 786	1 463	1 425	917	33	38	7						
20 and 21 years old	35 882	32 073	11 956	4 574	3 809	1 353	926	909	424	28	17	-						
22 to 24 years old	22 659	19 989	9 616	2 752	2 670	667	670	661	351	55	9	-						
25 to 34 years old	27 716	22 271	11 030	3 645	5 445	1 044	1 024	1 018	652	68	6	-						
35 years old and over	14 770	10 261	4 135	1 904	4 509	1 183	316	291	237	17	25	8						
Percent enrolled in school																		
3 and 4 years old	25.0	29.8	32.5	31.5	19.1	16.7	35.6	35.7	33.0	40.0	29.6	100.0						
5 and 6 years old	85.2	87.9	86.8	90.4	81.9	79.5	89.0	89.1	89.3	77.1	87.0	100.0						
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.9	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0						
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.5	98.2	99.0	98.8	98.9	94.6	94.6	94.5	100.0	88.7	100.0						
16 and 17 years old	92.4	90.4	89.5	90.4	94.6	96.5	89.5	89.2	88.6	90.9	100.0	100.0						
18 and 19 years old	58.8	63.0	59.5	59.6	50.8	56.2	64.0	63.5	55.7	62.3	95.0	100.0						
20 and 21 years old	32.9	42.4	41.6	40.4	11.4	12.6	46.2	46.2	33.3	45.2	45.9	-						
22 to 24 years old	14.7	19.8	22.2	18.2	5.0	4.4	23.5	23.4	17.1	29.1	31.0	-						
25 to 34 years old	6.4	8.3	9.9	8.3	3.2	2.3	13.8	14.1	11.4	20.4	2.8	-						
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS																		
Persons 16 to 19 years old	218 577	130 104	48 118	20 448	88 473	33 274	4 197	4 104	3 214	119	93	14						
Armed Forces	73	46	10	22	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Civilian, enrolled in school	164 594	97 672	34 994	15 277	66 922	26 527	3 175	3 084	2 305	93	91	14						
Employed	72 746	48 269	17 678	7 424	24 477	9 232	914	884	615	6	30	-						
Unemployed	6 641	4 871	2 024	833	1 770	439	275	275	213	12	-	-						
Not in labor force	85 207	44 532	15 292	7 020	40 675	16 856	1 986	1 925	1 477	75	61	14						
Civilian, not enrolled in school	53 910	32 386	13 114	5 149	21 524	6 747	1 022	1 020	909	26	2	-						
High school graduate	35 923	20 323	8 060	3 269	15 600	5 559	523	523	454	19	-	-						
Employed	27 642	15 912	6 319	2 696	11 730	4 410	208	208	171	13	-	-						
Unemployed	3 466	1 902	788	293	1 564	390	136	136	125	-	-	-						
Not in labor force	4 815	2 509	953	280	2 306	759	179	179	158	6	-	-						
Not high school graduate	17 987	12 063	5 054	1 880	5 924	1 188	499	497	455	7	2	-						
Employed	7 739	5 121	2 233	799	2 618	590	57	57	54	-	-	-						
Unemployed	3 148	2 154	951	358	994	151	67	67	58	-	-	-						
Not in labor force	7 100	4 788	1 870	723	2 312	447	375	373	343	7	2	-						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
Male, 25 years old and over	784 861	439 057	168 719	66 534	345 804	117 619	9 172	8 896	6 980	413	276	19						
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 376	4 951	1 659	501	4 425	781	498	466	343	42	32	-						
5 to 7 years	34 442	17 602	5 660	1 876	16 640	4 063	629	605	494	11	24	-						
8 years	100 678	42 553	12 950	4 567	58 125	22 191	585	542	429	10	43	7						
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 398	50 346	20 738	6 778	38 052	10 802	1 709	1 685	1 381	27	24	-						
4 years	313 899	160 804	62 248	24 089	153 095	57 908	2 906	2 830	2 283	116	76	-						
College: 1 to 3 years	106 778	67 347	26 129	11 665	39 431	13 212	1 476	1 437	1 114	81	39	6						
4 years	68 354	47 900	19 945	9 010	20 454	6 136	605	594	453	60	11	-						
5 or more years	62 936	47 354	19 390	8 048	15 582	2 526	764	737	483	66	27	6						
Percent high school graduates	70.3	73.7	79.4	79.4	66.1	67.8	62.7	62.9	62.1	78.2	55.4	63.2						
Female, 25 years old and over	882 642	519 679	197 315	74 143	362 963	110 309	9 871	9 623	7 981	403	248	33						
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 572	4 602	1 629	497	2 970	402	341	336	299	5	5	-						
5 to 7 years	26 979	16 385	5 348	1 709	10 594	1 676	653	636	528	20	17	7						
8 years	97 759	50 059	15 172	4 673	47 700	12 349	838	814	623	48	24	-						
High school: 1 to 3 years	105 946	65 842	27 365	8 681	40 104	8 729	2 252	2 216	1 903	84	36	-						
4 years	405 687	277 313	86 452	33 867	178 374	59 901	3 510	3 441	2 930	57	69	5						
College: 1 to 3 years	138 385	84 706	31 658	13 466	53 679	18 837	1 342	1 289	1 022	88	53	8						
4 years	68 113	46 192	18 512	7 339	21 921	6 655	493	418	362	26	35	13						
5 or more years	32 201	24 580	11 179	3 911	7 621	1 760	482	473	314	9	-	-						
Percent high school graduates	73.0	73.7	74.9	79.0	72.1	79.0	58.6	58.4	58.0	61.0	66.9	78.8						
Persons 25 years old and over	1 667 503	958 736	366 034	140 677	708 767	227 928	19 043	18 519	14 961	816	524	52						
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.8	7.1	-						
High school graduates	71.7	73.7	75.3	79.2	69.2	73.2	60.6	60.6	59.9	69.7	60.9	73.1						
4 or more years of college	13.9	17.3	18.9	20.1	9.3	7.5	12.1	12.0	10.8	27.8	15.6	36.5						
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.4	1						

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
The State	Urban		Rural	The State	Urban		Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	
		Central cities				Central cities		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school								
Nursery school	2 246	1 596	919	154	650	37	6 318	
Public	87	67	30	10	20	—	319	
Church-related	60	41	17	4	19	—	118	
Other private	14	14	8	6	—	—	47	
Kindergarten	13	12	5	—	1	—	154	
Public	157	97	52	5	60	—	356	
Church-related	143	90	52	5	53	—	349	
Other private	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 296	920	576	68	376	18	2 443	
Public	1 204	831	545	56	373	18	2 231	
Church-related	88	85	27	12	3	—	205	
Other private	4	4	4	—	—	—	7	
High school (1 to 4 years)	447	287	144	33	160	19	1 112	
Public	433	276	138	33	157	19	1 011	
Church-related	5	5	—	—	—	—	89	
Other private	9	6	6	—	3	—	23	
College	259	225	117	38	34	—	2 088	
Public	214	186	92	38	28	—	1 638	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 246	1 596	919	154	650	37	6 318	
3 and 4 years old	78	55	23	10	23	—	182	
5 and 6 years old	179	114	59	10	65	—	661	
7 to 13 years old	1 113	787	499	52	326	18	2 003	
14 and 15 years old	290	204	111	17	86	—	1 671	
16 and 17 years old	255	162	99	23	93	19	565	
18 and 19 years old	70	49	21	—	21	—	521	
20 and 21 years old	57	55	25	11	2	—	429	
22 to 24 years old	30	26	19	—	4	—	394	
25 to 34 years old	105	80	36	12	25	—	517	
35 years old and over	69	64	27	19	5	—	840	
Percent enrolled in school								
3 and 4 years old	31.7	35.3	29.9	29.4	25.6	—	29.7	
5 and 6 years old	85.6	83.2	76.6	100.0	90.3	—	89.3	
7 to 13 years old	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.0	
14 and 15 years old	93.9	94.0	94.9	100.0	93.5	100.0	98.1	
16 and 17 years old	86.1	85.7	90.0	100.0	86.9	100.0	96.3	
18 and 19 years old	23.4	20.6	16.4	—	34.4	—	76.2	
20 and 21 years old	17.9	22.1	27.2	32.4	2.9	—	61.9	
22 to 24 years old	7.8	9.6	11.5	—	3.5	—	55.3	
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.6	8.3	7.5	9.4	—	28.1	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	595	427	238	45	168	19	1 104	914	433	99	190	13
Armed Forces												
Civilian, enrolled in school	325	211	120	23	114	19	950	797	371	99	153	11
Employed	85	65	43	3	20	—	377	324	170	43	53	11
Unemployed	7	3	—	3	4	—	34	34	15	6	—	—
Not in labor force	233	143	77	17	90	19	539	439	186	50	100	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	270	216	118	22	54	—	154	117	62	—	37	2
High school graduate	160	129	76	13	31	—	75	53	27	—	22	2
Employed	103	81	52	4	22	—	52	34	22	—	18	1
Unemployed	5	5	5	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	3	2
Not in labor force	52	43	19	9	9	—	17	14	5	—	15	—
Not high school graduate	110	87	42	9	23	—	79	64	35	—	10	—
Employed	27	21	12	9	6	—	34	24	14	—	—	—
Unemployed	18	13	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	65	53	30	—	12	—	39	34	21	—	5	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 344	930	484	195	414	30	2 797	2 508	1 286	395	289	22
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	40	24	6	12	16	—	143	125	57	—	18	—
5 to 7 years	159	116	57	18	43	—	148	132	82	8	16	5
8 years	163	98	41	41	65	5	103	80	40	2	23	5
High school:												
1 to 3 years	217	150	99	27	67	8	140	124	81	10	16	—
4 years	241	285	151	56	156	17	370	331	230	34	39	5
College:												
1 to 3 years	213	169	98	12	44	—	320	260	153	41	60	—
4 years	64	45	10	22	19	—	273	244	140	72	29	—
5 or more years	47	43	22	7	4	—	1 300	1 212	503	228	88	7
Percent high school graduates	56.9	58.3	58.1	49.7	53.9	56.7	80.9	81.6	79.8	94.9	74.7	54.5
Female, 25 years old and over	1 444	1 115	597	196	329	25	3 611	2 937	1 424	455	654	113
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	17	14	—	8	3	—	431	357	216	13	74	17
5 to 7 years	114	86	51	10	28	—	242	203	98	35	39	6
8 years	148	133	76	17	15	—	260	162	64	31	98	18
High school:												
1 to 3 years	367	278	117	33	89	5	351	233	151	26	98	12
4 years	624	467	306	69	157	12	839	670	317	103	169	29
College:												
1 to 3 years	102	85	27	42	17	—	549	464	223	79	85	5
4 years	35	28	13	5	7	—	478	429	155	93	49	14
5 or more years	37	24	7	12	13	8	461	419	200	75	42	12
Percent high school graduates	55.3	54.2	59.1	65.3	59.0	80.0	64.4	67.0	62.9	76.9	52.8	53.1
Persons 25 years old and over	2 788	2 045	1 081	391	743	55	6 408	5 445	2 710	850	943	135
Percent:												
Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	1.9	0.6	5.1	2.6	—	9.0	8.8	10.1	1.5	9.8	12.6
High school graduates	56.1	56.0	58.6	57.5	56.1	67.3	71.6	73.7	70.9	85.3	59.5	53.3
4 or more years of college	6.6	6.8	4.8	11.8	5.8	14.5	39.2	42.2	36.8	55.1	22.1	24.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	13.8	14.4	13.2	16.3	12.4	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 000	757	385	65	243	16	2 161	1 906	980	127	255	38
Percent:												
High school graduates	67.9	71.9	70.4	80.0	55.6	100.0	73.8	75.6	73.2	73.2	60.8	34.2
4 or more years of college	1.7	1.7	1.8	—	1.6	—	12.4	13.2	13.4	26.8	5.9	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old	470	361	184	38	109	8	1 075	954	432	63	121	25
Percent:												
High school graduates	60.4	62.9	57.6	76.3	52.3	100.0	80.1	82.1	77.1	85.7	64.5	20.0
4 or more years of college	2.3	1.9	3.8	—	3.7	—	15.4	17.0	14.6	54.0	3.3	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	530	396	201	27	134	8	1 086	952	548	64	134	13
Percent:												
High school graduates	74.5	80.1	82.1	85.2	58.2	100.0	67.6	69.0	70.1	60.9	57.5	61.5
4 or more years of college	1.1	1.5	—	—	—	—	9.3	9.5	12.4	—	8.2	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over

Labor force

Percent of persons 16 years and over

Armed Forces

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Female, 16 years and over

Labor force

Percent of female, 16 years and over

Armed Forces

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Male, 16 to 19 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 20 to 24 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 25 to 34 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 35 to 44 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Male, 45 years and over

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 16 to 19 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 20 to 24 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 25 to 34 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 35 to 44 years

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

Female, 45 years and over

Employed

Unemployed

Not in labor force

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

Married women 16 years and over, husband present

In labor force

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Employees of own corporation

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

In agriculture

Unpaid family workers

In agriculture

Employed females 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers

Employees of own corporation

Federal government workers

State government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

White										Black								
	Urban				Rural		The State	Urban				Black						
	The State	Inside urbanized areas		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total		The State	Inside urbanized areas		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total					
		Total							Total									
2 149 451	1 265 203	486 208	187 565	884 248	287 266	28 096	27 413	21 504	1 186	663	66	5 274	19	274	19			
1 346 059	811 640	320 983	131 220	534 419	176 117	17 253	16 979	13 564	803	40.1	28.8	5 322	13	37.1	32.5			
62.6	64.2	66.0	70.0	60.4	61.3	61.4	61.9	63.1	67.7	—	—	55.9	59.1	30	—			
1 505	1 195	619	262	309	36	58	58	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1 344 554	810 444	320 364	130 958	534 110	176 081	17 195	16 921	13 511	803	274	19	5 315	101	105	13			
1 278 549	769 575	303 958	125 184	508 974	171 109	15 097	14 833	11 804	747	264	19	5 621	315	320	13			
66.005	40 869	16 406	5 774	25 136	4 972	2 098	2 088	1 707	56	10	—	5 898	175	178	27			
4.9	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.7	2.8	12.2	12.3	12.6	7.0	3.6	—	5 051	230	178	27			
803 392	453 563	165 225	56 345	349 829	111 149	10 843	10 434	7 940	383	409	47	5 206	218	160	—			
44 129	29 911	7 724	2 269	14 218	—	667	53	—	—	—	—	5 174	21	160	—			
1 234 479	677 530	260 383	98 671	445 949	136 430	14 306	14 023	11 442	562	283	46	5 274	13	37.1	32.5			
561 494	362 418	144 015	58 206	199 076	53 760	7 950	7 845	6 391	332	105	13	5 322	105	105	13			
50.0	53.5	55.3	59.0	44.6	39.4	55.6	55.9	55.9	59.1	37.1	32.5	—	—	—	—			
223	153	107	14	70	6	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—			
561 271	362 265	143 908	58 192	199 006	53 754	7 933	7 828	6 374	332	105	13	5 322	105	105	13			
536 432	346 591	137 688	55 972	189 841	51 607	7 034	6 933	5 621	315	101	13	5 322	101	101	13			
24 839	15 674	6 220	2 220	9 165	2 147	899	895	753	17	4	—	5 206	17	17	—			
4.4	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.0	11.3	11.4	11.8	5.1	3.8	—	5 174	21	160	—			
561 985	315 112	116 368	40 465	246 873	82 570	6 356	6 178	5 051	230	178	27	5 206	30	30	—			
27 454	18 806	5 200	1 682	8 648	—	206	174	—	—	—	—	5 174	21	160	—			
110 044	63 647	23 163	9 942	46 397	17 808	2 026	1 960	1 501	562	66	7	5 274	13	37.1	32.5			
56 067	33 583	12 493	5 282	22 484	8 921	575	552	383	14	23	—	5 322	105	105	13			
8 178	5 323	2 332	660	2 855	616	251	251	206	7	—	—	5 322	105	105	13			
45 747	24 700	8 333	3 778	21 047	8 271	1 200	1 157	912	44	43	—	5 322	105	105	13			
131 067	84 969	33 943	12 418	46 098	15 409	2 592	2 534	1 581	146	58	—	5 322	105	105	13			
99 598	60 660	24 888	9 540	38 938	13 593	1 400	1 381	949	124	19	—	5 322	105	105	13			
11 182	7 217	2 873	989	3 965	822	325	325	252	9	—	—	5 322	105	105	13			
20 043	16 885	6 128	1 839	3 158	984	862	838	800	13	39	—	5 322	105	105	13			
501 235	287 962	114 241	48 519	213 273	71 548	6 988	6 808	5 254	332	180	6	5 322	105	105	13			
458 216	261 902	103 463	45 284	196 314	68 051	5 238	5 142	4 142	276	96	6	5 322	105	105	13			
17 537	10 340	4 238	1 399	7 197	1 045	556	550	437	23	6	—	5 322	105	105	13			
130 643	70 105	27 075	10 129	60 538	25 736	1 140	1 116	871	49	4	—	5 322	105	105	13			
87 295	62 338	26 477	9 894	24 957	6 046	1 116	1 112	871	49	4	—	5 322	105	105	13			
5 454	3 466	1 317	386	1 988	459	259	259	200	12	—	—	5 322	105	105	13			
39 509	25 553	10 300	3 737	13 956	4 150	883	879	671	44	4	—	5 322	105	105	13			
507 225	117 081	51 215	20 301	69 450	7 018	6 851	5 720	269	167	21	—	5 322	105	105	13			
313 808	197 176	77 657	34 511	116 632	31 622	4 455	4 371	3 588	231	84	13	5 322	105	105	13			
11 958	7 248	2 992	1 011	4 710	1 115	378	374	332	12	—	—	5 322	105	105	13			
79 557	42 339	16 285	5 335	37 218	15 063	750	735	640	24	15	—	5 322	105	105	13			
230 687	139 505	48 334	12 589	91 182	18 340	1 473	1 413	1 115	80	7	—	5 322	105	105	13			
19 835	12 408	4 540	1 057	7 427	1 343	242	242	212	212	212	—	5 322	105	105	13			
634	414	161	68	220	38	22	22	18	18	18	—	5 322	105	105	1			

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural
ABOR FORCE STATUS

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
Persons 16 years and over													
Labor force	4 084	2 991	1 576	479	1 093	90	9 110	7 814	3 911	1 031	1 296	176	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	2 564	1 908	1 001	295	656	51	5 588	4 896	2 617	669	692	93	
Armed Forces	62.8	63.8	63.5	61.6	60.0	56.7	61.3	62.7	66.9	64.9	53.4	52.8	
Civilian labor force	13	6	6	—	7	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	
Employed	2 551	1 902	995	295	649	51	5 576	4 884	2 611	669	692	93	
Unemployed	2 158	1 624	830	278	534	45	5 277	4 622	2 491	658	655	93	
Percent of civilian labor force	393	278	165	17	115	6	299	262	120	11	37	—	
Not in labor force	15.4	14.6	16.6	5.8	17.7	11.8	5.4	5.4	4.6	1.6	5.3	—	
Inmate of institution	1 520	1 083	575	184	437	39	3 522	2 918	1 294	362	604	83	
Female, 16 years and over	102	86	42	—	16	—	28	13	5	—	15	—	
Labor force	2 127	1 603	859	226	524	38	4 955	4 117	2 047	553	838	126	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	1 117	869	465	121	248	19	2 503	2 158	1 193	269	345	59	
Armed Forces	52.5	54.2	54.1	53.5	47.3	50.0	50.5	52.4	58.3	48.6	41.2	46.8	
Civilian labor force	1 117	869	465	121	248	19	2 503	2 158	1 193	269	345	59	
Employed	966	746	398	112	220	19	2 331	2 010	1 117	260	321	59	
Unemployed	151	123	67	9	28	—	172	148	76	9	24	—	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	14.2	14.4	7.4	11.3	—	6.9	6.9	6.4	3.3	7.0	—	
Not in labor force	1 010	734	394	105	276	19	2 452	1 959	854	284	493	67	
Inmate of institution	12	10	4	—	2	—	9	5	5	—	4	—	
Male, 16 to 19 years	260	184	96	33	76	14	529	435	222	35	94	6	
Employed	81	55	28	13	26	—	222	165	76	15	57	6	
Unemployed	20	16	—	3	4	—	17	17	6	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	159	113	68	17	46	14	290	253	140	20	37	—	
Male, 20 to 24 years	353	274	137	25	79	8	629	754	356	48	73	22	
Employed	235	190	105	20	45	8	493	450	233	40	43	11	
Unemployed	58	44	26	5	14	—	15	13	6	2	—	—	
Not in labor force	60	40	6	—	20	—	321	291	117	8	30	11	
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 129	778	409	146	351	25	2 537	2 286	1 209	333	251	17	
Employed	787	566	265	118	221	13	2 111	1 887	1 028	316	224	17	
Unemployed	164	95	72	—	69	6	87	76	32	2	11	—	
Not in labor force	165	111	66	28	54	6	327	311	143	15	16	—	
Male, 55 to 64 years	109	88	42	23	21	5	120	108	29	27	12	—	
Employed	80	61	28	15	19	5	91	81	16	19	10	—	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	29	27	14	8	2	—	29	27	13	8	2	—	
Male, 65 years and over	106	64	33	26	42	—	140	114	48	35	26	5	
Employed	9	6	6	—	3	—	29	29	21	8	—	—	
Unemployed	97	58	27	26	39	—	103	77	27	27	26	5	
Female, 16 to 19 years	335	243	142	12	92	5	575	479	211	64	96	7	
Employed	134	112	79	3	22	—	241	217	130	28	24	6	
Unemployed	10	5	5	—	5	—	29	28	9	6	1	—	
Not in labor force	191	126	58	9	65	5	305	234	72	30	71	1	
Female, 20 to 24 years	348	245	120	18	103	8	769	681	412	34	88	6	
Employed	170	128	62	6	42	—	329	285	215	7	44	6	
Unemployed	34	34	12	—	—	—	45	43	27	2	—	—	
Not in labor force	144	83	46	12	61	8	395	353	170	27	42	—	
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 168	900	495	143	268	19	2 933	2 446	1 215	399	487	89	
Employed	594	440	227	85	154	19	1 611	1 383	727	212	228	41	
Unemployed	107	84	50	9	23	—	93	72	35	3	21	—	
Not in labor force	467	376	218	49	91	—	1 229	991	453	184	238	48	
Female, 55 to 64 years	116	87	33	36	29	6	215	164	80	17	51	17	
Employed	45	45	21	18	—	—	63	49	18	7	14	—	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	71	42	12	18	29	6	152	115	62	10	37	17	
Female, 65 years and over	160	128	69	17	32	—	463	347	129	39	116	7	
Employed	23	21	9	—	2	—	87	76	27	6	11	6	
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	137	107	60	17	30	—	371	266	97	33	105	1	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Female, 16 years and over													
With own children under 6 years	2 127	1 603	859	226	524	38	4 955	4 117	2 047	553	838	126	
In labor force	538	362	186	44	176	8	1 241	999	534	175	242	30	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	213	149	79	15	64	—	564	459	300	58	105	18	
In labor force	509	394	238	56	115	11	1 024	875	420	133	149	17	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	997	685	377	111	312	25	2 901	2 354	1 162	397	547	99	
In labor force	528	374	219	53	154	11	1 473	1 216	700	195	257	48	
With own children under 6 years	396	238	123	39	158	8	1 188	959	509	167	229	30	
In labor force	160	104	59	15	56	—	527	432	288	50	95	18	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	325	228	156	23	97	11	875	738	346	126	137	17	
In labor force	234	151	102	17	83	11	547	476	252	71	71	—	
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over													
Private wage and salary workers	2 158	1 624	830	278	534	45	5 277	4 622	2 491	658	655	93	
Employees of own corporation	1 622	1 275	672	196	347	31	3 728	3 269	1 834	491	459	51	
Federal government workers	26	24	13	6	2	—	121	113	71	19	8	—	
State government workers	131	71	32	14	60	—	120	114	24	52	6	—	
Local government workers	118	92	39	42	26	—	978	896	456	67	82	12	
Self-employed workers	212	142	54	26	70	8	236	192	93	21	44	5	
In agriculture	75	44	33	—	31	6	167	120	69	21	47	13	
Unpaid family workers	14	14	14	—	—	—	23	12	—	11	6	6	
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	31	15	6	17	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	6	6	
Employed females 16 years and over													
Private wage and salary workers	966	746	398	112	220	19	2 331	2 010	1 117	260	321	59	
Employees of own corporation	701	570	314	78	131	5	1 769	1 544	885	216	225	30	
Federal government workers	13	13	7	6	—	—	21	21	15	—	—	—	
State government workers	73	54	32	2	19	—	29	25	7	6	4	—	
Local government workers	88	66	28	27	22	—	314	288	151	21	26	5	
Self-employed workers	83	46	19	5	37	8	130	98	44	7	32	5	
Unpaid family workers	21	10	5	—	11	6	59	33	19	4	26	13	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	22	11	6	8	6	

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State	White				The State	Black						
	Total	Urban		Total		The State	Urban		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	
		Inside urbanized areas	Central cities				Inside urbanized areas	Central cities		Urban fringe	Total	
											Farm	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 278 549	769 575	303 958	125 184	508 974	171 109	15 097	14 833	11 804	747	264	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255 909	181 900	72 780	32 139	74 009	13 945	2 729	2 668	2 003	266	61	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113 734	80 652	31 547	15 579	33 082	5 362	1 111	1 102	855	111	9	
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 442	2 973	—	961	1 469	318	—	51	38	13	—	
Management related occupations	26 511	19 919	8 763	3 934	6 592	1 322	290	283	236	25	7	
Professional specialty occupations	142 175	101 248	41 233	16 560	40 927	8 583	1 618	1 566	1 148	155	52	
Engineers and natural scientists	16 971	13 270	5 849	2 876	3 701	515	171	167	94	34	4	
Engineers	11 283	8 845	3 989	1 835	2 438	305	134	132	75	26	2	
Health diagnosing occupations	7 186	5 216	2 202	746	1 970	321	50	44	38	—	6	
Health assessment and treating occupations	23 587	16 849	7 713	2 905	6 738	1 837	128	119	98	12	9	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 603	43 486	15 900	6 574	21 117	4 730	781	762	533	68	19	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45 872	28 449	9 822	4 338	17 423	3 959	428	415	338	31	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 015	240 976	99 763	43 353	102 039	21 085	3 651	3 597	2 991	216	54	
Health technologists and technicians	12 239	8 651	3 856	1 401	3 588	710	139	137	130	7	2	
Technologists and technicians, except health	18 172	13 507	5 504	2 678	4 665	726	165	158	99	27	7	
Sales occupations	122 324	85 995	33 066	15 048	36 329	6 832	699	686	503	75	13	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 397	12 373	4 097	1 901	7 024	920	68	68	50	6	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36 066	25 852	10 271	5 465	10 214	2 028	194	183	135	35	11	
Other sales occupations	66 861	47 770	18 698	5 682	19 091	3 884	437	435	318	34	2	
Cashiers	19 096	13 543	5 479	2 115	5 553	1 169	159	157	113	—	2	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190 280	132 823	57 337	24 226	57 457	12 817	2 648	2 616	2 259	107	32	
Computer equipment operators	4 396	3 333	1 584	685	1 063	198	84	84	78	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 726	36 128	14 852	6 625	16 598	4 108	508	493	428	32	15	
Financial records processing occupations	32 673	20 303	7 869	3 171	12 370	2 811	135	133	119	6	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 341	6 018	2 809	983	3 323	725	135	135	98	5	—	
Service occupations	174 306	113 262	43 072	15 599	61 044	11 779	3 271	3 221	2 513	92	50	
Private household occupations	6 050	3 572	1 173	461	2 478	543	166	161	125	—	5	
Protective service occupations	11 325	8 823	3 593	1 437	2 502	255	203	203	152	9	—	
Police and firefighters	4 677	3 624	1 559	519	1 053	83	21	21	21	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	156 931	100 867	38 306	13 701	56 064	10 981	2 902	2 857	2 236	83	45	
Food service occupations	67 794	44 610	17 577	6 564	23 184	4 598	867	858	628	43	9	
Cleaning and building service occupations	37 108	24 373	9 748	3 143	12 735	1 879	1 175	1 146	917	28	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125 503	9 053	2 089	895	116 450	98 464	67	61	37	—	6	
Farm operators and managers	92 292	3 020	513	201	89 272	78 086	15	15	5	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	32 789	5 873	1 498	685	26 916	18 347	52	46	32	—	6	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	151 495	90 469	35 278	13 750	61 026	10 214	1 461	1 430	1 151	52	31	
Mechanics and repairers	49 172	28 539	11 029	4 413	20 633	3 512	417	400	302	18	17	
Construction trades	48 419	27 281	10 060	3 975	21 138	3 475	247	204	15	11	—	
Precision production occupations	53 372	34 410	14 134	5 344	18 962	3 188	780	777	639	19	3	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	228 321	133 915	50 976	19 448	94 406	17 622	3 918	3 856	3 109	121	62	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	66 142	40 778	15 545	5 932	25 364	4 508	1 470	1 454	1 140	39	16	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41 885	24 101	9 219	3 379	17 784	3 434	760	740	598	20	5	
Transportation occupations	48 122	25 994	9 356	4 177	22 128	4 326	339	331	264	34	8	
Motor vehicle operators	44 431	23 259	8 575	3 754	21 172	4 218	311	303	243	34	8	
Material moving equipment operators	14 461	7 676	3 102	1 158	6 785	1 355	429	422	358	8	7	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57 711	35 366	13 754	4 802	22 345	3 999	920	909	749	23	11	
Construction laborers	7 344	4 021	1 449	475	3 323	501	110	110	85	6	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17 927	11 787	4 509	1 541	6 140	1 122	198	196	182	6	2	
Employed females 16 years and over	536 432	346 591	137 688	55 972	189 841	51 607	7 034	6 933	5 621	315	101	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107 242	74 687	30 896	12 894	32 555	8 241	1 251	1 223	951	141	28	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 199	22 590	9 650	4 390	8 609	1 710	440	436	346	49	4	
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 388	906	295	178	482	81	35	35	22	13	—	
Management related occupations	9 258	7 168	3 422	1 522	2 090	470	135	131	112	12	4	
Professional specialty occupations	76 043	52 077	21 246	8 504	23 946	6 531	811	787	605	92	24	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 747	1 436	645	314	311	63	38	38	19	13	—	
Engineers	517	402	192	75	115	6	25	25	12	7	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	514	375	183	75	139	47	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	20 754	14 630	6 782	2 589	6 124	1 786	104	95	74	12	9	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41 405	27 075	9 977	4 171	14 330	3 937	502	489	359	55	13	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31 494	19 531	6 850	2 982	11 963	3 365	337	324	279	24	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	228 345	158 730	66 086	28 126	69 615	15 938	2 524	2 489	2 123	109	35	
Health technologists and technicians	10 945	7 628	3 286	1 281	3 317	672	98	96	89	7	2	
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 100	3 714	1 368	684	1 386	300	57	50	34	7	—	
Sales occupations	59 029	41 504	16 171	6 798	17 525	3 978	391	389	292	20	—	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 158	3 367	1 264	450	1 791	318	26	26	20	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 457	5 428	2 156	1 200	2 029	516	43	43	43	—	—	
Other sales occupations	46 414	32 709	12 751	5 148	13 705	3 144	322	320	229	20	2	
Cashiers	16 482	11 499	4 836	1 755	4 983	1 045	146	144	106	2	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 271	105 884	45 261	19 363	47 387	10 988	1 978	1 954	1 708	75	24	
Computer equipment operators	2 895	2 130	1 023	428	765	149	46	46	40	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 014	35 592	14 705	6 532	16 422	4 079	473	458	393	32	8	
Financial records processing occupations	29 932	18 346	7 103	2 911	11 586	2 689	119	117	103	6	2	
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 297	1 985	495	440	1 312	218	57	57	44	—	—	
Service occupations	120 595	74 271	26 712	9 643	46 324	9 755	1 972	1 956	1 587	33	16	
Private household occupations	5 856	3 436	1 121	419	2 420	519	157	152	116	—	5	
Protective service occupations	1 166	942	427	185	224	14	38	38	33	—	—	
Police and firefighters	185	139	74	19	46	—	6	6	6	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	113 573	69 893	25 164	9 039	43 680	9 222	1 777	1 766	1 438	33	11	
Food service occupations	51 811	32 202	11 986	4 497	19 609	4 109	523	520	419	8	3	
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 034	9 407	3 664	1 003	5 427	815	517	516	424	18	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 251	1 491	457	279	14 760	12 781	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	7 215	229	62	21	6 986	6 375	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	8 989	1 238	377	258	7 731	6 399	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 447	7 629	3 232	1 194	4 818	860	189	180	127	11	9	
Mechanics and repairers	1 728	1 086	522	198	464	100	45	37	21	—	8	
Construction trades	1 010	488	187	55	522	124	16	16	12	—	—	
Precision production occupations	9 661	6 017	2 516	941	3 644	636	128	127	94	11	1	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 552	29 783	10 305	3 836	21 769	4 032	1 098	1 085	833	21	13	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21 329	12 527	4 046	1 602	8 802	1 634	521	515	383	9	6	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14 185	8 337	2 856	997	5 848	993</td						

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander						
	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural		Total	Form
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form		
Employed persons 16 years and over											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 158	1 624	830	278	534	45	5 277	4 622	2 491	658	655
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	341	243	101	42	98	19	1 640	1 494	693	308	146
Officials and administrators, public administration	138	88	33	13	50	—	393	367	173	69	26
Management related occupations	24	24	9	10	—	—	83	77	43	15	6
Professional specialty occupations	203	155	68	29	48	19	1 247	1 127	520	239	120
Engineers and natural scientists	37	32	16	6	5	—	309	292	144	63	17
Engineers	20	20	10	—	—	—	213	196	95	54	17
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	220	91	94	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	11	—	—	9	5	118	102	64	17	16
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107	85	37	17	22	8	473	436	176	51	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	76	64	21	12	12	8	127	117	35	7	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	432	355	222	64	77	—	1 096	1 011	623	127	85
Health technologists and technicians	13	5	5	—	8	—	56	54	27	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	16	9	7	3	—	292	269	137	29	23
Sales occupations	65	63	52	11	2	—	250	231	164	29	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	11	—	11	—	—	41	41	37	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	9	9	—	—	—	42	39	27	6	3
Other sales occupations	45	43	43	—	2	—	167	151	100	23	16
Cashiers	8	6	6	—	2	—	53	53	34	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	335	271	156	46	64	—	498	457	295	62	41
Computer equipment operators	6	6	6	—	—	—	25	18	6	6	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	62	32	17	6	—	94	83	58	12	11
Financial records processing occupations	51	36	25	6	15	—	61	57	36	7	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	8	8	—	—	—	14	14	12	—	—
Service occupations	412	328	153	46	84	—	1 140	956	488	119	184
Private household occupations	10	7	—	—	3	—	59	55	13	6	4
Protective service occupations	44	37	5	11	7	—	25	14	6	—	11
Police and firefighters	18	16	—	7	2	—	2	—	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	358	284	148	35	74	—	1 056	887	469	113	169
Food service occupations	107	87	51	3	20	—	576	499	273	59	77
Cleaning and building service occupations	101	91	51	27	10	—	240	194	116	21	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	28	19	—	18	13	70	39	15	—	31
Farm operators and managers	14	14	14	—	—	—	16	5	—	—	11
Farm workers and related occupations	27	14	5	—	13	8	54	34	15	—	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	16	7	9	—	—	83	79	29	19	4
Employed females 16 years and over	966	746	398	112	220	19	2 331	2 010	1 117	260	321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	112	43	24	23	14	467	425	203	67	42
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	30	16	2	2	—	130	122	51	16	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	11	11	9	2	—	—	28	28	9	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	103	82	27	22	21	14	337	303	152	51	34
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	—	6	1	—	25	25	13	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	9	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	11	—	—	4	—	118	102	64	17	16
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	57	46	20	10	11	8	133	117	47	21	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	36	15	5	11	8	71	63	19	7	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	346	276	192	45	70	—	668	607	394	64	61
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	6	—	41	39	19	7	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	9	9	—	3	—	126	118	78	8	—
Sales occupations	49	47	41	6	2	—	139	126	80	18	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	—	6	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	38	38	36	—	2	—	132	119	73	18	13
Cashiers	8	6	6	—	2	—	47	47	28	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	279	220	142	39	59	—	362	324	217	39	38
Computer equipment operators	6	6	6	—	—	—	25	18	6	6	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	62	32	17	6	—	94	83	58	12	11
Financial records processing occupations	51	36	25	6	15	—	33	29	21	—	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	8	8	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—
Service occupations	260	199	87	10	61	—	693	585	282	94	108
Private household occupations	10	7	—	—	3	—	59	55	13	6	4
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	250	192	87	10	58	—	634	530	269	88	104
Food service occupations	81	67	37	3	14	—	315	276	157	44	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	19	4	2	—	—	119	94	56	16	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	6	—	—	3	—	21	7	—	—	14
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	9	6	—	—	3	—	15	7	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67	50	36	14	17	5	101	80	70	2	21
Mechanics and repairers	10	10	10	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Construction trades	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	50	33	19	14	17	5	93	72	70	2	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	103	40	19	46	—	381	306	168	33	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	44	10	9	23	—	235	206	105	27	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	22	10	—	7	—	103	75	52	6	28
Transportation occupations	16	7	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	30	20	3	7	—	37	25	11	—	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	7	7	7	—	—	16	16	11	—	7

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	Total		Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Agriculture	1 278 549	769 575	303 958	125 184	508 974	171 109	15 097	14 833	11 804	747	264	19
Forestry and fisheries	130 252	10 158	1 989	1 076	120 104	98 115	46	46	19	—	—	—
Mining	220	118	47	6	102	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	2 512	1 054	289	127	1 458	280	29	29	29	—	—	—
Manufacturing	66 910	36 956	13 539	5 617	29 954	4 907	381	362	292	16	19	—
Nondurable goods	256 040	163 510	65 515	26 540	92 530	16 229	4 936	4 853	3 866	212	83	5
Food and kindred products	94 549	61 837	24 631	8 243	32 712	5 769	1 749	1 710	1 356	72	39	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	46 558	29 072	12 241	3 222	17 486	3 146	1 011	992	823	28	19	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 889	2 913	806	226	1 976	454	69	69	65	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	19 519	14 257	6 639	2 632	5 262	898	185	185	167	18	—	—
Durable goods	7 936	5 049	1 490	476	2 887	513	115	108	37	5	7	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	161 491	101 673	40 884	18 297	59 818	10 460	3 187	3 143	2 510	140	44	5
Primary metal industries	8 268	5 023	1 518	791	3 245	525	56	49	38	4	2	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 758	6 313	2 080	1 659	2 445	373	97	95	68	17	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	18 757	11 494	3 249	1 105	7 263	1 283	209	207	129	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	71 912	45 689	22 589	9 001	26 023	4 758	2 261	2 236	1 947	74	25	—
Transportation equipment	27 514	17 576	7 079	3 687	9 938	1 676	323	317	200	26	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services	7 025	3 622	767	604	3 403	560	32	32	24	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82 246	53 747	21 186	9 963	28 499	4 871	951	930	800	39	21	—
Railroads	10 307	7 383	1 571	1 823	2 924	384	83	83	31	13	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	25 750	14 275	5 952	2 602	11 475	2 060	134	127	116	9	7	—
Other transportation	14 476	9 135	4 302	1 654	5 341	1 134	252	252	235	11	—	—
Communications	15 723	11 807	5 274	2 279	3 916	573	321	321	310	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	15 990	11 147	4 087	1 605	4 843	720	161	147	108	6	14	—
Wholesale trade	66 173	38 309	15 314	7 124	27 864	5 830	365	349	264	42	16	—
Retail trade	212 557	144 483	54 739	22 956	68 074	12 319	1 661	1 644	1 294	98	17	—
General merchandise stores	25 799	20 079	8 844	3 703	5 720	1 102	321	321	246	20	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 548	21 400	7 231	3 250	10 148	1 714	149	147	114	19	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29 284	17 665	5 680	2 784	11 619	1 673	154	150	115	6	4	—
Eating and drinking places	57 803	39 169	16 048	6 065	18 634	3 446	691	684	541	39	7	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66 488	48 630	21 493	10 670	17 858	3 683	859	855	784	40	4	—
Banking and credit agencies	24 535	16 456	6 820	2 974	8 079	1 839	248	244	209	10	4	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	41 953	32 174	14 673	7 696	9 779	1 844	611	611	575	30	—	—
Services	347 685	238 014	95 080	35 449	109 671	22 502	4 804	4 720	3 560	235	84	6
Business services	19 923	15 069	6 977	2 750	4 854	963	323	323	277	30	—	—
Repair services	17 435	10 112	3 975	1 558	7 323	1 151	102	100	83	—	2	—
Private households	6 778	3 980	1 280	527	2 798	632	188	177	141	—	11	—
Other personal services	30 341	20 894	7 970	2 932	9 447	1 668	395	388	320	9	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8 738	6 782	2 834	1 253	1 956	333	102	102	75	5	—	—
Professional and related services	264 470	181 177	72 044	26 429	83 293	17 755	3 694	3 630	2 664	191	64	6
Hospitals	54 901	40 486	18 950	6 038	14 415	3 469	798	782	678	30	16	—
Health services, except hospitals	47 307	28 016	9 619	3 418	19 291	4 179	527	521	415	15	6	6
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	112 993	74 805	28 127	11 443	36 188	7 676	1 719	1 683	997	116	36	—
Other educational services	4 870	3 385	1 387	475	1 485	282	89	89	89	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	26 221	18 681	8 237	2 481	7 540	1 257	496	496	431	25	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18 178	13 804	5 724	2 574	4 374	892	65	59	54	5	6	—
Public administration	47 456	34 596	14 767	5 656	12 860	2 375	1 065	1 045	896	65	20	8
Employed females 16 years and over												
Agriculture	536 432	346 591	137 688	55 972	189 841	51 607	7 034	6 933	5 621	315	101	13
Forestry and fisheries	18 904	2 331	547	364	16 573	13 732	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	22	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	353	195	65	17	158	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	5 234	3 151	1 164	600	2 083	394	28	22	16	6	6	—
Nondurable goods	72 147	44 912	17 109	6 708	27 235	4 768	1 603	1 579	1 206	62	24	5
Food and kindred products	29 922	19 139	7 460	2 327	10 783	2 100	571	556	433	22	15	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 098	6 419	2 756	827	3 679	643	310	308	262	6	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 843	2 127	551	132	1 716	398	44	44	40	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	9 614	6 652	2 988	982	2 962	627	69	69	63	6	—	—
Durable goods	2 027	1 172	416	78	855	166	18	18	4	5	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42 225	25 773	9 649	4 381	16 452	2 668	1 032	1 023	773	40	9	5
Primary metal industries	2 502	1 579	465	259	923	130	31	26	22	4	5	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 401	923	275	237	478	55	28	28	21	7	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 919	2 828	679	254	2 091	347	58	58	41	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 087	7 457	3 687	1 428	3 630	622	653	649	549	16	4	—
Transportation equipment	12 588	7 606	3 026	1 595	4 982	799	160	160	88	7	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1 844	818	184	111	1 026	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 102	11 980	5 326	2 455	6 122	1 184	238	238	217	—	—	—
Railroads	625	440	70	189	185	40	4	4	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 467	1 982	970	361	1 485	301	27	27	27	—	—	—
Other transportation	4 016	2 049	976	456	1 967	396	32	32	32	—	—	—
Communications	7 169	5 566	2 518	1 168	1 603	285	161	161	154	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2 825	1 943	792	281	882	162	14	14	4	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	15 173	9 239	3 903	1 715	5 934	1 505	81	76	59	12	5	—
Retail trade	115 428	77 106	29 374	12 313	38 322	8 138	867	864	689	40	3	—
General merchandise stores	19 337	14 817	6 523	2 653	4 520	954	251	251	181	20	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 805	9 253	3 167	1 478	5 552	1 057	50	48	48	48	2	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 186	3 124	971	597	2 062	318	16	16	12	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	39 388	25 158	9 793	3 845	14 230	2 890	331	330	271	6	1	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 233	27 907	12 486	6 297	11 326	2 606	643	643	610	20	4	—
Banking and credit agencies	17 021	11 081	4 515	1 974	5 940	1 551	164	160	146	5	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	22 212	18 826	7 971	4 323	5 386	1 055	479	479	464	15	—	—
Services	231 190	154 925	61 118	23 132	76 265	17 934	2 979	2 930	2 318	130	49	—
Business services	10 583	7 885	3 491	1 450	2 698	582	130	130	126	—	—	—
Repair services	2 030	1 216	538	271	814	133	6	6	6	—	—	—
Private households	6 454	3 765	1 215	464	2 689	601	157	152	116	—	5	—
Other personal services	23 148	15 443	5 739	2 192	7 705	1 513	251	244	214	—	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	4 312	3 282	1 380	597	1 030	200	25	25	15	—	—	—
Professional and related services	184 663	123 334	48 755	18 158	61 329	14 905	2 410	2 373	1 841	130	37	—
Hospitals	44											

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander							
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe						Central cities	Urban fringe			
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 158	1 624	830	278	534	45	5 277	4 622	2 491	658	655	93		
Agriculture	61	44	29	6	17	8	73	42	18	—	31	22		
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—		
Mining	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Construction	153	89	57	13	64	—	118	100	34	12	18	6		
Manufacturing	493	374	176	52	119	10	1 317	1 120	661	136	197	29		
Nondurable goods	245	217	117	32	28	—	428	353	231	21	75	—		
Food and kindred products	122	110	66	19	12	—	122	95	62	8	27	—		
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	7	—	—	—	—	83	74	23	8	9	—		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	38	26	—	11	—	71	68	66	—	3	—		
Chemicals and allied products	27	24	—	—	3	—	44	27	16	5	17	—		
Durable goods	248	157	59	20	91	10	889	767	430	115	122	29		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	4	—	4	7	5	21	16	9	—	5	—		
Primary metal industries	19	15	—	—	4	—	41	41	5	18	—	—		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	27	12	6	—	15	5	105	94	74	—	11	6		
Machinery, except electrical	75	42	14	7	33	—	431	388	222	73	43	5		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39	28	15	6	11	—	138	121	49	24	17	—		
Transportation equipment	42	37	13	—	5	—	28	24	11	—	4	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	172	144	89	30	28	—	52	44	19	10	8	—		
Railroads	22	13	2	6	9	—	4	4	—	4	—	—		
Trucking service and warehousing	75	58	30	19	17	—	10	2	2	—	8	—		
Other transportation	5	5	—	5	—	—	11	11	6	—	—	—		
Communications	21	21	21	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—		
Utilities and sanitary services	49	47	36	—	2	1	21	21	11	6	—	—		
Wholesale trade	99	62	28	22	37	8	84	82	39	6	2	—		
Retail trade	271	244	142	21	27	6	940	813	468	130	127	1		
General merchandise stores	51	49	44	—	2	—	102	93	62	9	—	—		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	6	6	—	—	—	103	91	44	19	12	—		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	45	43	14	16	2	—	44	38	10	15	6	—		
Eating and drinking places	105	90	45	3	15	—	494	419	241	58	75	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	47	31	6	25	—	249	240	184	43	9	—		
Banking and credit agencies	25	16	6	—	9	—	90	84	64	7	6	—		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47	31	25	6	16	—	159	156	120	36	3	—		
Services	634	481	212	90	153	13	2 271	2 040	997	314	231	30		
Business services	51	51	22	17	—	—	51	45	26	15	6	—		
Repair services	41	39	22	—	2	—	20	20	10	—	—	—		
Private households	10	7	—	—	3	—	59	55	13	6	4	—		
Other personal services	89	78	52	2	11	—	78	70	26	18	8	—		
Entertainment and recreation services	18	10	5	—	8	—	39	28	8	6	11	7		
Professional and related services	425	296	111	71	129	13	2 024	1 822	914	269	202	23		
Hospitals	43	24	18	—	19	—	505	478	289	113	27	—		
Health services, except hospitals	121	78	13	18	43	5	352	275	128	59	77	5		
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	144	108	22	44	36	8	1 050	972	466	86	78	12		
Other educational services	—	66	38	9	31	—	26	25	8	—	1	—		
Social services, religious and membership organizations	97	66	38	9	31	—	61	42	14	9	19	6		
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	20	20	20	—	—	—	30	30	9	11	—	—		
Public administration	195	139	66	38	56	—	168	136	71	7	32	5		
Employed females 16 years and over	966	746	398	112	220	19	2 331	2 010	1 117	260	321	59		
Agriculture	16	16	10	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	14	12		
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	—	3	—		
Manufacturing	162	119	50	26	43	5	493	404	225	48	89	24		
Nondurable goods	69	58	38	13	11	—	196	156	81	16	40	—		
Food and kindred products	45	40	27	13	5	—	50	39	13	8	11	—		
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	7	—	—	—	—	62	53	23	8	9	—		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	4	4	—	3	—	19	19	19	—	—	—		
Chemicals and allied products	3	—	—	—	3	—	22	12	6	—	10	—		
Durable goods	93	61	12	13	32	5	297	248	144	32	49	24		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	4	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—		
Primary metal industries	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	9	—		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	10	—	—	—	10	5	34	25	25	—	6	11		
Machinery, except electrical	12	11	—	—	—	—	128	117	62	13	11	5		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	13	7	6	11	—	76	67	30	19	9	—		
Transportation equipment	22	20	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	29	22	7	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—		
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—		
Trucking service and warehousing	15	15	8	7	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—		
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Communications	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Utilities and sanitary services	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Wholesale trade	19	16	10	—	3	—	25	25	17	—	—	—		
Retail trade	152	135	95	3	17	6	504	446	264	62	58	1		
General merchandise stores	40	38	38	—	2	—	72	72	51	—	2	—		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	6	6	—	—	—	34	32	13	—	—	—		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Eating and drinking places	70	61	31	3	9	—	271	238	135	37	33	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	42	31	6	9	—	141	135	104	25	6	—		
Banking and credit agencies	18	11	6	—	7	—	69	63	50	7	6	—		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	31	25	6	2	—	72	72	54	18	—	—		
Services	418	301	119	59	117	8	1 057	922	473	125	135	17		
Business services	10	10	—	10	—	—	31	31	21	6	—	—		
Repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private households	10	7	—	—	3	—	59	55	13	6	4	—		
Other personal services	88	78	52	2	10	—	58	50	16	13	8	—		
Entertainment and recreation services	13	10	5	—	3	—	24	13	6	11	7	—		
Professional and related services	297	196	62	47	101	8	885	773	423	94	112	10		
Hospitals	36	19	13	—	17	—	280	266	169	44	14	—		
Health services, except hospitals	111	73	13	18	38	—	212	159	66	29	53	—		
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	73	43	—	23	30	8	314	274	157	21	40	5		
Other educational services	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	19	8	—	1	—		
Social services, religious and membership organizations	63	47	22	6	16	—	46	42	14	—	4	—		
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	14	14	14	—	—	—	13	13	9	—	—	—		
Public administration	119	88	61	11	31	—	74	58	32	—	16	5		

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	860 298	495 923	192 149	78 592	364 375	131 697	10 617	10 390	7 848	527	227	6	
Worked in 1979	855 525	492 527	190 498	78 192	362 998	131 436	10 243	10 025	7 536	522	218	6	
50 to 52 weeks	584 010	323 675	125 335	53 775	260 335	103 998	5 376	5 245	4 193	235	131	6	
48 to 49 weeks	33 118	20 858	8 628	3 421	12 260	2 688	479	468	348	63	11	-	
40 to 47 weeks	64 932	40 670	16 666	6 190	24 262	5 533	950	945	768	43	5	-	
27 to 39 weeks	56 399	35 118	13 663	4 949	21 281	5 430	988	968	779	33	20	-	
14 to 26 weeks	57 860	37 022	14 292	5 213	20 838	6 091	1 171	1 145	741	69	26	-	
1 to 13 weeks	59 206	35 184	11 914	4 644	24 022	7 696	1 279	1 254	707	79	25	-	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	736 046	418 803	161 616	67 866	317 243	114 526	8 402	8 229	6 353	424	173	6	
50 to 52 weeks	543 565	300 915	116 380	50 820	242 650	95 538	4 928	4 811	3 896	224	117	6	
27 to 49 weeks	121 153	73 256	29 483	11 394	47 897	10 885	1 910	1 882	1 522	124	28	-	
1 to 26 weeks	71 328	44 632	15 753	5 652	26 696	8 103	1 564	1 536	935	76	28	-	
With unemployment in 1979	124 429	81 177	33 627	11 948	43 252	8 073	3 230	3 187	2 335	173	43	-	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.5	16.4	17.5	15.2	11.9	6.1	30.4	30.7	29.8	32.8	18.9	-	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	40 451	27 906	10 930	4 314	12 545	2 357	878	868	547	61	10	-	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	45 135	28 615	12 134	4 261	16 520	2 786	1 126	1 110	839	56	16	-	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	38 843	24 656	10 563	3 373	14 187	2 930	1 226	1 209	949	56	17	-	
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	12.2	12.7	11.7	12.9	13.7	14.8	14.8	15.7	14.4	17.1	-	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	662 106	421 954	165 654	66 485	240 152	67 865	9 335	9 194	7 446	371	141	33	
Worked in 1979	654 892	417 354	163 804	65 824	237 538	67 340	8 776	8 642	6 961	362	134	26	
50 to 52 weeks	331 441	210 769	84 602	34 133	120 672	35 857	4 040	3 993	3 249	203	47	8	
48 to 49 weeks	23 496	15 979	6 617	2 599	7 517	1 935	441	441	366	12	-	-	
40 to 47 weeks	63 407	42 250	16 987	6 419	21 157	4 884	867	843	694	50	24	-	
27 to 39 weeks	77 285	49 159	18 825	7 532	28 126	7 014	886	855	693	36	31	8	
14 to 26 weeks	77 701	49 751	18 745	7 602	27 950	7 443	1 086	1 061	841	23	25	10	
1 to 13 weeks	81 562	49 446	18 028	7 539	32 116	10 207	1 456	1 449	1 118	38	7	-	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	405 457	262 757	106 458	43 018	142 700	38 848	6 091	5 987	4 895	277	104	26	
50 to 52 weeks	244 859	159 861	66 179	27 053	84 998	24 322	3 433	3 395	2 788	184	38	8	
27 to 49 weeks	91 207	59 209	23 861	9 330	31 998	7 191	1 453	1 414	1 204	57	39	8	
1 to 26 weeks	69 391	43 687	16 418	6 635	25 704	7 335	1 205	1 178	903	36	27	10	
With unemployment in 1979	99 914	68 903	28 228	10 479	31 011	6 069	2 777	2 740	2 367	71	37	15	
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.1	16.3	17.0	15.8	12.9	8.9	29.7	29.8	31.8	19.1	26.2	45.5	
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	40 344	29 479	12 304	4 886	10 865	2 235	797	788	674	6	9	7	
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	32 268	21 773	8 943	3 216	10 495	1 864	893	883	770	36	10	-	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27 302	17 651	6 981	2 377	9 651	1 970	1 087	1 069	923	29	18	8	
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.1	12.8	13.1	16.7	16.7	16.6	19.0	13.8	13.7	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
Families	757 718	426 223	161 610	66 408	331 495	110 506	9 539	9 368	7 793	363	171	20	
No workers	81 052	46 386	17 356	5 250	34 666	7 547	1 467	1 455	1 257	20	12	-	
1 worker	231 521	124 635	47 996	18 937	106 886	40 488	3 539	3 442	2 868	103	97	20	
2 workers	346 790	199 643	75 195	32 508	147 147	46 244	3 630	3 575	2 922	215	55	-	
3 or more workers	98 355	55 559	21 063	9 713	42 796	16 227	903	896	746	25	7	-	
Married-couple families	673 385	368 567	176 768	57 976	304 818	104 746	5 508	5 379	4 354	249	129	7	
No workers	67 214	36 798	13 090	4 157	30 416	6 929	442	430	330	9	12	-	
1 worker	189 380	95 539	35 875	14 451	93 841	38 148	1 480	1 425	1 184	43	55	7	
2 workers	324 556	184 589	68 434	20 352	139 967	44 112	2 901	2 846	2 281	179	55	-	
Husband and wife worked	291 614	168 391	61 958	27 642	123 223	35 509	2 644	2 591	2 055	179	53	-	
3 or more workers	92 235	51 641	19 369	9 016	40 594	15 557	685	678	559	18	7	-	
Husband and wife worked	80 352	45 743	16 753	8 096	34 609	12 293	627	620	517	18	7	-	
Female householder, no husband present	65 998	47 587	20 150	7 079	18 411	2 662	3 545	3 520	3 040	102	25	7	
No workers	11 967	8 644	3 922	975	3 323	367	963	963	873	11	-	-	
1 worker	33 789	24 617	10 145	3 856	9 172	1 062	1 733	1 457	1 531	53	25	7	
2 workers	15 618	11 157	4 806	1 664	4 461	933	634	634	551	31	-	-	
3 or more workers	4 624	3 169	1 277	584	1 455	300	190	190	159	7	-	-	
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	865 390	501 456	197 265	80 866	363 934	130 501	12 179	11 964	9 209	550	215	13	
With a work disability	65 370	39 386	15 383	5 871	29 984	9 157	1 142	1 131	897	42	11	-	
Not in labor force	26 318	16 501	6 355	2 198	11 817	2 602	663	656	519	18	7	-	
Prevented from working	23 682	13 904	5 330	1 889	9 778	1 982	522	517	408	5	5	-	
Female, 16 to 64 years	888 419	535 441	211 211	85 904	352 978	118 090	12 749	12 553	10 290	482	196	33	
With a work disability	57 107	35 243	13 405	4 923	21 864	5 578	1 287	1 272	1 092	25	15	-	
Not in labor force	38 074	23 094	8 697	3 189	14 980	3 782	867	854	719	25	13	-	
Prevented from working	27 958	17 211	6 457	2 264	10 747	2 468	632	630	534	15	2	-	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 753 809	1 036 897	408 476	166 772	716 912	248 591	24 928	24 517	19 499	1 032	411	46	
With a public transportation disability	18 165	11 148	4 563	1 660	7 017	1 816	462	462	397	10	-	-	
With a work disability	16 487	10 145	4 168	1 448	6 342	1 584	437	437	372	10	-	-	
Persons 65 years and over	351 513	198 395	70 008	18 524	153 118	38 675	2 341	2 229	1 787	101	112	20	
With a public transportation disability	37 531	23 481	9 247	2 442	14 050	2 791	382	369	289	19	13	-	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS													
Male veterans	341 792	207 111	82 301	32 949	134 681	42 014	3 490	3 418	2 793	144	72	-	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.4	35.3	36.5	37.2	30.7	27.9	25.4	25.6	27.9	23.1	18.0	-	
Female veterans	11 008	7 213	3 046	1 247	3 795	921	246	246	210	17	-	-	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.0	-	-	
PERIOD OF SERVICE													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	352 800	214 324	85 347	34 196	138 476	42 935	3 736	3 664	3 003	161	72	-	
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.3	15.7	14.9	13.3	13.4	14.0	13.6	10.5	-	
May 1975 or later only	9 258	6 299	2 583	1 186	2 959	637	251	240	204	10	11	-	
Vietnam era	92 394	57 664	23 962	9 732	34 730	8 195	1 333	1 308	1 001	80	25</td		

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 595	1 119	597	174	476	40	3 271	2 891	1 467
Worked in 1979	1 550	1 077	573	170	473	40	3 207	2 834	1 429
50 to 52 weeks	764	575	268	114	189	5	1 627	1 468	772
48 to 49 weeks	74	48	43	—	26	—	257	235	131
40 to 47 weeks	189	132	48	28	37	14	276	265	117
27 to 39 weeks	219	141	96	20	78	—	255	197	71
14 to 26 weeks	170	109	69	5	61	6	408	356	196
1 to 13 weeks	154	72	49	3	82	15	384	313	142
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 367	976	500	163	391	33	2 325	2 036	1 062
50 to 52 weeks	719	550	245	112	169	5	1 359	1 219	669
27 to 49 weeks	412	290	169	48	122	14	596	507	227
1 to 26 weeks	236	136	86	3	100	14	380	310	166
With unemployment in 1979	603	389	219	53	214	20	697	609	318
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	37.8	34.8	36.7	30.5	45.0	50.0	21.3	21.1	21.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	119	89	49	15	30	14	296	253	99
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	217	152	63	33	65	—	276	254	151
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	267	148	107	5	119	6	125	102	68
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	16.0	19.9	9.4	16.9	9.3	9.8	9.9	11.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 393	1 052	546	130	341	32	2 788	2 378	1 261
Worked in 1979	1 342	1 003	513	130	339	32	2 698	2 296	1 197
50 to 52 weeks	531	403	220	69	128	11	1 060	907	464
48 to 49 weeks	84	78	38	22	6	—	133	119	72
40 to 47 weeks	97	81	51	6	16	—	296	247	142
27 to 39 weeks	193	136	65	10	57	16	336	288	142
14 to 26 weeks	204	169	78	15	35	—	479	378	184
1 to 13 weeks	233	136	61	8	97	5	394	357	193
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	918	669	315	108	249	21	1 677	1 430	792
50 to 52 weeks	420	308	154	69	112	5	763	653	359
27 to 49 weeks	243	187	93	26	56	16	457	397	232
1 to 26 weeks	255	174	68	13	81	—	457	380	201
With unemployment in 1979	400	328	195	20	72	8	708	626	371
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.7	31.2	35.7	15.4	21.1	25.0	25.4	26.3	29.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	136	118	73	18	18	—	369	336	210
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	107	89	62	2	18	—	155	130	67
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	157	121	60	—	36	8	184	160	94
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	13.9	12.1	3.5	14.5	20.6	11.6	11.4	14.4

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Families									
No workers	1 372	999	495	199	373	24	2 428	2 149	1 105
1 worker	209	184	97	41	25	—	245	228	136
2 workers	513	389	194	83	124	14	870	747	335
3 or more workers	506	336	164	53	170	—	1 002	916	481
Married-couple families	945	621	317	133	324	24	1 992	1 762	909
No workers	67	50	20	26	17	—	167	142	78
1 worker	268	180	114	34	88	14	744	638	286
2 workers	477	312	149	51	165	—	843	768	400
Husband and wife worked	442	285	127	51	157	—	778	709	372
3 or more workers	133	79	34	22	54	10	238	214	145
Husband and wife worked	100	55	15	22	45	5	193	173	122
Female householder, no husband present	356	320	154	48	36	—	273	241	134
No workers	142	134	77	15	8	—	78	66	58
1 worker	193	170	68	31	23	—	89	74	40
2 workers	16	11	9	2	5	—	78	73	36
3 or more workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	28	28	—

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Male, 16 to 64 years									
With a work disability	1 768	1 253	651	227	515	52	4 001	3 575	1 816
Not in labor force	228	154	61	42	74	11	154	138	75
Prevented from working	126	79	27	28	47	6	34	32	8
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 961	1 471	786	209	490	38	4 483	3 765	1 913
With a work disability	239	189	96	25	50	—	172	146	40
Not in labor force	156	126	72	16	30	—	92	73	11
Prevented from working	115	98	44	16	17	—	74	59	11

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Persons 16 to 64 years									
With a public transportation disability	3 729	2 724	1 437	436	1 005	90	8 484	7 340	3 729
With a work disability	72	66	34	—	6	—	53	38	9
Persons 65 years and over	71	66	34	—	5	—	43	31	9
With a public transportation disability	253	181	97	43	72	—	598	461	177
With a work disability	41	25	19	—	16	—	77	64	42

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Male veterans									
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	778	572	280	121	206	13	446	394	241
Female veterans	40.0	41.4	39.4	47.8	36.7	25.0	10.8	10.7	13.0
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	51	51	16	18	—	47	38	6	6

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilians veterans 16 years and over	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Farm
Civilians veterans 16 years and over									
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	829	623	296	139	206	13	493	432	247
May 1975 or later only	20.4	20.9	18.9	29.0	19.0	14.4	5.4	5.5	6.3
Vietnam era	106	103	35	17	3	—	54	51	33
February 1955 to July 1964 only	277	214	103	52	63	8	271	247	154
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	133	79	34	11	54	—	25	9	—
Korean conflict	7	7	—	7	—	—	36	26	—
Korean conflict and World War II	112	78	52	21	34	—	—	—	—
World War II	5	5	5	—	—	—	36	26	—
World War I	162	116	51	31	46	5	72	64	22
Other	6	6	6	—	—	—	23	23	6
Civilians nonveterans 16 years and over	3 242	2 362	1 274	340	880	77	8 605	7 370	3 658

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

White										Black																							
	Urban					Rural						Urban					Rural																
	The State	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm																	
		Total	Central cities																														
INCOME IN 1979																																	
Households																																	
Less than \$5,000	1,081,279	613,860	238,704	89,086	417,419	125,206	13,681	13,457	10,934	606	224	20																					
\$5,000 to \$7,499	125,785	71,303	26,999	6,813	54,482	15,032	2,946	2,911	2,366	98	35	-																					
\$7,500 to \$9,999	83,822	50,127	18,737	4,942	33,695	8,472	1,621	1,606	1,324	49	15	-																					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79,737	47,043	17,728	5,568	32,694	9,019	1,368	1,354	1,090	58	14	-																					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	163,823	93,774	35,143	12,659	70,649	20,979	1,987	1,953	1,635	60	34	-																					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140,251	83,789	33,466	13,148	65,564	18,909	1,838	1,808	1,424	107	30	-																					
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164,153	103,025	41,601	18,647	61,128	17,983	1,581	1,538	1,247	98	23	-																					
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78,149	49,852	20,590	10,413	28,297	11,208	711	700	572	87	11	-																					
\$50,000 or more	38,195	23,147	9,598	4,664	15,048	7,108	193	168	147	-	25	7	-																				
Median	\$16,880	\$17,348	\$17,966	\$20,789	\$16,253	\$17,131	\$12,058	\$12,002	\$11,983	\$17,896	\$18,333	\$29,423																					
Mean	\$19,578	\$20,077	\$20,625	\$23,308	\$18,844	\$20,558	\$15,115	\$14,987	\$15,046	\$18,279	\$22,786	\$58,922																					
Families																																	
Less than \$5,000	44,183	19,254	7,755	2,257	24,929	11,835	1,558	1,549	1,376	17	9	-																					
\$5,000 to \$7,499	42,594	21,745	7,569	2,235	20,849	6,460	1,082	1,067	887	28	15	-																					
\$7,500 to \$9,999	47,318	24,699	8,762	3,083	22,619	7,276	1,000	988	750	53	12	-																					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113,888	58,970	20,525	7,508	54,918	17,963	1,313	1,292	1,112	37	21	-																					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127,219	69,715	25,261	9,197	57,504	17,052	1,300	1,269	1,021	55	31	-																					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	123,299	71,465	27,565	11,130	51,834	15,271	1,165	1,137	947	19	28	-																					
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150,879	93,148	36,825	16,864	57,731	17,030	1,299	1,278	1,044	81	21	-																					
\$35,000 to \$49,999	73,030	46,101	18,644	9,825	26,899	10,763	644	633	522	73	11	-																					
\$50,000 or more	35,338	21,126	8,704	4,309	14,212	6,856	178	155	134	-	23	7	-																				
Median	\$20,135	\$21,226	\$21,878	\$23,910	\$18,597	\$18,196	\$14,258	\$14,142	\$13,940	\$19,517	\$19,750	\$29,423																					
Mean	\$22,578	\$23,769	\$24,507	\$25,505	\$21,048	\$21,559	\$16,715	\$16,554	\$16,469	\$21,506	\$25,541	\$58,922																					
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over																																	
Less than \$2,000	50,961	43,009	16,545	4,892	7,952	1,726	1,961	1,901	1,028	86	60	-																					
\$2,000 to \$2,999	37,225	27,298	9,967	2,488	9,927	682	728	710	436	51	18	-																					
\$3,000 to \$4,999	68,549	49,621	19,414	4,998	18,928	1,987	1,078	1,060	732	45	18	-																					
\$5,000 to \$7,999	65,077	47,151	19,403	5,259	17,926	2,713	981	971	744	27	10	-																					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33,328	23,927	10,081	3,104	9,401	1,633	475	473	363	31	2	-																					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60,956	43,461	19,373	5,950	17,495	3,352	963	949	767	37	14	-																					
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46,252	33,842	15,593	5,672	12,410	3,020	843	832	581	92	11	-																					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11,084	7,679	3,533	1,445	3,405	1,235	136	136	105	19	-																						
\$50,000 or more	1,981	1,352	576	174	629	204	15	13	-	2	-																						
Median	\$6,296	\$6,056	\$6,615	\$7,588	\$6,925	\$9,394	\$4,541	\$4,613	\$5,605	\$5,545	\$2,417	\$1000-																					
Mean	\$8,537	\$8,329	\$8,794	\$9,618	\$9,123	\$11,582	\$7,153	\$7,167	\$7,938	\$8,990	\$6,407																						
Males 15 years and over, with income																																	
Median income	999,693	\$75,203	220,379	\$7,467	424,490	144,781	12,137	11,815	8,900	585	322	26	-																				
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$12,608	\$13,104	\$13,593	\$15,414	\$12,055	\$11,494	\$8,862	\$8,864	\$9,917	\$11,786	\$8,500	\$19,023																					
Median income	54.3	52.3	52.8	58.1	57.0	65.6	40.6	40.7	43.8	38.3	36.3	23.1	-																				
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$16,845	\$17,975	\$18,445	\$20,043	\$15,436	\$13,411	\$15,891	\$15,880	\$15,724	\$17,661	\$16,304	\$52,076																					
Females 15 years and over, with income	906,141	\$75,034	222,032	\$2,547	381,107	64,736	11,975	11,747	9,551	484	228	46	-																				
Median income	\$4,820	\$5,089	\$5,499	\$5,790	\$4,336	\$3,926	\$5,057	\$5,073	\$5,203	\$6,080	\$3,778	\$7,375																					
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	27.7	29.7	32.7	24.7	25.9	28.7	28.9	29.2	38.0	16.7	20.0	-																				
Median income	\$9,850	\$10,242	\$10,701	\$11,009	\$9,076	\$8,555	\$9,936	\$9,886	\$10,033	\$9,818	\$11,440	\$11,000																					
Per capita income	\$7,193	\$7,632	\$7,936	\$8,311	\$6,591	\$6,598	\$5,163	\$5,136	\$5,115	\$6,969	\$6,505	\$8,567																					
Persons in households	\$7,349	\$7,880	\$8,144	\$8,489	\$6,649	\$6,598	\$5,163	\$5,136	\$5,115	\$6,969	\$6,505	\$8,567																					
Persons in group quarters	\$2,535	\$2,583	\$2,603	\$2,241	\$2,302	-	\$1,639	\$1,886	\$1,885	\$1,886	\$1,954	\$1,355																					
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS																																	
Age of family householders:																																	
15 to 24 years	\$14,664	\$14,650	\$14,960	\$15,496	\$14,685	\$14,192	\$6,788	\$6,788	\$6,274	\$9,205		-																					
25 to 34 years	\$19,777	\$20,529	\$20,867	\$22,035	\$18,560	\$15,493	\$14,327	\$14,174	\$13,577	\$25,625	\$19,271																						
35 to 44 years	\$23,891	\$25,394	\$25,951	\$27,802	\$22,016	\$19,743	\$18,117	\$18,117	\$17,798	\$26,184	\$25,625																						
45 to 54 years	\$25,577	\$27,671	\$28,537	\$30,714	\$22,842	\$21,300	\$18,170	\$18,056	\$18,069	\$14,821	\$19,844																						
55 to 64 years	\$21,579	\$23,223	\$24,214	\$26,052	\$19,600	\$20,188	\$16,081	\$16,223	\$16,234	\$18,182	\$10,625																						
65 years and over	\$12,628	\$12,985	\$13,886	\$13,962	\$12,227	\$15,811	\$10,234	\$10,885	\$10,142	\$21,406	\$29,423																						
Family type by presence of own children:																																	
With own children under 18 years	\$20,135	\$21,226	\$21,878	\$23,910	\$18,597	\$18,196	\$14,258	\$14,142	\$13,940	\$19,517	\$19,730	\$29,423</td																					

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander							
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe						Central cities	Urban fringe			
INCOME IN 1979														
Households														
Less than \$5,000	1 868	1 436	714	269	432	24	3 341	2 964	1 550	431	377	23		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	342	310	127	43	32	—	710	601	318	30	109	6		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	267	221	130	35	46	—	375	338	187	11	37	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	228	160	96	22	68	8	256	238	135	37	18	5		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	350	257	128	77	93	6	459	408	201	48	51	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	259	184	85	39	75	—	378	347	143	65	31	5		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	145	107	45	20	38	5	356	303	176	65	53	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	200	148	78	26	52	—	400	375	216	56	25	7		
\$50,000 or more	67	44	25	7	23	5	197	181	120	48	16	—		
Median	10	5	—	—	5	—	210	173	54	71	37	—		
Mean	\$11 470	\$10 587	\$10 143	\$12 690	\$13 777	\$14 167	\$13 480	\$13 638	\$13 125	\$22 589	\$12 269	\$15 250		
Families	\$13 619	\$12 869	\$12 871	\$13 641	\$16 112	\$18 998	\$19 195	\$19 411	\$18 098	\$33 997	\$17 494	\$12 266		
Less than \$5,000	1 372	999	495	199	373	24	2 428	2 149	1 105	367	279	23		
\$5,000 to \$7,499	184	167	84	13	17	—	381	329	172	18	52	6		
\$7,500 to \$9,999	217	171	99	35	46	—	242	210	97	11	32	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	147	104	58	16	43	8	176	166	87	32	10	5		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	268	179	89	59	89	6	302	271	147	29	31	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	201	130	61	23	71	—	264	235	93	42	29	5		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	85	35	20	34	5	300	251	143	65	49	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	114	44	26	48	—	373	350	203	57	23	7		
\$50,000 or more	64	44	25	7	20	5	180	164	109	42	16	—		
Median	10	5	—	—	5	—	210	173	54	71	37	—		
Mean	\$12 833	\$11 891	\$10 361	\$13 531	\$14 548	\$14 167	\$17 655	\$17 614	\$18 377	\$24 196	\$17 986	\$15 250		
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$14 678	\$13 831	\$12 997	\$15 026	\$14 947	\$18 998	\$22 786	\$23 000	\$21 471	\$37 584	\$21 143	\$12 266		
Less than \$2,000	682	740	365	98	142	7	2 209	1 954	920	118	255	45		
\$2,000 to \$2,999	190	151	63	15	39	7	876	733	287	31	143	45		
\$3,000 to \$4,999	176	142	62	23	34	—	345	307	197	5	38	—		
\$5,000 to \$7,999	138	119	73	2	19	—	301	285	113	28	16	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63	40	27	6	23	—	96	85	44	—	11	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145	140	79	32	5	—	236	218	101	20	18	—		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	88	51	13	15	—	149	145	100	11	4	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	—	2	—	22	20	8	5	2	—		
Median	\$5 333	\$6 030	\$6 536	\$8 333	\$4 632	\$1000—	\$3 234	\$3 488	\$3 858	\$5 714	\$1 557	\$1000—		
Mean	\$6 929	\$7 042	\$7 550	\$8 098	\$6 235	\$505—	\$5 120	\$6 363	\$6 079	\$6 658	\$3 259	\$284		
Males 15 years and over, with income														
Median income	1 842	1 284	671	227	558	52	3 540	3 142	1 608	456	398	30		
Percent year-round full-time workers	\$8 793	\$9 362	\$7 194	\$9 896	\$8 321	\$7 750	\$8 093	\$8 264	\$8 532	\$15 800	\$6 647	\$4 400		
Median income	39.0	42.8	36.5	49.3	30.3	9.6	38.4	41.6	47.6	35.2	23.3	—		
Females 15 years and over, with income														
Median income	13 976	\$13 869	\$13 837	\$13 918	\$14 643	\$11 000	\$17 673	\$17 141	\$16 541	\$22 148	\$25 331	\$25 858		
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.7	22.8	22.0	37.5	26.5	15.6	22.6	23.0	24.0	24.5	20.5	28.1		
Median income	\$9 061	\$9 509	\$9 590	\$12 211	\$8 074	\$15 439	\$9 617	\$9 727	\$9 371	\$11 375	\$8 813	\$8 429		
Per capita income														
Persons in households	\$4 398	\$4 512	\$4 069	\$6 236	\$4 103	\$5 735	\$5 089	\$5 301	\$5 223	\$9 123	\$3 928	\$2 153		
Persons in group quarters	\$4 381	\$4 480	\$3 925	\$6 236	\$4 131	\$5 735	\$5 255	\$5 503	\$5 281	\$9 199	\$3 939	\$2 153		
Median	\$5 004	\$5 438	\$9 216	—	\$1 487	—	\$2 213	\$2 100	\$3 284	\$160	\$3 516	—		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	\$8 309	\$8 393	\$7 284	\$10 972	\$7 917	—	\$7 375	\$6 094	\$8 125	\$8 750	\$20 833	—		
25 to 34 years	\$11 912	\$11 985	\$11 422	\$13 929	\$11 765	\$9 688	\$13 003	\$13 404	\$14 718	\$23 750	\$10 500	\$8 750		
35 to 44 years	\$15 186	\$12 411	\$12 841	\$13 750	\$16 786	\$23 750	\$25 000	\$25 290	\$26 518	\$29 583	\$24 375	—		
45 to 54 years	\$16 652	\$15 804	\$15 625	\$14 219	\$17 500	—	\$21 250	\$20 952	\$18 333	\$38 750	\$25 893	\$26 250		
55 to 64 years	\$23 864	\$23 750	\$5 000	\$30 048	\$24 063	\$35 472	\$16 071	\$17 857	\$10 625	\$22 143	\$2500+	\$2500+		
65 years and over	\$10 455	\$12 000	\$12 250	\$7 059	\$9 167	—	\$8 705	\$8 400	\$8 250	\$9 688	\$14 375	\$16 250		
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	\$12 633	\$11 891	\$10 361	\$13 531	\$14 548	\$14 167	\$17 655	\$17 614	\$18 377	\$24 196	\$17 986	\$15 250		
With own children under 18 years	\$12 207	\$10 281	\$9 231	\$12 955	\$14 861	\$14 167	\$19 144	\$19 066	\$19 688	\$25 938	\$20 104	\$8 750		
With own children under 6 years	\$10 377	\$9 257	\$7 393	\$13 125	\$11 979	\$8 750	\$17 326	\$17 669	\$20 143	\$23 077	\$10 625	\$8 750		
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 005	\$14 145	\$13 083	\$14 236	\$13 523	—	\$13 646	\$13 056	\$12 237	\$20 288	\$15 714	\$16 500		
Married-couple families	\$15 781	\$16 158	\$14 679	\$15 875	\$15 288	\$14 167	\$19 078	\$19 000	\$20 712	\$24 194	\$19 688	\$16 750		
With own children under 18 years	\$16 113	\$16 982	\$14 896	\$17 857	\$15 400	\$14 167	\$20 997	\$20 802	\$22 034	\$25 956	\$22 083	\$8 750		
With own children under 6 years	\$13 341	\$13 676	\$10 893	\$15 833	\$12 865	\$8 750	\$18 179	\$18 345	\$21 036	\$23 846	\$10 625	\$8 750		
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 779	\$14 926	\$14 205	\$14 931	\$12 000	—	\$14 965	\$14 844	\$14 167	\$17 841	\$15 500	\$25 357		
Female household, no husband present	\$5 893	\$5 731	\$5 648	\$7 262	\$8 438	—	\$4 633	\$8 789	\$5 000	\$14 792	\$6 667	\$2500+		
With own children under 18 years	\$5 632	\$5 618	\$5 663	\$8 333	\$5 938	—	\$8 242	\$8 359	\$4 722	\$4 844	\$6 563	—		
With own children under 6 years	\$4 924	\$4 597	\$5 352	\$2500—	\$8 125	—	\$4 135	\$3 846	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$11 875	—		
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 353	\$6 417	\$5 500	\$6 250	\$13 750	—	\$10 833	\$10 917	\$10 313	\$17 500	\$6 875	\$2500—		
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	\$5 288	\$4 949	\$5 380	\$6 103	\$6 518	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—		
1 worker	\$9 192	\$8 135	\$7 197	\$11 484	\$13 152	\$9 688	\$15 985	\$15 388	\$13 594	\$25 750	\$19 750	\$26 250		
2 workers	\$16 627	\$17 419	\$16 316	\$22 708	\$14 375	—	\$20 370	\$20 909	\$22 813	\$23 036	\$18 182	\$8 750		
3 or more workers	\$29 048	\$29 500	\$31 241	\$25 417	\$27 917	\$30 000	\$22 939	\$22 344	\$23 365	\$75000+	\$24 861	—		
Unrelated individuals:														
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 179	\$7 042	\$7 727	\$4 625	\$8 000	\$1000—	\$3 307	\$3 634	\$3 871	\$7 281	\$1000—	\$1000—		
65 years and over	\$6 727	\$6 136	\$6 500	\$4 500	\$9 071	—	\$6 917	\$7 000	\$6 083	\$15 106	\$4 500	—		
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 000	\$4 079	\$4 650	\$12 086	\$3 800	—	\$3 152	\$3 312	\$3 845	\$1000—	\$2 382	\$1000—		
65 years and over	\$3 844	\$3 750	\$6 143	—	\$4 750	—	\$4 602	\$4 875	\$5 167	\$2 500	\$3 583	—		
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households														
With earnings	1 868	1 436	714	269	432	24	3 341	2 964	1 550	431	377	23		
Mean earnings	1 547	1 159	581	208	388	24	2 842	2 545	1 322	410	297	12		
With wage or salary income	\$13 821	\$13 294	\$12 807	\$14 757	\$15 395	\$16 291	\$20 436	\$20 507	\$19 368	\$32 976	\$19 835	\$18 054		
Mean wage or salary income	1 533	1 152	574	208	381	24	2 746	2 474	1 293					

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Black	Total					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Urban	Total					
		Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm					
With Social Security income	757 718	426 223	161 610	66 408	331 495	110 506	9 539	9 368	7 793	363	171	20
Income above poverty level	168 960	93 370	33 559	10 714	75 590	21 070	1 641	1 585	1 329	46	56	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	158 587	88 807	31 995	10 210	69 780	19 501	1 329	1 280	1 077	46	49	7
With public assistance income	45 170	25 261	8 464	2 473	19 909	3 174	2 463	455	348	25	10	-
Income above poverty level	41 236	26 559	10 560	3 391	14 677	2 592	2 385	2 354	2 049	56	31	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 038	3 985	1 439	425	2 053	214	349	347	303	19	2	-
Householder worked in 1979	637 221	356 545	134 844	58 399	280 676	98 715	7 109	6 972	5 714	324	137	-
With related children under 18 years	397 471	223 485	84 756	38 133	173 986	56 022	6 932	6 834	5 704	236	98	20
With related children 5 to 17 years	311 983	172 908	64 367	30 422	139 075	46 978	5 397	5 316	4 414	176	81	14
Female householder, no husband present	65 998	47 587	20 150	7 079	18 411	2 662	3 545	3 520	3 040	102	25	7
Householder worked in 1979	45 635	33 574	13 988	5 549	12 061	1 509	2 261	2 243	1 877	84	18	-
With related children under 18 years	42 996	31 972	13 379	5 252	11 024	973	3 137	3 112	2 690	84	25	7
With related children under 6 years	16 475	12 833	5 690	1 918	3 642	201	684	1 679	1 515	33	5	-
Householder 65 years and over	126 616	67 257	23 443	6 737	59 359	17 883	820	765	601	39	55	20
Unrelated individuals	335 863	238 342	103 250	29 443	97 521	16 552	5 793	5 697	4 347	330	96	9
With Social Security income	128 440	80 042	28 654	6 663	48 398	6 962	1 093	1 074	866	29	19	-
Income above poverty level	94 448	60 019	21 886	5 307	34 429	5 934	569	560	438	17	9	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income	48 825	33 013	12 444	3 070	15 812	1 318	375	370	306	17	5	-
With public assistance income	14 966	9 457	3 408	715	5 529	377	439	439	370	1	-	-
Income above poverty level	5 788	3 773	1 558	344	2 015	236	216	216	180	4	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 610	1 651	702	192	959	95	109	109	89	4	-	-
Worked in 1979	214 629	160 435	73 914	22 722	54 194	11 194	4 290	4 238	3 130	271	52	-
65 years and over	122 483	75 116	26 655	5 912	47 367	7 038	840	815	663	29	25	-
Persons	2 751 686	1 568 966	608 790	244 486	1 182 730	390 022	39 740	38 961	32 066	1 524	779	131
Related children under 18 years	788 852	426 984	161 830	73 427	361 868	121 845	15 616	15 292	12 671	515	324	63
Related children 5 to 17 years	577 051	309 433	115 994	54 753	267 618	93 827	11 027	10 795	8 872	362	232	49
60 years and over	482 725	270 446	97 569	27 731	212 279	60 657	3 452	3 319	2 718	132	133	20
65 years and over	351 439	198 354	69 979	18 524	153 085	38 675	2 341	2 229	1 787	101	112	20

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Black	Total					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Urban	Total					
		Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm					
Percent below poverty level	54 669	23 961	9 729	2 929	30 708	15 010	2 295	2 284	1 995	29	11	-
Mean income deficit	7.2	5.6	6.0	4.4	9.3	13.6	24.1	24.4	25.6	8.0	6.4	-
Persons per family	\$3 088	\$2 536	\$2 665	\$2 554	\$3 518	\$4 371	\$3 095	\$3 103	\$3 166	\$1 758	\$1 417	-
With Social Security income	3.42	3.21	3.22	3.29	3.58	3.86	3.85	3.84	3.84	3.03	2.82	-
With public assistance income	10 373	4 563	1 564	504	5 810	1 569	312	305	252	-	7	-
Householder worked in 1979	12 836	8 848	3 960	1 052	3 988	427	1 230	1 228	1 073	23	2	-
With related children under 18 years	35 638	13 686	5 213	1 709	21 952	12 595	993	984	835	23	9	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 824	17 972	7 622	2 246	19 897	10 006	2 079	2 075	1 809	29	4	-
Female householder, no husband present	28 609	12 633	5 324	1 628	15 976	8 302	1 589	1 587	1 365	23	2	-
Householder worked in 1979	16 099	11 580	5 083	1 490	4 519	461	1 616	1 616	1 429	24	-	-
With related children under 18 years	8 258	5 856	2 339	765	2 402	197	663	663	551	18	-	-
With related children under 6 years	14 667	10 798	4 816	1 408	3 869	249	1 565	1 565	384	24	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	7 516	2 876	2 862	273	4 640	1 306	103	101	921	12	-	-
Unrelated individuals	80 993	57 028	24 714	5 484	23 965	3 107	2 036	1 984	1 471	107	52	9
Percent below poverty level	24.1	23.9	23.9	18.6	24.6	18.8	35.1	34.8	33.8	32.4	54.2	100.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 577	\$1 641	\$1 751	\$1 754	\$1 424	\$2 128	\$1 928	\$1 919	\$1 924	\$2 050	\$2 271	\$3 775
With Social Security income	33 992	20 023	6 768	1 356	13 969	1 028	524	514	428	12	10	-
With public assistance income	9 198	5 684	1 850	371	3 514	141	223	223	190	7	-	-
Worked in 1979	36 481	29 141	14 249	3 263	7 940	1 637	1 026	1 013	650	79	13	-
65 years and over	32 846	18 853	5 999	1 216	13 993	1 092	387	371	307	12	16	-
Persons	267 739	133 692	55 602	15 219	134 047	60 947	11 195	11 100	9 374	212	95	14
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.5	9.1	6.2	11.3	15.6	28.2	28.5	29.2	13.9	12.2	10.7
Related children under 18 years	85 214	37 345	15 491	4 905	47 869	24 851	5 625	5 602	4 836	76	23	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	58 536	24 365	10 024	3 266	34 141	17 959	3 719	3 707	3 150	46	12	-
60 years and over	56 220	28 678	9 335	2 094	27 542	5 476	755	730	618	12	25	-
65 years and over	46 234	23 962	7 561	1 685	22 272	3 443	566	548	451	12	18	-

Families	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Black	Total					
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Urban	Total					
		Central cities	Urban fringe		Central cities	Urban fringe	Farm					
Percent below poverty level	78 692	35 072	13 444	4 203	43 620	19 805	2 917	2 902	2 491	53	15	-
Mean income deficit	10.4	8.2	8.3	6.3	13.2	17.9	30.6	31.0	32.0	14.6	8.8	-
Persons per family	\$3 517	\$3 040	\$3 290	\$3 109	\$3 901	\$4 881	\$4 057	\$4 067	\$4 169	\$2 234	\$2 357	-
With Social Security income	3.39	3.20	3.23	3.29	3.55	3.86	3.83	3.84	3.84	3.83	3.07	-
With public assistance income	18 866	8 522	2 758	877	10 344	2 367	459	452	359	14	7	-
Householder worked in 1979	16 968	11 503	4 873	1 381	5 465	604	1 501	1 497	1 291	42	4	-
With related children under 18 years	51 608	20 716	7 637	2 599	30 892	16 853	1 410	1 397	1 183	36	13	-
With related children 5 to 17 years	51 743	24 583	9 962	3 128	27 160	13 171	2 571	2 565	2 218	53	6	-
With related children under 6 years	39 257	17 502	6 974	2 315	21 755	10 906	1 989	1 985	1 694	39	4	-
Female householder, no husband present	20 748	14 841	6 212	1 944	5 907	560	1 959	1 959	1 718	42	-	-
Householder worked in 1979	11 506	8 231	3 160	1 140	3 275	251	944	944	788	31	-	-
With related children under 6 years	18 263	13 450	5 727	1 811	4 813	295	1 884	1 884	1 649	42	-	-
Householder 65 years and over	9 703	7 505	3 322	992	2 198	76	1 155	1 155	1 039	20	-	-
Unrelated individuals	13 882	5 655	1 619	488	8 227	1 918	156	156	134	6	2	-
Percent below poverty level	109 466	76 924	32 910	7 427	32 542	3 991	2 390	2 333	1 720	117	57	9
Mean income deficit	32.6	32.3	31.9	25.2	33.4	24.1	41.3	41.0	39.6	35.5	59.4	100.0
With Social Security income	\$1 967	\$2 022	\$2 130	\$2 110	\$1 838	\$2 472	\$2 511	\$2 500	\$2 513	\$2 795	\$2 971	\$4 720
With public assistance income	52 198	32 070	11 176	2 332	20 128	1 485	661	646	583	12	15	-
Worked in 1979	47 780	37 652	18 120	4 231	10 128	2 148	1 211	1 198	775	85	13	-
65 years and over	50 067	30 160	10 131	2 133	19 907	1 522	509	488	391	12	21	-
Persons	376 102	188 912	75 906	21 336	187 190	80 381	13 920					

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander						
	The State	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Total	Form	Central cities	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Total	Form
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979													
Families	1 372	999	495	199	373	24	2 428	2 149	1 105	367	279	23	
With Social Security income	177	137	66	36	40	—	186	149	85	36	97	11	
Income above poverty level	128	91	45	36	37	—	151	123	62	36	28	5	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	66	40	14	26	26	—	37	25	21	—	12	—	
With public assistance income	366	286	164	41	80	8	242	226	145	13	16	5	
Income above poverty level	139	86	29	22	53	8	123	116	74	5	7	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	17	8	—	16	—	51	47	32	—	4	—	
Householder worked in 1979	1 050	730	351	139	320	19	2 052	1 823	895	345	229	12	
With related children under 18 years	1 132	815	413	134	317	24	1 798	1 601	823	264	197	5	
With related children 5 to 17 years	898	653	333	96	245	16	1 400	1 237	642	208	163	5	
Female householder, no husband present	356	320	154	48	36	—	273	241	134	27	32	6	
Householder worked in 1979	170	155	64	22	15	—	173	158	63	19	15	—	
With related children under 18 years	339	305	149	38	34	—	218	201	110	21	17	—	
With related children under 6 years	166	140	69	5	26	—	47	40	25	8	7	—	
Householder 65 years and over	78	54	21	28	24	—	123	98	58	14	25	5	
Unrelated individuals	839	699	364	98	140	7	1 630	1 405	788	104	225	45	
With Social Security income	164	139	46	25	25	—	225	162	52	12	63	—	
Income above poverty level	111	89	40	8	22	—	165	131	52	6	34	—	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	68	61	30	8	7	—	89	65	40	—	24	—	
With public assistance income	48	26	13	—	22	—	82	74	57	—	8	—	
Income above poverty level	10	—	—	—	10	—	29	29	29	—	—	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	—	—	—	8	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	
Worked in 1979	655	559	292	78	96	7	1 044	934	538	82	110	21	
65 years and over	75	55	23	8	20	—	248	187	65	17	61	—	
Persons	6 162	4 428	2 500	613	1 734	115	13 122	11 064	5 607	1 650	2 058	324	
Related children under 18 years	2 472	1 790	1 091	157	742	37	5 054	4 180	2 016	681	874	148	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 854	1 286	790	102	568	30	3 734	3 099	1 503	478	635	100	
60 years and over	358	258	130	64	100	6	736	570	243	92	166	24	
65 years and over	253	181	97	43	72	—	598	461	177	74	137	12	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	381	324	192	31	57	—	565	493	271	30	72	11	
Percent below poverty level	27.8	32.4	38.8	15.6	15.3	—	23.3	22.9	24.5	8.2	25.8	47.8	
Mean income deficit	\$2 980	\$3 012	\$2 753	\$3 384	\$2 804	—	\$4 485	\$4 299	\$3 817	\$2 104	\$5 760	\$3 519	
Persons per family	4.15	4.06	4.33	4.55	4.67	—	4.47	4.42	4.28	4.23	4.79	4.09	
With Social Security income	49	46	21	—	3	—	35	26	23	—	9	6	
With public assistance income	227	200	135	19	27	—	119	110	71	8	9	5	
Householder worked in 1979	181	133	85	7	48	—	323	273	135	22	50	5	
With related children under 18 years	374	317	185	31	57	—	475	411	224	30	64	5	
With related children 5 to 17 years	316	278	166	23	38	—	382	325	180	20	57	5	
Female householder, no husband present	240	221	126	16	19	—	106	92	70	8	14	6	
Householder worked in 1979	90	77	47	—	13	—	26	22	12	—	4	—	
With related children under 18 years	240	221	126	16	19	—	95	87	65	8	8	—	
With related children under 6 years	121	109	61	5	12	—	28	26	18	8	2	—	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	10	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	306	253	114	32	53	7	758	608	367	40	150	45	
Percent below poverty level	36.5	36.2	31.3	32.7	37.9	100.0	46.5	43.3	46.6	38.5	66.7	100.0	
Mean income deficit	\$2 015	\$1 940	\$1 820	\$1 492	\$2 374	\$3 270	\$2 470	\$2 404	\$2 262	\$2 280	\$2 738	\$3 491	
With Social Security income	53	50	6	17	3	—	60	31	—	6	29	—	
With public assistance income	38	26	13	—	12	—	53	45	28	—	8	—	
Worked in 1979	215	179	82	20	36	7	333	276	186	23	57	21	
65 years and over	13	11	—	—	2	—	74	45	7	6	29	—	
Persons	1 718	1 402	1 003	72	316	7	3 284	2 766	1 539	146	518	121	
Percent below poverty level	27.9	31.7	40.1	11.7	18.2	6.1	25.0	25.0	27.4	8.8	25.2	37.3	
Related children under 18 years	859	710	598	9	149	—	1 329	1 119	617	57	210	35	
Related children 5 to 17 years	613	508	418	—	105	—	946	818	461	44	128	23	
60 years and over	30	27	16	—	3	—	169	131	53	14	38	6	
65 years and over	23	21	10	—	2	—	145	113	38	14	32	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	434	361	219	34	73	—	712	628	306	41	84	11	
Percent below poverty level	31.6	36.1	44.2	17.1	19.6	—	29.3	29.2	27.7	11.2	30.1	47.8	
Mean income deficit	\$4 440	\$4 517	\$4 263	\$5 065	\$4 061	—	\$5 350	\$5 147	\$5 197	\$2 936	\$6 866	\$5 318	
Persons per family	4.17	4.07	4.16	5.12	4.66	—	4.34	4.31	4.25	3.88	4.60	4.09	
With Social Security income	60	54	29	—	6	—	46	31	28	—	15	6	
With public assistance income	242	208	143	19	34	—	150	139	78	13	11	5	
Householder worked in 1979	234	170	112	10	64	—	447	391	158	33	56	5	
With related children under 18 years	424	354	212	34	70	—	559	489	239	35	70	5	
With related children 5 to 17 years	345	296	174	26	49	—	444	383	195	25	61	6	
Female householder, no husband present	248	229	134	16	19	—	120	104	75	8	16	6	
Householder worked in 1979	98	85	55	—	13	—	33	29	12	—	4	—	
With related children under 18 years	248	229	134	16	19	—	102	94	65	8	8	—	
With related children under 6 years	129	117	69	5	12	—	28	26	18	8	2	—	
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	27	15	—	4	—	
Unrelated individuals	391	315	134	41	76	7	863	697	427	40	166	45	
Percent below poverty level	46.6	45.1	36.8	41.8	54.3	100.0	52.9	49.6	54.2	38.5	73.8	100.0	
Mean income deficit	\$2 427	\$2 413	\$2 446	\$2 014	\$2 484	\$4 215	\$3 039	\$2 965	\$2 820	\$3 213	\$3 853	\$4 436	
With Social Security income	91	84	18	21	7	—	97	54	11	6	43	—	
With public assistance income	46	26	13	—	20	—	75	67	50	—	8	—	
Worked in 1979	254	207	90	25	47	7	403	338	232	23	65	21	
65 years and over	30	26	5	4	4	—	107	68	18	6	39	—	
Persons	2 087	1 635	1 080	120	452	7	4 053	3 417	1 774	178	436	142	
Percent below poverty level	33.9	36.9	43.2	19.6	26.1	6.1	30.9	30.9	31.6	10.8	30.9	43.8	
Related children under 18 years	1 020	800	613	34	220	—	1 581	1 320	680	67	261	48	
Related children 5 to 17 years	733	570	427	17	163	—	1 135	974	511	49	161	23	
60 years and over	72	67	29	9	5	—	234	180	69	14	54	6	
65 years and over	48	44	23	4	4	—	199	151	54	14	48	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL													
Percent of persons:													
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.4	23.7	30.0	10.1	8.4	6.1	18.8	18.6	19.0	6.3	19.9	21.3	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.5	42.8	48.8	24.5	41.9	6.1	36.7	36.8	37.7	15.7	35.8	43.8	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.6	53.1	58.1	39.6	61.9	40.0	45.8	46.6	50.0	19.9	41.3	48.8	

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			The State	Urban			Rural	
	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	
Total persons	26 274	21 620	10 249	3 445	4 654	815	2 887 534	1 686 293	664 701	253 344	1 201 241	390 255
Under 5 years	3 387	2 706	1 317	374	681	109	218 058	123 242	50 104	18 982	94 816	28 107
5 to 9 years	3 335	2 708	1 172	564	627	65	207 136	116 330	45 071	19 662	90 806	28 436
10 to 14 years	2 980	2 517	1 188	497	463	64	229 383	123 895	49 265	21 099	105 488	37 029
15 to 19 years	2 941	2 451	1 108	362	490	99	274 752	161 408	61 991	25 215	113 344	42 812
20 to 24 years	2 823	2 397	1 166	318	426	80	268 911	181 740	75 787	26 626	87 171	26 030
25 to 29 years	2 353	2 224	1 212	282	329	34	238 566	149 098	65 465	23 008	89 468	23 777
30 to 34 years	1 905	1 538	765	295	367	50	206 781	127 028	52 446	21 565	79 753	21 192
35 to 39 years	1 153	966	434	176	187	21	160 720	92 031	35 450	16 805	68 689	22 253
40 to 44 years	983	785	284	147	198	28	139 772	77 443	29 801	13 808	62 329	22 870
45 to 49 years	719	609	338	100	110	18	134 359	74 426	28 661	12 577	59 933	23 958
50 to 54 years	925	801	346	104	124	49	145 290	82 007	32 020	12 771	65 283	26 965
55 to 59 years	749	585	321	68	164	52	143 804	80 642	32 243	11 257	63 162	26 245
60 to 64 years	503	356	194	50	147	54	133 838	74 061	28 725	9 312	59 777	21 946
65 to 69 years	371	269	127	35	102	27	117 292	65 143	24 057	7 022	52 149	15 455
70 to 74 years	335	228	98	29	107	40	98 683	56 476	20 290	5 385	42 207	10 683
75 to 79 years	283	214	101	16	69	11	73 744	42 958	15 175	3 587	30 786	6 675
80 to 84 years	160	136	48	13	24	-	52 748	31 425	10 234	2 539	21 323	3 593
85 years and over	169	130	30	15	39	14	43 697	26 940	7 916	2 124	16 757	2 205
Median	20.8	20.8	21.4	18.5	20.6	24.1	30.2	29.6	28.8	28.3	31.2	32.1
Female	13 247	10 839	5 072	1 794	2 408	422	1 484 435	884 488	348 866	130 510	599 947	185 951
Under 5 years	1 816	1 464	714	220	352	62	106 629	60 185	24 682	9 035	46 444	13 654
5 to 9 years	1 581	1 275	577	219	306	37	101 175	56 972	22 049	9 697	44 203	13 565
10 to 14 years	1 513	1 269	593	256	244	31	111 747	60 829	24 049	10 390	50 918	17 736
15 to 19 years	1 515	1 272	560	198	243	49	136 000	82 012	31 834	12 705	53 988	20 052
20 to 24 years	1 376	1 159	549	175	217	27	134 809	93 848	40 079	14 061	40 961	10 642
25 to 29 years	1 193	1 043	482	174	150	13	117 459	75 079	32 754	11 743	42 380	10 643
30 to 34 years	947	730	353	168	217	45	102 610	62 986	26 097	11 019	39 624	10 264
35 to 39 years	644	524	226	99	120	12	81 371	46 827	17 957	8 714	34 544	11 552
40 to 44 years	495	411	167	69	84	13	70 646	39 738	15 297	6 971	30 908	11 421
45 to 49 years	410	332	187	57	78	16	69 328	38 534	14 830	6 392	30 794	12 494
50 to 54 years	422	364	140	57	58	29	74 335	42 839	16 707	6 693	31 496	13 108
55 to 59 years	399	311	180	31	88	20	74 542	42 682	17 092	5 553	31 860	12 394
60 to 64 years	244	172	100	38	72	23	71 479	40 880	15 905	4 839	30 599	10 119
65 to 69 years	183	122	71	-	27	6	64 285	37 247	13 788	3 877	27 038	7 207
70 to 74 years	160	133	56	20	47	12	57 142	34 419	12 535	3 279	22 723	4 972
75 to 79 years	143	116	63	-	27	5	45 514	28 201	10 304	2 248	17 313	3 043
80 to 84 years	65	72	15	13	-	-	34 753	21 754	7 151	1 695	12 999	1 863
85 years and over	101	70	19	-	31	14	30 611	19 456	5 761	1 599	11 155	1 204
Median	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	26.9	31.7	31.1	29.8	29.0	32.7	33.3	

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	503	356	194	50	147	54	133 838	74 061	28 725	9 312	59 777	21 946
In families	399	290	161	50	109	48	111 247	58 969	22 656	7 806	52 278	20 566
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.3	10.0	5.0	14.0	22.0	33.3	5.2	3.5	3.6	2.3	7.1	8.8
Householder or spouse	358	257	147	43	101	48	107 971	57 132	21 866	7 577	50 039	20 037
Other relatives	41	33	14	7	8	-	3 276	1 837	790	229	1 439	529
Nonrelatives in households	79	52	33	-	27	6	20 811	12 958	5 703	1 436	6 853	1 380
Living alone	53	26	13	-	27	6	19 135	12 777	5 085	1 318	6 358	1 260
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.0	-	-	-	33.3	-	19.7	18.9	18.6	15.4	21.4	12.5
In group quarters	25	14	-	-	11	-	1 780	1 134	366	70	646	-
Inmate of institution	14	14	-	-	-	-	1 540	913	230	70	627	-
Home for the aged	14	14	-	-	-	-	1 325	780	197	70	545	-
Other	11	-	-	-	-	-	240	221	136	-	19	-
Persons 65 to 74 years	706	497	225	64	209	67	215 975	121 619	44 347	12 407	94 356	26 138
In families	549	392	174	52	157	55	154 385	82 827	29 663	9 127	71 558	22 498
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.8	-	15.4	2.5	-	5.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	7.0	7.5
Householder or spouse	518	361	153	52	157	55	147 249	78 386	27 832	8 467	68 663	21 409
Other relatives	31	31	21	-	-	-	7 136	4 441	1 831	660	2 695	1 089
Nonrelatives in households	157	105	51	12	52	12	55 426	34 547	13 117	2 908	20 879	3 640
Living alone	157	105	51	12	52	12	52 683	32 644	12 193	2 791	20 039	3 428
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.2	4.8	-	-	42.3	50.0	21.4	20.3	18.1	16.9	23.2	11.7
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 164	4 245	1 557	372	1 919	-
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 465	3 631	1 157	360	1 834	-
Home for the aged	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 075	3 368	1 069	360	1 707	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	699	614	410	12	85	-
Persons 75 years and over	612	480	179	44	132	25	170 189	101 323	33 325	8 250	68 866	12 477
In families	344	280	129	33	64	6	75 996	41 822	14 823	3 586	34 174	9 110
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	7.5	-	45.5	4.7	-	7.4	5.5	4.7	3.0	9.6	7.3
Householder or spouse	282	221	102	27	61	6	65 501	35 498	11 975	2 845	30 003	7 620
Other relatives	62	59	27	6	3	-	10 495	6 324	2 848	4 171	1 490	-
Nonrelatives in households	253	194	50	5	59	19	65 884	39 802	13 317	2 934	26 082	3 367
Living alone	248	189	50	5	59	19	63 731	38 287	12 687	2 792	25 444	3 266
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.1	44.4	56.0	-	30.5	-	29.9	27.5	24.1	23.9	33.6	17.1
In group quarters	15	6	-	6	9	-	28 309	19 699	5 185	1 730	8 610	-
Inmate of institution	15	6	-	6	9	-	26 879	18 630	4 651	1 629	8 249	-
Home for the aged	15	6	-	6	9	-	26 109	18 038	4 547	1 629	8 071	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 430	1 069	534	101	361	-
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD	7 161	6 019	3 066	900	1 142	230	1 045 946	628 275	250 256	89 800	417 671	125 066
Households	1 373	1 136	582	151	237	85	243 721	164 042	66 706	18 531	79 679	13 723

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural													
	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm			Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		
		Central cities	Urban fringe		Farm	Central cities		Urban fringe					
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	2 891	2 431	1 129	373	460	76	270 809	175 860	71 913	26 766	94 949	30 694	
Children ever born	1 204	974	424	159	230	26	79 803	47 531	20 311	6 328	32 272	7 284	
Per 1,000 women	416	401	376	426	500	342	295	270	282	236	340	237	
Women ever married	905	698	316	90	207	27	84 082	50 296	20 019	7 332	33 786	8 015	
Children ever born	1 049	828	342	124	221	26	71 498	41 006	16 490	5 628	30 492	7 043	
Per 1,000 women	1 159	1 186	1 082	1 378	1 068	963	850	815	824	768	903	879	
Women 25 to 34 years	2 140	1 773	835	342	367	58	220 069	138 065	58 851	22 762	82 004	20 907	
Children ever born	3 912	3 154	1 441	628	758	115	358 851	204 581	62 641	33 563	154 270	43 251	
Per 1,000 women	1 828	1 779	1 726	1 836	2 065	1 983	1 631	1 482	1 404	1 475	1 881	2 069	
Women ever married	1 850	1 495	673	310	355	58	194 454	117 918	48 751	20 134	76 536	19 815	
Children ever born	3 847	3 093	1 406	616	754	115	353 920	200 482	80 357	33 081	153 438	43 172	
Per 1,000 women	2 079	2 069	2 089	1 987	2 124	1 983	1 820	1 700	1 648	1 643	2 005	2 179	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 139	935	393	168	204	25	152 017	86 565	33 254	15 685	65 452	22 971	
Children ever born	3 607	2 957	1 190	453	650	94	434 299	232 918	90 044	40 935	201 381	74 446	
Per 1,000 women	3 167	3 163	3 028	2 696	3 186	3 760	2 857	2 691	2 708	2 410	3 077	3 242	
Women ever married	1 022	828	336	152	194	25	145 712	81 882	31 151	15 087	63 830	22 633	
Children ever born	3 545	2 895	1 150	437	650	94	432 960	231 764	89 422	40 693	201 196	74 455	
Per 1,000 women	3 469	3 496	3 423	2 875	3 351	3 760	2 971	2 830	2 871	2 697	3 152	3 290	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	26 274	21 620	10 249	3 445	4 654	815	2 887 534	1 686 293	664 701	253 344	1 201 241	390 255	
In households	25 485	20 899	10 036	3 404	4 586	815	2 791 934	1 606 721	639 213	246 017	1 185 213	390 255	
Family householder:	Male	4 328	3 526	1 701	534	802	478 818	371 956	141 130	57 806	306 862	106 363	
Female	1 113	1 020	539	200	93	5	89 052	64 184	28 633	9 044	24 868	4 072	
Nonfamily householder:	Male	976	637	511	83	139	60	107 574	71 998	32 662	10 077	35 576	8 566
Female	744	636	315	83	108	25	170 502	120 137	47 831	12 873	50 365	6 065	
Spouse	4 224	3 229	1 418	521	295	206	678 354	373 326	141 170	58 289	305 028	104 669	
Child	11 979	9 874	4 573	1 732	2 105	293	948 341	519 506	206 327	85 588	428 835	151 594	
Other relatives	1 225	1 070	577	112	155	54	57 578	36 783	17 735	5 213	20 795	6 719	
Nonrelatives	896	707	402	139	189	32	61 715	48 831	23 725	7 127	12 684	2 207	
Persons per household	3.02	3.03	2.95	2.93	3.01	2.12	2.67	2.56	2.56	2.75	2.84	3.12	
Persons per family	3.55	3.56	3.51	3.32	3.54	2.77	3.20	3.14	3.16	3.24	3.28	3.38	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	5 441	4 546	2 240	734	895	145	767 870	436 140	169 763	66 850	331 730	110 435	
With own children under 18 years	3 528	2 999	1 442	505	529	36	397 090	225 834	88 355	37 600	171 256	55 258	
With own children under 6 years	1 904	1 581	769	213	323	14	180 974	104 043	41 691	16 210	76 931	22 263	
Married-couple families	4 358	3 539	1 677	555	819	135	679 317	374 355	141 422	58 327	304 962	104 666	
With own children under 18 years	2 784	2 301	1 048	365	483	31	346 278	188 357	71 357	31 880	157 921	53 663	
With own children under 6 years	1 516	1 227	572	154	289	9	162 278	89 448	34 554	14 263	72 830	21 978	
Female householder, no husband present	932	862	490	159	70	5	69 577	51 116	23 194	7 116	18 461	2 670	
With own children under 18 years	701	656	364	131	45	5	43 651	33 268	15 061	5 080	10 383	852	
With own children under 6 years	366	332	184	50	34	5	16 462	13 197	6 459	1 761	3 265	143	
Subfamilies	113	98	63	-	15	-	7 314	4 781	2 313	753	2 533	667	
With own children under 18 years	83	78	46	-	5	-	5 676	3 748	1 874	600	1 928	453	
Married-couple subfamilies	60	49	36	-	11	-	2 985	1 852	809	315	1 133	394	
With own children under 18 years	30	29	19	-	1	-	1 347	819	370	162	528	180	
Mother-child subfamilies	47	43	21	-	4	-	3 851	2 631	1 365	379	1 220	242	
Persons under 18 years	11 461	9 341	4 287	1 681	2 120	298	815 980	449 825	177 868	74 520	366 155	122 535	
Percent living with two parents	72.6	71.2	67.6	71.3	78.7	68.5	85.3	81.1	77.9	83.2	90.6	96.0	
MARITAL HISTORY													
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	8 757	7 205	3 399	1 109	1 552	216	1 067 490	619 091	244 253	104 180	448 399	144 430	
Never widowed or divorced	6 581	5 318	2 406	822	1 263	147	844 834	467 466	178 146	78 409	377 368	131 661	
Known to have been: Widowed	140	121	64	8	19	-	24 390	14 845	5 867	9 545	2 336	1 056	
Divorced	2 055	1 785	936	279	270	69	201 111	138 820	61 048	23 792	62 291	10 516	
Widowed and divorced	19	19	7	-	-	-	2 845	2 040	808	282	805	83	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Families	5 441	4 546	2 240	734	895	145	767 870	436 140	169 763	66 850	331 730	110 435	
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 849	3 219	1 660	504	630	88	591 440	335 259	130 293	55 224	256 181	91 727	
Unemployed	424	349	170	58	75	-	20 581	12 198	4 890	1 618	8 383	1 067	
Not in labor force	1 168	978	410	172	190	57	135 849	88 683	34 580	10 008	67 166	17 641	
Married-couple families	4 358	3 539	1 677	555	819	135	679 317	374 355	141 422	58 327	304 962	104 666	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 286	2 687	1 301	434	599	78	539 482	298 099	113 442	49 242	241 383	89 026	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 671	1 545	794	241	326	46	302 736	177 864	67 137	30 090	124 872	37 978	
Wife unemployed	119	98	30	15	21	5	10 717	6 002	2 431	786	4 715	1 214	
Wife not in labor force	1 296	1 044	477	178	252	27	226 029	114 233	43 874	18 366	111 796	49 836	
Husband unemployed	377	305	154	50	72	-	17 020	9 567	3 660	1 338	7 453	989	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	147	116	60	34	31	-	8 960	5 193	1 973	735	3 767	400	
Wife unemployed	25	9	9	-	16	-	1 303	728	299	120	575	105	
Wife not in labor force	205	180	85	16	25	-	6 757	3 646	1 388	483	3 111	484	
Husband not in labor force	695	547	222	71	148	57	122 815	66 689	24 320	7 747	56 126	14 649	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	178	153	100	20	25	-	24 481	14 812	5 759	1 958	9 669	1 916	
Wife unemployed	6	6	-	-	-	-	878	517	208	89	361	83	
Wife not in labor force	511	388	122	51	123	57	97 456	51 360	18 353	5 700	46 096	12 650	
Female householder, no husband present	932	862	490	159	70	5	69 577	51 116	23 194	7 116	18 461	2 670	
Employed or in Armed Forces	510	483	298	102	27	5	40 825	30 976	13 692	5 096	9 849	854	
Unemployed	54	47	24	-	7	-	2 704	2 093	1 935	238	611	30	
Not in labor force	368	332	168	57	36	-	26 048	18 047	8 567	1 782	8 001	1 786	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS													
Persons in group quarters	789	721	213	41	68	-	95 600	79 572	25 488	7 327	16 028	-	
Inmate of mental hospital	5	5	-	-	-	-	2 632	2 019	602	82	613	-	
Inmate of home for the aged	39	20	-	6	19	-	36 178	24 046	6 343	2 155	12 132	-	
Inmate of other institution	113	97	5	-	16	-	7 433	5 475	1 368	297	1 958	-	
In military quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	70	-	
In college dormitory	536	522	153	35	14	-	41 313	40 756	11 803	4 619	557	-	
Other, in group quarters	96	77	55	-	19	-	7 974	7 276	5 372	174	698	-	

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin						
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons	26 274	21 620	10 249	3 445	4 654	815	2 887 534	1 686 293	664 701	253 344	1 201 241	390 255	
Native	21 354	17 315	8 396	2 959	4 039	736	2 844 795	1 654 153	649 751	249 111	1 190 642	388 026	
Born in State of residence	13 414	10 870	5 519	1 869	2 544	483	2 248 131	1 232 854	416 520	174 082	72 831	173 319	
Born in different State	7 535	6 110	2 783	1 041	1 425	247	589 839	28 018	36 525	12 786	5 027	8 507	
Northeast	310	265	125	32	45	3	36 525	28 018	12 786	5 027	1 492	1 492	
North Central	2 855	2 377	1 058	574	478	103	414 612	286 454	115 361	51 895	126 158	28 410	
South	2 568	2 050	817	225	518	70	74 061	56 102	27 579	8 546	17 959	3 394	
West	1 802	1 418	783	210	384	71	64 641	43 946	18 356	7 363	20 695	4 364	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	405	335	94	49	70	6	6 825	4 779	2 073	881	2 046	465	
Foreign born	4 920	4 305	1 853	486	615	79	42 739	32 140	14 950	4 233	10 599	2 229	
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over	23 559	19 262	8 901	3 010	4 297	667	2 669 718	1 563 228	614 880	233 821	1 106 490	358 234	
Same house	10 236	8 280	3 563	1 450	1 956	354	1 486 094	790 894	313 443	113 873	695 200	279 719	
Different house in United States	11 346	9 188	4 705	1 369	2 158	302	1 167 233	758 828	294 813	118 509	408 405	77 954	
Same county	6 166	5 265	2 952	813	901	191	665 976	428 665	177 697	68 143	237 311	47 993	
Different county	5 180	3 923	1 753	556	1 257	111	501 257	330 163	117 116	50 366	171 094	29 961	
Same State	1 827	1 163	432	197	644	56	291 584	172 523	51 885	24 009	119 061	22 243	
In Armed Forces in 1975	23	11	—	—	12	—	973	690	233	87	283	4	
Attending college in 1975	95	52	31	10	43	8	29 500	20 458	8 247	3 614	9 042	2 310	
Different State	3 353	2 740	1 321	359	613	55	209 673	157 640	65 231	26 357	52 033	7 718	
In Armed Forces in 1975	52	38	26	—	14	—	7 637	5 627	2 624	910	2 010	306	
Attending college in 1975	363	322	189	33	41	—	25 288	20 783	10 426	3 151	4 505	824	
Northeast	265	242	139	25	23	—	12 461	10 240	4 272	2 005	2 221	132	
North Central	1 404	1 165	494	274	239	—	129 605	97 559	39 932	16 236	32 046	5 264	
South	687	574	280	21	113	—	30 403	23 605	10 536	3 706	6 798	1 050	
West	997	759	408	39	238	55	37 204	26 236	10 491	4 410	10 968	1 272	
Abroad	1 977	1 794	633	191	183	11	16 391	13 506	6 624	1 439	2 885	561	
In Armed Forces in 1975	12	12	12	—	—	—	2 914	2 162	1 053	348	752	125	
Attending college in 1975	212	208	83	35	4	—	2 317	2 202	1 097	187	115	37	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS													
Persons 16 years and over:	3 565	2 723	1 243	389	842	92	410 643	277 520	100 735	41 276	133 123	23 534	
Different county in 1975:	—	—	—	—	—	—	822	708	375	149	114	6	
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 924	7 417	1 596	484	3 507	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	71	62	11	—	9	—	75 719	70 824	27 966	9 084	4 895	691	
Attending college in 1980	563	512	296	59	51	—	2 203	1 476	499	262	727	87	
Living with at least one parent	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not living with any parent	552	512	296	59	40	—	73 516	69 348	27 467	8 822	4 168	604	
Different State in 1975:	2 436	2 004	959	266	432	36	168 225	128 495	54 380	20 535	39 730	5 899	
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	612	314	149	96	—	
Inmate of institution in 1980	48	48	11	—	—	—	2 323	1 860	649	153	463	—	
Attending college in 1980	370	332	184	26	38	—	29 686	27 786	13 116	2 235	1 900	252	
Living with at least one parent	11	—	—	—	11	—	1 046	769	167	189	277	43	
Not living with any parent	359	332	184	26	27	—	28 640	27 017	12 949	2 046	1 623	209	
PLACE OF WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	9 189	...	...	...	...	...	1 271 447	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	8 480	...	...	...	...	...	1 189 255	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	7 898	...	...	...	...	...	1 149 656	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	582	...	...	...	...	...	39 599	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	709	...	...	...	...	...	82 192	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	9 008	7 579	3 894	1 236	1 429	283	1 266 568	766 382	307 709	122 346	500 186	168 843	
Private vehicle	7 575	6 350	3 294	1 019	1 225	205	1 018 994	655 915	262 928	110 329	363 079	83 022	
Drive alone: Car	4 448	3 795	2 137	597	653	113	623 402	429 684	175 936	74 156	193 718	44 994	
Carpool: Car	896	679	284	120	217	56	163 238	82 246	28 330	12 559	80 992	22 899	
Truck or van	1 930	1 651	758	270	279	36	192 496	123 465	51 250	20 352	69 031	11 513	
Public transportation	325	315	223	52	76	—	39 858	20 520	7 412	3 262	19 338	3 616	
Bus or streetcar	302	292	221	52	10	—	24 166	22 407	15 826	3 643	1 759	399	
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	31	13	18	7	1	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10	6	4	20	3	
Taxicab	23	23	2	—	—	—	1 340	1 305	781	78	35	—	
Bicycle	23	23	—	7	—	—	6 665	5 189	1 539	330	1 376	50	
Motorcycle	63	53	23	8	10	—	5 471	3 893	1 376	513	1 578	337	
Walked only	842	735	306	127	107	18	109 226	61 542	20 127	5 161	47 684	15 372	
Other means	58	49	15	5	9	—	8 621	3 826	1 355	463	4 795	2 543	
Worked at home	122	54	33	18	68	60	93 325	13 610	4 558	1 907	79 915	67 120	
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY													
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 575	6 350	3 294	1 019	1 225	205	1 018 994	655 915	262 928	110 329	363 079	83 022	
Drive alone	5 344	4 474	2 421	717	870	169	786 640	511 930	204 266	86 715	274 710	67 893	
In 2-person carpool	1 621	1 372	670	255	249	31	167 467	109 734	46 767	18 361	57 733	9 892	
In 3-person carpool	371	307	139	20	64	—	37 907	21 368	8 251	3 448	16 539	2 882	
In 4-person carpool	129	102	49	6	27	5	15 522	8 001	2 530	1 255	7 521	1 180	
In 5-or-more-person carpool	110	95	15	21	15	—	11 458	4 882	1 114	550	6 576	1 175	
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	9 061	7 447	3 672	1 187	1 614	254	1 176 952	753 694	304 723	120 308	423 258	101 018	
Less than 10 minutes	1 935	1 559	649	205	396	66	374 531	237 981	60 308	24 394	136 550	33 283	
10 to 19 minutes	3 977	3 489	1 658	657	488	78	450 203	327 411	155 259	52 122	122 792	31 402	
20 to 29 minutes	1 767	1 445	899	227	322	56	187 248	113 923	60 059	29 331	73 325	16 724	
30 to 44 minutes	987	725	376	81	262	44	109 755	50 759	21 429	11 281	58 994	12 451	
45 or more minutes	375	229	90	17	146	10	55 215	23 620	7 668	3 180	31 595	7 158	
Mean	16.8	16.1	16.4	15.0	20.0	17.1	15.4	14.1	15.3	16.3	17.6	16.9	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.3	65.7	48										

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

The State	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	9 964	8 397	3 876	1 482	1 567	198	767 679	463 612	184 090	75 260	304 067	105 029
Public	427	329	142	39	98	7	34 208	22 134	8 879	3 693	12 074	3 365
Church-related	172	136	41	21	35	—	14 180	8 349	3 063	1 304	5 831	1 558
Other private	113	85	40	11	28	—	6 346	4 691	2 168	841	1 855	518
Kindergarten	142	108	61	7	34	7	13 682	9 094	3 648	1 548	4 588	1 289
Public	661	559	204	118	102	10	39 333	22 516	8 867	3 721	16 817	4 862
Church-related	616	514	178	112	102	10	36 649	20 695	8 002	3 494	15 954	4 473
Other private	45	45	26	6	—	—	2 330	1 567	753	167	763	343
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 104	4 245	1 986	839	859	100	356 689	195 449	76 385	33 406	161 240	54 151
Public	4 703	3 890	1 775	749	813	100	319 687	172 273	64 009	30 510	147 414	47 065
Church-related	398	355	211	90	43	—	36 016	22 552	12 192	2 699	13 464	6 911
Other private	3	—	—	—	3	—	986	624	184	197	362	175
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 213	1 814	846	334	399	74	201 134	106 877	41 236	18 097	94 257	36 999
Public	1 966	1 596	724	300	370	56	185 304	95 890	34 948	16 843	89 414	34 629
Church-related	234	205	122	26	29	18	14 782	10 232	5 932	1 101	4 550	2 262
Other private	13	13	—	8	—	—	1 048	755	356	153	293	108
College	1 559	1 450	698	152	109	7	136 315	116 636	48 723	16 343	19 679	5 652
Public	1 100	1 016	484	117	84	—	99 528	83 311	32 250	14 585	16 217	4 823
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	9 964	8 397	3 876	1 482	1 567	198	767 679	463 612	184 090	75 260	304 067	105 029
5 and 6 years old	252	218	100	29	34	—	20 924	14 022	6 030	2 285	6 902	1 791
7 to 13 years old	1 075	869	342	202	206	23	67 371	39 211	15 284	6 648	28 160	8 372
14 and 15 years old	4 334	3 597	1 706	701	737	85	307 291	168 614	65 691	28 825	138 677	46 305
16 and 17 years old	1 229	991	421	178	238	38	98 600	52 007	26 629	9 045	46 593	17 746
18 and 19 years old	1 013	841	385	138	172	39	101 196	53 522	20 420	9 101	47 674	18 749
20 and 21 years old	685	621	322	64	64	13	66 728	47 255	16 863	6 237	19 473	7 794
22 to 24 years old	409	393	182	34	16	—	37 056	33 195	12 485	4 609	3 861	1 353
25 to 34 years old	523	482	204	93	41	—	23 766	21 085	10 191	2 830	2 681	684
35 years old and over	135	119	67	15	16	—	29 468	23 975	12 034	3 724	5 493	1 044
Percent enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	18.9	20.0	18.9	21.8	14.0	—	25.4	30.2	32.9	31.3	19.1	16.7
5 and 6 years old	83.8	84.9	84.2	84.2	85.2	—	85.3	87.8	86.8	90.4	82.0	79.6
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.3	100.0	—	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	96.1	96.5	96.6	100.0	94.4	—	98.6	98.3	97.9	99.0	98.8	98.9
16 and 17 years old	88.0	87.3	93.7	75.4	91.5	100.0	92.3	90.4	89.4	90.6	94.5	94.5
18 and 19 years old	58.0	59.7	64.7	55.2	45.4	33.3	58.9	63.0	59.0	59.8	50.8	56.3
20 and 21 years old	33.3	37.5	36.8	24.6	8.9	—	33.3	42.7	41.4	40.5	11.6	12.6
22 to 24 years old	19.4	19.7	21.9	15.6	17.4	—	15.1	20.3	22.3	18.6	5.0	4.5
25 to 34 years old	11.7	12.8	10.3	16.1	5.9	—	6.6	8.7	10.2	8.4	3.2	2.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

The State	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
Persons 16 to 19 years old												
Armed Forces	2 333	2 004	909	299	329	78	222 957	134 234	51 393	20 484	88 723	33 271
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 698	1 462	707	202	236	52	167 901	100 770	37 283	15 331	67 131	26 543
Employed	708	635	355	114	73	13	73 618	49 071	18 229	7 379	24 547	9 236
Unemployed	62	54	42	—	8	6	6 908	5 134	2 215	834	1 774	439
Not in labor force	928	773	310	88	155	33	87 375	46 565	16 839	7 098	40 810	16 868
Civilian, not enrolled in school	635	542	202	97	93	26	54 983	33 418	14 100	5 131	21 565	6 728
High school graduate	283	228	108	36	55	19	36 465	20 844	8 538	3 272	15 621	5 547
Employed	198	167	86	29	31	5	27 845	16 083	6 493	2 684	11 762	4 411
Unemployed	27	27	8	7	—	—	3 601	2 036	910	293	1 565	390
Not in labor force	58	34	14	—	24	14	5 019	2 725	1 135	295	2 294	746
Not high school graduate	352	314	94	61	38	7	18 518	12 574	5 562	1 859	5 944	1 181
Employed	158	135	46	27	23	7	7 764	5 147	2 280	799	2 617	583
Unemployed	45	43	16	—	2	—	3 239	2 240	1 009	358	999	151
Not in labor force	149	136	32	34	13	—	7 515	5 187	2 273	702	2 328	447

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The State	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin						
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 362	4 441	2 239	604	921	182	795 219	449 036	176 310	67 138	346 183	117 519
5 to 7 years	546	498	205	45	48	—	9 901	5 418	2 012	541	4 483	781
8 years	624	516	219	25	108	28	35 060	18 412	6 176	1 899	16 648	4 040
High school: 1 to 3 years	556	402	171	48	154	44	101 174	43 043	13 374	4 586	58 131	22 164
4 years	880	726	401	114	134	28	89 941	51 869	22 063	6 765	38 769	10 789
College:	1 458	1 177	667	198	281	60	316 739	136 560	64 530	24 175	153 179	57 874
1 to 3 years	616	518	289	90	98	9	108 465	68 956	27 372	11 731	39 509	13 209
4 years	304	260	143	21	44	13	69 100	48 600	20 443	9 143	20 500	6 123
5 or more years	398	344	144	63	54	—	64 839	49 178	20 340	8 298	15 661	2 539
Percent high school graduates	51.8	51.8	55.5	61.6	51.8	45.1	70.3	73.6	75.3	79.5	66.1	67.9
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5 446	4 400	2 059	726	1 046	216	894 075	530 642	206 173	74 522	343 433	110 302
5 to 7 years	378	329	30	50	7	—	8 230	5 189	2 130	502	3 041	419
8 years	592	520	239	51	72	—	27 688	17 047	5 741	10 641	1 689	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	512	365	167	18	147	49	98 607	50 903	15 816	4 751	47 704	12 323
4 years	840	658	341	122	182	38	108 397	68 194	29 357	8 742	40 203	8 714
College:	1 482	1 495	723	319	387	72	409 290	230 824	89 532	33 820	178 466	59 888
1 to 3 years	697	560	214</td									

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The State	Spanish origin					The State	Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural			
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe	Form		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	
Persons 16 years and over												
Labor force	15 964	13 242	6 373	1 947	2 722	556	2 181 162	1 295 652	509 663	188 870	885 510	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	10 322	8 694	4 547	1 329	1 628	296	1 365 182	830 143	335 486	132 047	535 039	
Armed Forces	64.7	65.7	71.3	68.3	59.8	53.2	62.6	64.1	65.8	69.9	60.4	
Civilian labor force	8	6	—	—	2	—	1 582	1 266	684	262	316	
Employed	10 314	8 688	4 547	1 329	1 626	296	1 363 600	828 877	334 802	131 785	534 723	
Unemployed	9 229	7 768	4 036	1 246	1 461	283	1 295 409	785 908	316 697	125 985	509 501	
Percent of civilian labor force	1 085	920	511	83	165	13	68 191	42 969	18 105	5 800	25 222	
10.5	10.6	11.2	6.2	10.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.7	2.8	
Not in labor force	5 642	4 548	1 826	618	1 094	260	815 980	465 509	174 177	56 823	350 471	
Inmate of institution	149	122	5	6	27	—	45 045	30 645	7 998	2 316	14 400	
Female, 16 years and over												
Labor force	8 045	6 604	3 091	1 060	1 441	283	1 139 692	693 108	272 953	99 184	446 584	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	4 377	3 707	1 882	637	670	120	570 177	370 851	150 929	58 412	199 326	
Armed Forces	54.4	56.1	60.9	60.1	46.5	42.4	50.0	53.5	55.3	58.9	39.4	
Civilian labor force	4 377	3 707	1 882	637	670	120	569 937	370 681	150 805	58 398	199 256	
Employed	4 064	3 457	1 793	623	607	107	544 060	353 989	143 732	56 157	190 071	
Unemployed	313	250	89	14	63	13	25 877	16 692	7 073	2 241	9 185	
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	6.7	4.7	2.2	9.4	10.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.0	
Not in labor force	3 668	2 897	1 209	423	771	163	569 515	322 257	122 024	40 772	247 258	
Inmate of institution	26	12	—	6	14	—	27 668	18 990	5 309	1 706	8 678	
Male, 16 to 19 years												
Employed	1 110	959	426	140	151	38	112 149	65 616	24 692	9 983	46 533	
Unemployed	544	480	229	83	64	12	56 553	33 998	12 797	5 265	22 555	
Not in labor force	93	91	60	7	2	—	8 411	5 552	2 499	870	2 859	
473	388	137	50	85	26	47 133	26 025	9 391	3 826	21 108	8 273	
Unemployed	1 447	1 238	617	143	209	53	134 102	87 892	35 708	12 565	46 210	
Not in labor force	880	742	389	93	138	44	101 241	62 268	25 910	9 695	38 973	
Employed	194	151	102	18	43	—	11 482	7 517	3 106	985	3 945	
Not in labor force	373	345	126	32	28	9	21 130	17 895	6 633	1 835	3 235	
Employed	4 127	3 519	1 824	480	608	72	509 739	296 030	120 201	49 002	213 709	
Unemployed	3 231	2 708	1 400	409	523	72	464 587	268 048	108 190	45 719	196 539	
Not in labor force	426	379	245	44	47	—	18 113	10 844	4 640	1 398	7 269	
Employed	462	426	179	27	36	—	26 063	16 344	6 905	1 722	9 719	
Not in labor force	609	458	235	49	151	63	131 621	71 141	27 971	10 177	60 480	
Employed	420	320	203	27	100	36	98 303	52 298	20 560	7 710	46 005	
Unemployed	52	42	8	—	10	—	3 082	1 724	622	236	1 358	
Not in labor force	137	96	24	22	41	27	30 185	17 078	6 767	2 218	13 107	
Employed	626	464	180	75	162	47	153 859	81 865	28 138	7 959	71 994	
Unemployed	90	61	22	11	29	12	30 665	15 307	5 508	1 439	15 358	
Not in labor force	7	7	7	—	—	—	1 226	640	165	70	586	
Employed	529	396	151	64	133	35	121 954	65 910	22 457	6 450	56 044	
Unemployed	1 223	1 045	483	159	178	40	110 808	68 618	26 701	10 501	42 190	
Not in labor force	520	457	258	87	63	13	52 674	36 303	14 205	5 597	16 310	
Employed	41	33	6	—	8	6	5 337	3 858	1 635	635	1 479	
Unemployed	662	555	219	72	107	21	52 776	28 452	10 856	4 269	24 324	
Not in labor force	746	621	318	95	125	20	88 417	63 453	27 425	9 888	24 964	
Employed	89	64	27	—	25	2	5 744	3 768	1 546	398	1 976	
Unemployed	541	474	204	80	67	5	40 596	26 584	11 083	3 770	14 012	
Not in labor force	155	146	56	14	9	—	12 432	7 677	3 376	1 009	4 755	
Employed	1 485	1 155	442	211	330	56	184 307	96 190	38 581	15 791	88 117	
Unemployed	255	228	143	30	27	2	63 978	39 491	15 715	4 898	24 487	
Not in labor force	367	255	137	39	21	5	1 708	955	332	131	753	
Employed	692	513	224	33	179	45	232 305	141 077	49 534	12 698	91 228	
Unemployed	72	48	17	12	24	—	20 125	12 709	4 777	1 051	7 416	
Not in labor force	613	458	207	21	155	45	211 524	127 934	44 573	11 579	83 590	
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	8 045	6 604	3 091	1 060	1 441	283	1 139 692	693 108	272 953	99 184	446 584	
With own children under 6 years	1 980	1 574	667	245	406	65	181 598	104 100	41 933	16 451	77 498	
In labor force	944	747	348	113	197	39	89 246	54 374	21 753	8 389	34 872	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 607	1 332	628	282	275	56	211 933	119 009	45 488	20 853	92 924	
In labor force	993	843	420	186	150	22	139 507	82 983	30 705	14 926	56 524	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 311	3 299	1 447	548	1 012	206	680 971	374 948	141 866	58 586	306 023	
In labor force	2 301	1 795	847	302	506	89	349 214	204 725	77 494	33 839	144 489	
With own children under 6 years	1 578	1 210	471	195	368	60	162 290	88 929	34 447	14 400	73 361	
In labor force	784	604	258	105	180	34	78 187	45 646	17 719	7 046	32 541	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 261	997	439	201	264	56	183 760	98 302	36 564	17 445	85 458	
In labor force	703	562	258	115	141	22	117 190	66 435	23 905	12 013	50 755	
Self-employed workers	112	—	—	—	112	107	88 162	3 026	558	237	85 136	
In agriculture	51	42	24	—	9	6	18 325	3 574	1 003	475	14 751	
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	6	6	11 859	517	107	88	11 342	
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 229	7 768	4 036	1 246	1 461	283	1 295 409	785 908	316 697	125 985	509 501	
Private wage and salary workers	7 487	6 359	3 197	1 089	1 128	132	910 713	601 827	249 157	99 470	308 886	
Employees of own corporation	59	40	27	—	19	132	28 927	16 483	5 948	2 833	12 444	
Federal government workers	370	325	203	45	45	7	30 605	21 029	10 213	3 830	9 576	
State government workers	475	428	271	42	47	—	66 879	48 727	19 308	7 744	18 152	
Local government workers	469	412	206	59	57	19	103 279	66 413	23 606	8 959	36 866	
Self-employed workers	377	202	135	11	175	119	165 608	44 338	13 410	5 507	121 270	
In agriculture	112	—	—	—	112	107	88 162	3 026	558	237	85 136	
Unpaid family workers	51	42	24	—	9	6	18 325	3 574	1 003	475	14 751	
Employed females 16 years and over	4 064	3 457	1 793	623	607	107	544 060	353 989	143 732	56 157	190 071	
Private wage and salary workers	3 251	2 760	1 401	527	491	67	393 543	265 958	110 909	43 039	127 585	
Employees of own corporation	23	9	3	—	14	2	5 042	2 917	1 015	423	2 125	
Federal government workers	172	151	86	38	21	7	12 692	8 469	4 308	1 552	4 223	
State government workers	213	186	115	20	27	—	36 791	26 463	10 896	4 404	10 328	
Local government workers	227	247	124	32	25	9	59 622	37 537	12 863	5 064	22 085	
Self-employed workers	121	80	50	6	41	—	11 925	4 073	1 735	17 062	8 160	
Unpaid family workers	35	33	15	—	2	—	11 487	2 699	710	363	8 788	

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	The State	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 229	7 768	4 036	1 246	1 461	283	1 295 409	785 908	316 697	125 985	509 501	171 035
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 345	1 206	688	183	139	23	259 726	185 502	75 161	32 614	74 224	13 965
Officials and administrators, public administration	506	447	279	85	59	11	115 029	81 902	32 433	15 689	33 127	5 356
Management related occupations	34	30	4	26	4	4	4 463	2 998	999	541	1 465	314
Professional specialty occupations	68	60	35	13	8	—	26 856	20 259	9 032	3 971	6 597	1 322
Engineers and natural scientists	839	759	409	98	80	12	144 697	103 600	42 728	16 925	41 097	8 609
Engineers	160	153	94	26	7	—	17 398	13 677	6 054	2 966	3 721	515
Health diagnosing occupations	78	71	53	7	7	—	11 600	9 149	4 136	1 915	2 451	305
Health assessment and treating occupations	74	62	45	12	12	—	7 432	5 438	2 300	828	1 994	337
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107	95	28	23	12	—	23 780	17 016	7 847	2 926	6 764	1 842
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	254	212	118	17	42	7	65 786	44 608	14 562	6 699	21 178	4 744
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	125	80	9	27	—	46 409	28 959	10 164	4 379	17 450	3 973
Computer equipment operators	2 182	1 892	1 123	384	290	40	346 750	244 681	102 907	43 440	102 069	21 071
Health technologists and technicians	47	38	21	6	9	—	12 415	8 824	4 006	1 409	3 591	710
Technologists and technicians, except health	93	76	54	13	17	—	18 594	13 903	5 721	2 728	4 691	733
Sales occupations	695	604	343	108	91	21	122 836	86 530	33 547	15 071	36 306	6 812
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	55	36	—	18	7	19 488	12 471	4 168	1 918	7 017	913
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	159	140	79	22	19	—	36 221	26 009	10 413	5 495	10 212	2 028
Other sales occupations	463	409	228	86	54	14	67 127	48 050	18 266	7 658	19 077	3 871
Cashiers	192	184	99	18	8	2	19 152	13 603	5 746	2 109	5 549	1 167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 347	1 174	705	257	173	19	192 905	135 424	59 633	24 232	57 481	12 816
Computer equipment operators	69	59	48	—	10	—	4 476	3 416	1 653	691	1 060	198
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	333	317	163	76	16	—	53 136	36 516	15 242	6 626	16 620	4 121
Financial records processing occupations	111	75	40	8	36	10	32 828	20 463	8 014	3 182	12 365	2 801
Mail and message distributing occupations	80	72	53	5	8	—	9 454	6 139	2 890	983	3 315	725
Service occupations	1 604	1 378	770	178	226	35	178 183	116 944	45 768	15 716	61 239	11 761
Private household occupations	64	56	19	5	8	—	6 241	3 757	1 298	462	2 484	543
Protective service occupations	47	41	31	—	6	2	11 562	9 046	3 725	1 463	2 516	253
Police and firefighters	7	7	7	—	—	—	4 711	3 654	1 573	526	1 057	83
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 493	1 281	720	173	212	33	160 380	104 141	40 745	13 791	56 239	10 965
Food service occupations	674	601	346	97	73	3	68 922	45 683	18 381	6 577	23 239	4 601
Cleaning and building service occupations	437	366	224	48	71	6	38 410	25 604	10 692	3 194	12 806	1 879
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	233	77	23	19	156	118	125 530	9 140	2 156	876	116 390	96 393
Form operators and managers	109	—	—	—	109	107	92 237	3 054	532	201	89 183	77 992
Farm workers and related occupations	124	77	23	19	47	11	32 866	5 926	1 546	666	26 940	18 365
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 261	1 039	525	151	222	31	152 966	91 929	36 518	13 782	61 037	10 211
Mechanics and repairers	339	287	163	35	52	5	49 575	28 933	11 315	4 431	20 642	3 507
Construction trades	270	213	109	42	57	15	48 687	27 531	10 298	3 977	21 156	3 477
Precision production occupations	652	539	253	74	113	11	54 166	35 220	14 844	5 356	18 946	3 188
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 604	2 176	907	331	428	36	232 254	137 712	54 187	19 557	94 542	17 634
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	896	740	322	112	156	6	67 783	42 395	16 809	5 980	25 388	4 518
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	531	468	180	83	63	—	42 679	24 823	9 851	3 385	17 856	3 451
Transportation occupations	240	168	91	7	72	10	48 380	26 251	9 583	4 224	22 129	4 324
Motor vehicle operators	227	159	91	7	68	10	44 666	23 491	8 781	3 795	21 175	4 216
Material moving equipment operators	212	189	97	45	23	13	14 815	8 018	3 419	1 133	6 797	1 342
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	725	611	217	84	114	7	58 597	36 225	14 525	4 835	22 372	3 999
Construction laborers	64	43	13	6	21	—	7 461	4 129	1 550	481	3 332	501
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112	98	31	12	14	—	18 131	11 998	4 696	1 563	6 133	1 122
Employed females 16 years and over	4 064	3 457	1 793	623	607	107	544 060	353 989	143 732	56 157	190 071	51 609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	642	572	301	99	70	14	108 640	76 055	31 903	13 050	32 585	8 248
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	253	221	125	56	32	7	31 610	23 019	9 990	4 403	8 591	1 703
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	26	—	26	—	—	1 397	915	317	165	482	81
Management related occupations	43	42	23	13	1	—	7 405	7 312	3 545	1 531	2 093	470
Professional specialty occupations	389	351	176	43	38	7	77 030	53 036	21 913	8 647	23 994	6 545
Engineers and natural scientists	34	34	22	12	—	—	1 794	1 483	661	327	311	63
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	548	433	210	82	115	6
Health diagnosing occupations	5	5	5	—	—	—	530	391	187	81	139	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	102	90	23	23	12	—	20 921	14 778	6 897	2 610	6 143	1 786
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	119	86	2	26	7	41 996	27 647	10 351	4 255	14 349	3 945
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	101	86	67	—	15	—	31 884	19 901	7 124	3 018	11 983	3 373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 487	1 305	753	277	182	26	230 832	161 165	68 298	28 101	69 667	15 931
Health technologists and technicians	36	27	15	6	9	—	11 069	7 751	3 388	1 289	3 318	672
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	9	6	—	—	—	5 289	3 885	1 483	691	1 404	300
Sales occupations	430	377	198	76	53	9	59 270	41 761	16 437	6 771	17 509	3 970
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	11	11	—	13	7	5 190	3 406	1 291	456	1 784	311
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	57	35	7	6	—	7 460	5 437	2 187	1 193	2 023	516
Other sales occupations	343	309	152	69	34	2	46 620	32 918	12 959	5 122	13 702	3 143
Cashiers	156	148	77	11	8	2	16 551	11 572	4 912	1 756	4 979	1 043
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 012	892	534	195	120	17	155 204	107 768	46 990	19 350	47 436	10 989
Computer equipment operators	49	49	43	—	—	—	2 945	2 173	1 054	434	772	149
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	333	317	163	76	16	—	52 389	35 945	15 060	6 533	16 444	4 092
Financial records processing occupations	106	70	35	8	36	10	30 048	18 467	7 222	2 915	11 581	2 679
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	11	11	—	2	—	3 365	2 055	1 022	440	1 310	218
Service occupations	1 082	913	487	130	169	33	122 840	76 436	28 378	9 663	46 404	9 733
Private household occupations	64	56	19	5	8	—	6 038	3 612	1 237	420	2 426	519
Protective service occupations	2	—	—	—	2	—	1 204	980	460	185	224	14
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	191	145	80	19	46	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 016	857	468	125	159	33	115 598	71 844	26 681	9 058	43 754	9 200
Food service occupations	474	416	228	70	58	3	52 428	32 804	12 474	4 482	19 624	4 106
Cleaning and building service occupations	223	179	116	33	44	6	15 358	9 915	4 063	1 015	5 443	815
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	—	24	17	16 259	1 504	457	279	14 755	12 776
Form operators and managers	17	—	—	—	17	17	7 204	229	62	21	6 975	6 364
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	—	7	—	9 008	1 251	377	258	7 757	6 405
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163	135	33	32	28	11	12 701	7 854	3 465	1 195	4 847	860
Mechanics and repairers	11	9	—	9	2	—	1 780	1 132	553	189	648	100
Construction trades	19	19	12	—	—	—	1 026	504	206	55	522	124
Precision production occupations	133	107	21	23	26	11	9 847	6 180	2 699	951	3	

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural		Total	Form
		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas	Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Agriculture	9 229	7 768	4 036	1 246	1 461	283	1 295 409	785 908	316 697	125 985	509 501	171 035
Forestry and fisheries	232	68	39	—	164	118	130 288	10 259	2 042	1 082	120 029	98 039
Mining	9	9	9	—	—	—	216	114	38	6	102	5
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 552	1 083	318	127	1 469	260
Manufacturing	3 142	2 700	1 129	411	442	27	260 977	168 314	69 540	26 734	92 663	16 252
Non durable goods	1 444	1 247	471	160	197	17	96 185	63 441	26 068	8 295	32 744	5 758
Food and kindred products	959	845	297	91	114	11	47 305	29 818	13 007	3 255	17 487	3 141
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	24	12	—	3	—	5 034	3 051	894	234	1 983	454
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	108	83	42	28	25	6	19 737	14 506	6 878	2 628	5 261	892
Chemicals and allied products	124	97	36	4	27	—	8 038	5 141	1 532	482	2 897	513
Durable goods	1 698	1 453	658	251	245	10	164 792	104 873	43 472	18 439	59 919	10 494
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	102	98	31	13	4	—	8 287	5 027	1 553	792	3 260	535
Primary metal industries	249	223	121	39	26	8	8 789	6 350	2 063	1 681	2 439	365
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	142	121	45	4	21	2	19 002	11 727	3 423	1 105	7 275	1 292
Machinery, except electrical	681	575	330	91	106	—	74 308	48 251	24 590	9 104	26 057	4 763
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	175	148	55	39	27	—	27 881	17 931	7 300	3 717	9 950	1 676
Transportation equipment	69	49	8	7	20	—	7 073	3 681	815	597	3 392	560
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	480	401	236	79	79	9	83 092	54 587	21 941	9 982	28 505	4 862
Railroads	138	109	39	35	29	5	10 337	7 413	1 571	1 630	2 924	379
Trucking service and warehousing	130	98	61	11	32	4	25 855	14 380	6 055	2 619	11 475	2 056
Other transportation	78	68	56	—	10	—	14 692	9 357	4 509	1 670	5 335	1 134
Communications	78	74	53	14	4	—	16 012	12 100	5 564	2 265	3 912	573
Utilities and sanitary services	55	52	27	19	4	—	16 196	11 337	4 242	1 598	4 859	720
Wholesale trade	292	238	171	38	54	19	66 548	38 654	15 554	7 161	27 894	5 825
Retail trade	1 587	1 375	794	227	212	27	214 351	146 243	56 128	22 997	60 108	12 292
General merchandise stores	189	151	90	17	38	7	26 138	20 437	9 142	3 711	5 701	1 095
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	146	119	24	26	27	—	31 690	21 546	7 371	3 262	10 144	1 714
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	152	112	54	24	40	12	29 418	17 813	5 777	2 806	11 605	1 661
Eating and drinking places	738	663	440	93	75	3	58 631	39 949	16 612	6 077	18 682	3 443
Finance, insurance, and real estate	378	323	215	73	55	16	67 410	49 552	22 361	10 698	17 858	3 667
Banking and credit agencies	146	119	85	31	27	10	24 781	16 704	7 031	2 966	8 077	1 829
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	232	204	130	42	28	6	42 629	32 848	15 330	7 732	9 781	1 831
Services	2 252	1 921	999	288	331	46	354 055	244 140	99 308	35 888	109 915	22 517
Business services	167	144	86	31	23	2	20 264	15 420	7 267	2 788	4 844	961
Repair services	158	130	69	13	28	—	17 499	10 190	4 064	1 551	7 309	1 151
Private households	72	56	19	5	16	8	6 983	4 181	1 421	528	2 802	624
Other personal services	220	183	116	14	37	13	30 757	21 306	8 293	2 949	9 451	1 661
Entertainment and recreation services	71	64	28	8	7	7	8 854	6 886	2 909	1 264	1 968	333
Professional and related services	1 564	1 344	681	217	220	16	269 698	186 157	75 354	26 808	83 541	17 787
Hospitals	445	400	185	41	45	—	55 997	41 551	19 848	6 147	14 446	3 469
Health services, except hospitals	339	271	130	69	68	12	48 079	28 711	10 079	3 458	19 368	4 183
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	509	460	227	84	49	—	115 669	79 346	29 511	11 636	36 323	7 702
Other educational services	22	12	7	—	10	—	4 968	3 492	1 477	475	1 476	282
Social services, religious and membership organizations	206	176	114	16	30	4	26 724	19 158	8 644	2 504	7 566	1 259
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	43	25	18	7	18	—	18 261	13 899	5 795	2 588	4 362	892
Public administration	518	487	342	70	31	11	48 562	35 601	15 596	5 696	12 961	2 382
Employed females 16 years and over												
Agriculture	4 064	3 457	1 793	623	607	107	544 060	353 989	143 732	56 157	190 071	51 609
Forestry and fisheries	36	7	7	—	29	17	18 907	2 347	550	364	16 560	13 727
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	—	10	—
Construction	23	17	8	3	6	—	353	195	65	158	46	46
Manufacturing	880	729	256	121	151	11	73 865	46 568	18 461	6 766	27 297	4 797
Non durable goods	431	371	117	42	60	11	30 522	19 709	7 967	2 355	10 813	2 095
Food and kindred products	267	232	53	20	35	11	10 350	6 678	3 048	841	3 672	638
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	24	12	—	3	—	3 942	2 219	614	140	1 723	398
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	32	14	12	2	—	9 697	6 724	3 060	982	2 973	627
Chemicals and allied products	34	24	6	4	10	—	2 053	1 192	426	79	861	166
Durable goods	449	358	139	79	91	—	43 343	26 859	10 494	4 411	16 484	2 702
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	34	34	8	—	—	—	2 516	1 583	479	267	933	135
Primary metal industries	11	9	4	—	2	—	1 426	950	292	446	476	55
Fabricated metal industries, including ordinance	26	17	—	—	9	—	5 003	2 900	745	254	2 103	358
Machinery, except electrical	131	111	87	24	20	—	11 795	8 156	4 240	1 437	3 639	627
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	85	63	13	26	22	—	12 787	7 805	3 145	1 607	4 982	799
Transportation equipment	23	8	—	—	15	—	1 845	830	184	111	1 015	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	82	65	11	4	—	18 308	12 190	5 525	2 451	6 118	1 184
Railroads	11	11	5	6	—	—	618	433	65	183	185	40
Trucking service and warehousing	11	11	11	—	—	—	3 504	2 019	1 000	368	1 485	301
Other transportation	6	6	—	—	—	—	4 042	2 075	1 008	456	1 967	396
Communications	51	47	42	5	4	—	7 298	5 699	2 649	1 163	1 599	285
Utilities and sanitary services	7	7	—	—	—	—	2 846	1 964	803	281	882	162
Wholesale trade	59	48	27	21	11	8	15 261	9 319	3 973	1 706	5 942	1 503
Retail trade	932	818	443	168	114	10	116 280	77 953	30 132	12 264	38 327	8 135
General merchandise stores	141	115	54	17	26	7	19 800	15 096	6 762	2 661	4 504	947
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	68	19	24	12	—	14 817	9 271	3 215	1 454	5 546	1 057
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	62	60	18	16	2	—	5 149	3 089	965	590	2 060	318
Eating and drinking places	484	424	267	66	60	3	39 758	25 522	10 084	3 825	14 236	2 887
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	215	157	43	43	10	39 875	28 556	13 116	6 311	11 319	2 596
Banking and credit agencies	114	89	62	24	25	10	17 170	11 232	4 655	1 968	5 938	1 541
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	144	126	95	19	18	—	22 705	17 324	8 461	4 343	5 381	1 055
Services	1 528	1 301	653	218	227	44	234 659	158 264	63 634	23 286	76 395	17 921
Business services	94	78	53	19	16	—	10 698	8 016	3 616	1 454	2 682	582
Repair services	9	7	—	7	2	—	2 027	1 215	544	264	812	133
Private households	72	56	19	5	16	8	6 628	3 941	1 331	465	2 687	593
Other personal services	180	147	92	14	33	13	23 439	15 727	5 970	2 195	7 712	1 506
Entertainment and recreation services	47	40	10	2	7	7	4 338	3 301	1 394	603	1 037	200
Professional and related services	1 126	973	479	171	153	16	187 529	126 064	50 779	18 305	61 465	14 907
Hospitals	327	299	130	28	28	—	45 642	33 445	15 595	4 987	12 1	

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm		Central cities	Urban fringe	Central cities	Urban fringe		
Males, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979												
Worked in 1979	6 683	5 586	2 846	749	1 097	230	871 978	507 180	200 449	79 257	364 798	131 586
50 to 52 weeks	6 513	5 439	2 767	743	1 074	216	866 797	503 380	198 460	78 844	363 417	131 339
48 to 49 weeks	3 566	2 995	1 507	481	571	127	589 698	329 236	129 693	54 044	260 462	103 896
40 to 47 weeks	403	338	202	22	65	—	33 706	21 436	9 046	3 509	12 270	2 688
27 to 39 weeks	715	584	375	52	131	21	65 871	41 639	17 386	6 279	24 232	5 530
14 to 26 weeks	573	460	249	43	113	12	57 548	36 173	14 477	5 016	21 375	5 434
1 to 13 weeks	547	483	207	86	64	8	59 315	38 355	15 161	5 289	20 960	6 106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	709	579	227	59	130	48	60 659	36 541	12 697	4 707	24 118	7 685
50 to 52 weeks	5 558	4 639	2 316	658	919	183	744 962	427 389	168 200	68 380	317 573	114 445
27 to 49 weeks	3 330	2 803	1 368	471	527	115	548 617	305 855	120 382	51 050	242 762	95 448
1 to 26 weeks	1 405	1 134	649	98	271	33	123 252	75 272	31 051	11 600	47 980	10 886
823	702	299	89	121	35	—	73 093	46 262	16 767	5 730	26 831	8 111
With unemployment in 1979	1 689	1 404	751	145	285	47	128 065	84 640	36 126	12 208	43 425	8 065
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.3	25.1	26.4	19.4	26.0	20.4	14.7	16.7	18.0	15.4	11.9	6.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	478	391	204	17	87	22	41 581	29 009	11 583	4 447	12 572	2 358
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	637	508	272	51	129	18	46 375	29 817	13 040	4 361	16 558	2 773
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	574	505	275	77	69	7	40 109	25 814	11 503	3 400	14 295	2 934
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.8	15.2	16.2	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.8	11.6	12.9	13.7
Females, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979												
Worked in 1979	5 134	4 332	2 098	723	802	139	672 206	431 707	173 603	66 727	240 499	67 856
50 to 52 weeks	5 080	4 285	2 075	723	795	134	664 324	426 449	171 178	66 051	237 875	67 329
48 to 49 weeks	2 149	1 811	892	385	338	66	335 672	214 922	88 019	34 254	120 750	35 841
40 to 47 weeks	231	206	129	23	25	—	24 018	16 482	7 016	2 634	7 536	1 940
27 to 39 weeks	524	472	264	61	52	8	64 263	43 048	17 683	6 446	21 215	4 887
14 to 26 weeks	603	488	213	64	115	38	78 268	50 089	19 569	7 565	28 179	7 000
1 to 13 weeks	768	672	312	102	96	6	78 972	50 927	19 655	7 625	28 045	7 465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	805	636	265	88	169	16	83 131	50 981	19 237	7 527	32 150	10 196
50 to 52 weeks	3 310	2 787	1 318	509	523	76	412 058	269 087	111 715	43 197	142 971	38 860
27 to 49 weeks	1 619	1 374	653	296	245	50	248 466	163 378	69 129	27 171	85 088	24 309
1 to 26 weeks	813	689	381	104	124	26	92 853	60 755	25 158	9 379	32 098	7 200
878	724	284	109	154	—	—	70 739	44 954	17 428	6 647	25 765	7 351
With unemployment in 1979	1 231	1 058	485	155	173	22	102 945	71 868	30 831	10 505	31 077	6 075
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.0	24.4	23.1	21.4	21.6	15.8	15.3	16.6	17.8	15.7	12.9	9.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	491	427	195	64	64	10	41 298	30 415	13 123	4 877	10 883	2 232
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	385	349	181	56	36	2	33 161	22 633	9 723	3 229	10 528	1 867
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	355	282	109	35	73	10	28 486	18 820	7 985	2 399	9 666	1 976
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.2	12.1	10.2	10.5	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.4	11.4	10.2	12.8	13.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	5 441	4 546	2 240	734	895	145	767 870	436 140	169 763	66 850	331 730	110 435
No workers	553	482	166	93	71	19	82 687	47 999	18 755	5 264	34 688	7 539
1 worker	1 747	1 419	695	255	328	69	235 376	128 401	50 998	19 121	106 975	40 460
2 workers	2 478	2 084	1 117	325	394	36	350 507	203 264	78 161	32 743	147 243	46 220
3 or more workers	663	561	262	61	102	21	99 300	56 476	21 849	9 722	42 824	16 216
Morried-couple families												
No workers	4 358	3 539	1 677	555	819	135	679 317	374 355	141 422	58 327	304 962	104 666
1 worker	309	264	91	51	45	19	67 754	37 325	13 482	4 171	30 429	6 915
2 workers	1 209	924	396	154	285	59	191 138	97 264	37 211	14 584	93 874	38 117
Husband and wife worked	2 221	1 834	955	289	387	36	327 521	187 470	70 764	30 554	140 051	44 088
3 or more workers	2 000	1 652	845	275	348	31	294 359	171 047	64 078	27 852	123 312	35 483
Husband and wife worked	619	517	235	61	102	21	92 904	52 296	19 965	9 018	40 608	15 546
Female householder, no husband present	932	862	490	159	70	5	69 577	51 116	23 194	7 116	18 461	2 670
No workers	211	186	68	31	25	—	13 000	9 667	4 875	978	3 333	373
1 worker	504	466	287	92	38	5	35 517	26 316	11 562	3 873	9 201	1 064
2 workers	184	177	108	36	7	—	16 219	11 752	5 332	1 674	4 467	933
3 or more workers	33	33	27	—	—	—	4 841	3 381	1 425	591	1 460	300
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Males, 16 to 64 years	7 179	6 064	3 097	812	1 115	226	879 375	514 946	207 273	81 576	364 429	130 430
With a work disability	519	432	224	50	87	27	70 567	40 544	16 274	5 919	30 023	9 141
Not in labor force	218	176	69	44	42	16	29 001	17 163	6 878	2 214	11 838	2 592
Prevented from working	176	150	55	32	26	16	24 197	14 408	5 741	1 899	9 789	1 972
Females, 16 to 64 years	7 333	6 085	2 867	1 027	1 248	238	902 922	549 380	222 528	86 310	353 542	118 097
With a work disability	485	397	157	63	88	19	58 473	36 596	14 531	4 963	21 877	5 571
Not in labor force	315	240	76	52	75	15	38 988	24 013	9 444	3 225	14 975	3 779
Prevented from working	258	199	59	43	59	9	28 623	17 895	7 008	2 299	10 728	2 491
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	14 512	12 149	5 964	1 839	2 363	464	1 782 297	1 064 326	429 801	167 886	717 971	248 527
With a public transportation disability	204	195	78	29	9	—	18 623	11 592	4 931	1 674	7 031	1 828
With a work disability	176	167	59	24	9	—	16 933	10 581	4 530	1 460	6 352	1 596
Person 65 years and over	1 303	971	404	102	332	92	353 820	200 681	71 864	18 668	153 139	38 615
With a public transportation disability	184	157	84	5	27	—	37 920	23 830	9 556	2 456	14 070	2 791
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Males veterans	1 860	1 573	853	262	287	70	345 287	210 479	85 088	33 082	134 808	41 964
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.5	23.7	26.0	29.5	22.4	25.6	33.2	35.0	36.0	37.0	30.7	27.8
Female veterans	61	51	6	23	10	5	11 303	7 504	3 272	1 272	3 799	921
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 921	1 624	859	285	297	75	356 590	217 993	88 360	34 354	138 607	42 885
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	12.0	12.3	13.5	14.6	10.9	13.5	16.4	16.8	17.4	18.2	15.7	14.9
May 1975 or later only	130	114	54	49	16	—	9 607	6 632	2 841	1 164	2 975	637
Vietnam era	773	664	411	98	109	12	93 783	59 021	24 976	9 833	34 762	8 191
February 1955 to July 1964 only	151	130	45	38	21	9	37 169	21 454	8 493	3 860	15 715	5 302
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	3	—	—	—	3	—	3 091	2 071	865	296	1 020	142
Korean conflict	308	270	119	46	38	15	55 746	30 976	12 149	5 314</td		